THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1931 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Eighteen Pages | BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 15, 1931—VOL. XXIII, NO. 118 | ATLANTIC EDITION | FIVE CENTS A COPY

United States Stands Alone In Diplomatic Fight to Keep Battleships of 35,000 Tons

OTHER BIG POWERS WANT SMALL TYPE

Washington Concerned Over Expected Demand at 1932 Conference

By W. T. STONE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON—The Anglo-French-Italian naval agreement, which at the moment is encountering serious obstacles, has again revived the question of whether or not the 35,000-ton battleship is "doomed." By agreeing to replace their unused battleship tonnage in 23,000-ton vessels with 12-inch guns, instead of the 35,000-ton 16-inch gun standard laid down by the Washington Treaty, France and Italy have joined Great Britain in favoring a smaller—and cheaper—type of vessel.

There is nothing new or startling in the revelation that the three European naval powers have definitely rejected the floating fortress cherished by the United States Navy as the "core of the fleet." France has not built a battleship of any kind since 1916, has never had a ship of more than 23,000 tons. Italy completed its last battleship in 1915—a vessel of 21,000 tons. Since 1927, the British Admiralty has openly advocated a reduction in size and gun power below the Washington Treaty standard.

What is causing concern in Washington is the realization that a new demand for the abolition of the 35,000-ton "leviathans" will be raised at the General Disarmament Conference, which is to meet in February, 1932, and that all four of the other naval powers will probably be lined up in favor of smaller ships. Washington has always defended the super battleship, and is apparently inclined to regard all foreign proposals for reduction as aimed directly at it.

The fact is that the other naval powers have reasons of their own for abandoning the floating fortress, quite apart from any effect on American policy. France and Italy, whose naval operations would be largely confined to the Mediterranean and adjacent waters, are convinced that the 35,000-ton ship is an extravagant luxury of doubtful value. Their naval experts are practically unanimous in rejecting the large battleship because of its vulnerability to air attack from shore bases, its unwieldiness, and its exorbitant cost.

British Admiralty Divided

The British Admiralty is still divided on the value of the battleship and the traditional "blue water" school has not been convinced that the capital ship has entirely outlived its usefuiness. But the opinion of experts like Admiral Sir Herbert Richmond, who argues that there is "neither strategical nor tactical reason for any fighting ship of any power being larger than 6500 tons," has won many converts among the younger officers.

On the necessity for reduction in size, the Admiralty is pretty much of one mind. It believes that for the defense of its Empire, Great Britain must rely upon a large number of smaller ships rather than a few powerful super battleships. It knows, also, that the British taxpayer cannot

(Continued on Page 14, Column 1)

Naval Delegates At London Await French Proposals

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, April 15—Naval experts gathered in London for the purpose of continuing the work of drafting a Mediterranean agreement, are awaiting a new series of French proposals which have held René Massigli, chief French negotiator, in Paris.

Although work was scheduled to recommence yesterday, the absence of M. Massigli prevented the reopening of deliberations. It is felt here, however, that the delay on the part of the French indicates they realize the seriousness of sacrificing the entire agreement with Italy to the dispute over replacements of a portion of their obsolescent tonnage.

Since new proposals are definitely promised, there is considerable confidence in informed circles here that mutual concessions will make agreement eventually possible.

The French Government had intended to communicate its proposals before Easter and intimations of their nature were given to the British Embassy in Paris. But nothing further has resulted and there is no indication when progress may be possible.

It is suggested that the French Foreign Minister, Aristide Briand, must consult Charles Dumont, French Minister of Marine, upon his return from Tunisia where he is in attendance on President Doumergue. Therefore immediate progress toward complete adjustment of rival claims in the naval draft may not be expected.

The delay is almost welcomed here for it will give opportunity to prevent the hardening of an extreme nationalistic position. More political work may be needed to improve the atmosphere which has developed generally, but there is as yet no indication that the British Foreign Secretary, Arthur Henderson, will once more take the initiative in the naval field.

THE MONITOR INDEX

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 15, 1931

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
News of Sports—Pages 8 and 9
Financial News—Pages 12, 13 and 14

FEATURES

Radio Programs 6
Fashions and Dressmaking 10
The Home Forum 11
Wholeness and Holiness [With Swedish Translation]
Daily Features 17
Editorials 18

Australian Cabinet Wins by Two Votes

By the Associated Press

Canberra, Australia, April 15

THE Labor Government of James Scullin, Prime Minister, escaped defeat in the House of Representatives yesterday by only two votes on an opposition motion of censure which called attention to a budget deficit of, roughly, $100,000,000.

Labor Extremists who hold the balance of power in the House provided the margin of victory.

Aliens' Rights Are Violated, Report Finds

Gross Laxity in Deportation Proceedings Charged in Study for Commission

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 15—Disregard of the rights of aliens in deportation proceedings by the immigration division of the Department of Labor is charged in a comprehensive study made for the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement.

The study, the work of Reuben Oppenheimer, Baltimore lawyer, is prepared in connection with the larger report being prepared by a subcommittee of the commission, on "lawless acts of government officials." The Oppenheimer report will be withheld from official publication, it is understood, for some time.

Border defenses to prevent illicit alien entry should be greatly strengthened, Mr. Oppenheimer asserts. Present forces are inadequate for the great task of the immigration service, he says.

Blame for the invasion of alien rights is placed by Mr. Oppenheimer not on individual officials, but on the administrative system, which he declares, should be thoroughly revised.

Appeal Body Urged

The procedure of deportation should be recast and particularly some form of independent judicial appeal body should be set up, so that aliens can have deportation cases reviewed by an impartial board.

At present, Mr. Oppenheimer says, the Labor Department agency which orders the deportation against an alien, sits in review on its own acts. Mr. Oppenheimer charges that some aliens have been deported on scanty evidence, and indicates that if more evidence had been obtained their deportation would have been prevented. Aliens, he points out, are generally unable to secure adequate defense counsel to see that they get justice.

Mr. Oppenheimer, whose report is dated April 1, goes into several pending cases, among them that of Guido Serio, anti-Fascist Communist, whose appeal from deportation back to Italy is now pending in the New York Circuit Court of Appeals.

One chapter of the report is devoted to the question of illegal search and seizure, invasion of personal rights of aliens and arrests made without warrant.

The study presents a survey of approximately 500 out of a total of 20,000 deportation cases brought by the immigration service in the last fiscal year. In that period approximately 16,000 aliens were deported. Mr. Oppenheimer charges that there has been gross laxity, in some in-

(Continued on Page 5, Column 1)

Cabinet Ministers Resign in Argentina

BUENOS AIRES, Arg., April 15 (By U. P.)—Five ministers in Provisional President Uriburu's Cabinet resigned yesterday as a result, it was understood, of the Conservative reversal at the provincial elections, held April 5.

No official explanation of the resignations was made, but it was emphasized at the Government House that perfect harmony prevailed between Señor Uriburu and his resigning ministers.

Those who quit the Cabinet were: Matias G. Sanchez-Sorondo, Minister of Interior; Enrique S. Perez, Minister of Finance; Ernesto Padilla, Minister of Justice; Octavio Pico, Minister of Public Works, and Dr. Horacio B. Varela, Minister of Agriculture.

Earlier yesterday it had been reported that a Cabinet meeting had been called to discuss the situation arising from possible resignations in the event Señor Uriburu should consider it necessary, in view of the strong Radical showing at the elections, to remake his Cabinet. It was rumored then that the resignation of the Minister of Interior had been in Señor Uriburu's hands since Friday.

Señor Sanchez-Sorondo, before it became known that he had resigned, said that "the Government is giving the course of events the attention it merits, but is in no way perturbed by it." Cabinet members, he said, were entirely united regarding the mission of the Provisional Government.

CHILE PLANS RADIO CONTROL

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SANTIAGO, Chile—A government plan is announced for a central broadcasting station and state control of all radio services. Regulations have been drawn up by a government commission and approved by the Ministers of Interior, War and Marine. The station is being installed at the University of Chile.

PUBLIC-OWNED ELEVATED ROAD URGED BY MAYOR

Curley Before Legislative Committee in Opposition to Further Control

Arguments against proposed extension of public control of the Boston Elevated Railway for a period of 28 years were brought before the Legislative Committee on Ways and Means today by Mayor James M. Curley and directors and stockholders of the Elevated.

Mayor Curley came out flatly for public ownership. Speaking on a bill reported favorably by the Legislative Committee on Metropolitan Affairs, the Mayor declared in favor of the immediate acquisition of all common and preferred stock of the company and the further elimination of incidental burdens of dividends and deficits under the present arrangement.

"I am satisfied that public ownership of the company can result in no worse situation than the present case," the Mayor said. "The last report of the company indicates a further deficit of $115,000 for the month of February, 1931, or a total deficit of $1,600,000 with the reserve fund of $1,000,000 wiped out."

By the terms of the bill in question, the Mayor pointed out, the trustees of the metropolitan transit district are required to purchase in behalf of the people of the district all of the outstanding preferred stock at prices varying from $110 to $102 totaling $25,331,000 thus leaving the common stock of the company totaling $23,400,000 outstanding.

In this connection, he said, the transit department becomes a silent partner of the Elevated and part owner of the company without a vote or any authority or control. He did not believe that this was the extension of public control that the people favored in the last referendum. He urged the drafting of a genuine public ownership bill without camouflaging.

It was the Mayor's opinion that it was sounder to require the purchase of the oustanding stock, common as well

(Continued on Page 4, Column 4)

Oil Institute Fights Control By Government

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ST. LOUIS, Mo., April 15—Definitely in opposition to governmental control of the oil industry, the division of refining of the American Petroleum Institute convened here this week to find its own answer to oil overproduction by working out a plan of cooperation among the oil-producing states.

The meeting opened with one of the leaders of the oil industry and the president of the institute taking issue with the advocacy by William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho, of governmental control of oil products and prices. The Senator's statement, which amounted to seeking regulation of the industry, as a public utility, was challenged by E. B. Reeser of Tulsa, Okla., president of the Barnsdall Corporation, who said that study of the institute's plan would reveal that it has definitely committed itself in the interest of the consumer.

Current prices for petroleum are based on flush producing wells, and are so low that if conditions are not corrected 300,000 small wells now in operation at a loss will be abandoned permanently, Mr. Reeser said. This endangered area comprises 1,500,000 acres, with a reserve of 5,000,000,000 barrels. He pointed out that petroleum products prices should be based on the cost of production from this reserve, with flush fields prorated on a basis that will place reasonable demands on consumers.

This plan, Mr. Reeser predicted, will produce a price system the effect of which will be reasonable to the consumers, and serve to check the tendency to place the industry in the control of a comparatively few companies. If present conditions are allowed to continue these few concerns will soon be in a position to regulate the extent of output and hence fix prices, he said.

GERMANY RECEIVES $75,000,000 ORDER

BERLIN, April 14 (AP)—Completion of negotiations between Soviet representatives and German industrialists clinching the purchase of $75,000,000 worth of German materials was officially announced today. The orders are designed to further the execution of the Russian five-year plan and will help to improve the employment situation in Germany.

Details of the agreement were withheld by the Soviet delegation while the German industrialist league intimated the text might be made public when ratified by the Government. The credit terms will extend from 14 to 28 months, it was understood, with the rate of interest restricted to a figure 2 per cent in excess of the prevailing Reichsbank discount rates.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE LECTURE THURSDAY

The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, announces a free lecture on Christian Science in the church edifice at Falmouth, Norway and St. Paul Streets on Thursday, April 16, at 8 p. m., to which the public is cordially invited.

The subject of the lecture will be "Christian Science: The Science of Divine Dominion." The lecturer, Dr. Hendrik Jan de Lange, C. S., of The Hague, Holland, is a member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship

From Ermine to Home-Hunting, a Tale of New Spain

ROYAL FAMILY FORCED INTO EXILE BY REVOLUTION

At Left—Ex-Queen Victoria Eugenia, Left, With Her Daughters, the Infantas Beatrice, Center, and Maria Christina (Underwood). Right—Sons of the Last Bourbon Ruler, Infantes Gonzalo, Left, Jaime and Juan (Wide World). Inset—Alfonso XIII (Wide World).

BOND ISSUES ALONE POPULAR ON PARIS BOURSE

Holders of Rentes Protest Proposal to Convert War Loans

The following account of financial conditions in Paris shows that speculation has virtually ceased on the stock market, although bond issues prove highly popular with investors. The article forms part of the Financial Capitals feature which The Christian Science Monitor is printing every Wednesday.

By JACQUES BAINVILLE

French Historian and Economist

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PARIS—The French bourgeois is not an adventurous investor. His apprehension of loss is always much greater than his desire for gain, and he is no gambler. Not only does speculation alarm him, but it has a bad reputation, and in his eyes the speculator is not worthy of any consideration.

This is why a member of the Chamber of Deputies, M. Bonnevay, a moderate, found it quite natural to propose a return to the tax on operations in the forward market, which were freed of this taxation last year in the hope of enlivening the Paris Stock Exchange. The Chamber backed the proposal.

It is hoped that the Senate, better informed, will reconsider this measure, which the stockbrokers' syndicate has shown in a public letter to be useless from a fiscal point of view. If the tax on stock exchange operations no longer brings good revenue to the Treasury it is because transactions have become scarce. These will not be revivified by reducing the scale of profit hoped for by the speculators.

Business has never fallen to such a low figure as following the vote for the Bonnevay amendment. There was one day when only 43 Suez Canal shares changed hands. This is abstention, almost a strike.

To this it must be added that the capitalist, reading of the budget debates, saw the prospect of the deficit and of new taxes, and, while waiting to see what tomorrow would bring forth, he became even more firmly decided to hold off.

The most evident sign of the stock exchange paralysis coinciding with a great abundance of capital, is that

(Continued on Page 14, Column 6)

King Carol Tells Politicians They Must Co-operate or Quit

Rumanian Monarch Issues 'Royal Ultimatum' to Chiefs of Parties to Stop Petty Bickering and Work for Country's Common Good

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

BUCHAREST, Rumania, April 15—A "Royal Ultimatum"—indicating King Carol himself is ready to take over the Government—is how one Bucharest daily newspaper characterizes the short precise speech the King made to the chiefs of all Rumanian political parties whom he called to the Palace late last night. "Regal order" is the comment of Prof. Nichola Iorga, one of the politicians who heard it.

Undoubtedly this is an accurate characterization, for King Carol declares he is determined to put an end to the period of futile political floundering.

After pointing out the extreme seriousness of the present crisis for Rumania and the dire need of concerted action by all constructive forces in the country, the King appealed to the politicians to desist from petty bickering over places and jobs, and heartily cooperate for the common good, adding that if his efforts to form an all-Rumanian coalition Government failed, the full responsibility for his further decisions would rest upon the political chiefs.

This clearly shows that the young King, having vainly waited 10 months for the present lethargic Parliament to work for the state rather than for parties, will adopt vigorous measures to bring order into the administration and economic existence of the country.

The nation is at a low ebb, with Treasury receipts far below state requirements, state railroads running at a 1,000,000,000 lei deficit, approximately $6,250,000, yearly, fall planting a fifth below normal, and spring planting no better, business almost at a standstill, peasants submerged in debts bearing more than 30 per cent interest, and confusion in the application of administrative laws and central government.

King Carol has given the politicians 24 hours to say whether they will participate in such a Cabinet; if they refuse, it is believed here he will certainly form one without their help. How well King Carol will succeed in piloting the ship of state against unfavorable economic currents and against the hostility of political chiefs if they refuse to coöperate remains to be seen, but it seems certain there is to be a pilot.

Spain's Ex-King Liked in England For Sportsmanship

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, April 15—Former King Alfonso of Spain is so closely connected with the British Royal family—the former Queen being King George's first cousin — and he has spent so much time in England where he is well known and highly popular as an enthusiast in every kind of sport, that little doubt is felt he now will take up residence here permanently.

His financial position is secure quite apart from any possessions in Spain which the Republicans may allow him to retain. Debonair and athletic, he is also shrewd in business and is understood greatly to have increased his large inherited wealth by well-judged investments in British, French and other outside securities.

Alfonso's mother-in-law, Princess Beatrice, is now in Torquay and received cabled good wishes on her seventy-fifth birthday from her daughter so lately as yesterday.

The Spanish Embassy here today confirmed that the Spanish Ambassador, Marquis de Merry del Val, has cabled his resignation to the Foreign Office in Madrid. Spanish Ambassadors elsewhere are understood to be doing the same. British and other foreign representatives in Madrid have also ceased automatically to be accredited.

British recognition of the new Madrid Government is not expected until sufficient time has elapsed to afford some guarantee of the permanence of the Republican administration. While Sir George Grahame remains at the British Embassy at Madrid his relations there with the Republican Foreign Minister are entirely unofficial.

In regard to the foreign policy of the new Spanish Government little change is expected except concerning Italy where the close personal relations hitherto existing with Benito Mussolini are likely to give place to a more sympathetic attitude toward France which gave asylum to several of the more prominent members of the new ministry when in exile. Regarding Morocco there is no reason to suppose the Republicans will prove any less firm than the Monarchists in maintaining Spanish claims.

ALFONSO PRAISED BY BRITISH PRESS

LONDON, April 15 (AP)—London newspapers of all shades of opinion, from Socialist to Conservative, today give King Alfonso credit for the manner of his retirement from the Spanish throne.

"By his prompt and statesmanlike acceptance of the facts, Alfonso spared his country the cruel ordeal of a civil war," says The Times, while the Socialist Herald, together with papers of other views, accord him the same high merit.

On the other hand, it is widely admitted that he brought the abdication upon himself by supporting the dictatorship of Primo de Rivera, thereby, even in the view of the Spanish Monarchists, violating his royal oath and tearing up the Constitution.

Aside from this criticism there are not a few expressions of sympathy for the fallen King and willing tributes paid to his courage, industry, good nature and devotion to the interests of his country.

Well, They Had Elephants and Peanuts; So, After All, It Proved to Be a Circus

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, April 15—"Aw, shucks, who wants t'see a cowboy in 'n automobile . . . where's his hoss?"

Even though it was the first circus parade Chicago had seen for years, 10 or more, and the cowboy riding ahead was Tom Mix himself . . . in person . . . in a real "Rerrls-Reryce," it didn't seem quite the same as the old-time parades, the disappointed faces seemed to say. And as the faces turned away their owners seemed to have found an answer to the riddle, "When is a circus parade not a circus parade?" When cowboys ride in automobiles, and bands take to the top of special motor coaches . . . small trips or long . . . by the day . . . hour . . . or week.

What's happened to the gaudy rumbling band wagons? Probably lost in a merger somewhere. And Tom Mix's famous hoss Tony . . . getting a little old, they say . . . 18 years in fact . . . not quite "up" to taking his bows the way he used to. So Tom takes them alone, seated in his open car, and no one seems quite sure if it really is Tom. . . .

And where was the old steam calliope, which spread circus tunes and soot in its trail? Gone probably in the smoke abatement campaign. But the elephants, those "ponderous pachyderms," were still the same, 31 of them, forming a string a block or so long, trunks grasping tails, as if not to get lost in the strange city. But many of them looked as if they might have been here before? All cities, aren't they most alike anyhow. Except that none has a loop except Chicago, a loop which hadn't seen an elephant for 10 years or more.

But anyway it was a circus, and all the newsboys, at least it seemed all of them, from the noise they made—were invited to attend the dress rehearsal, and the balconies of the old Coliseum were filled with them. Indeed it seemed as if the circus performers had better look out, for an over-excited newsie might come bouncing down into the sawdust any moment. . . .

And they were all there, the clowns-'n'-th'-trapeezists - 'an'-th'-tightrope-walkers-'n'-th'-littlepeople-'n'-th'-big-people-'n'-all. Yes . . . it seemed as though there was going to be a real circus after all . . . Tom Mix had found a hoss, and went galloping about as if to redeem himself. And the peanut men seemed to have plenty of peanuts on hand, all ready for the big opening . . . what else? . . . well, it wouldn't be fair to tell any more . . . because after all, there must be some surprises . . . to make it a real circus.

POPULAR KING FAILS TO PROP SHAKY THRONE

Republican Forces Overwhelm Monarchy Long Stranger to Stability

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MADRID—Long pent-up forces, suddenly unloosed in Spain, have at last overthrown a monarchy that otherwise possessed many of the qualities of permanence. The flood of republicanism in its unexpected and overwhelming momentum swept down even the Spaniard's traditional love of the monarchy and broke through the remarkable personal popularity that Alfonso had won in the 29 years of his reign. The country during these 29 years had passed through one crisis after another, as it had done in the previous reign of Alfonso XII and the short-lived republic before that and also for many decades before that. But the young king had emerged from each trial with increasing personal popularity and additional power for the crown.

The forces that brought the final overthrow were not those that made the throne shaky at the accession of the 16-year-old King in 1902. Spain at that time was certainly in the least promising of conditions. Economically, the country was at a low ebb. It had just lost the last of its oversea dominions in the New World, the last relics of an Empire that under Charles V had been the greatest political power in the world.

The Spanish-American War of 1898 left Spain one of the secondary powers of Europe. The country looked out on greatly diminished sources of revenue, while politically, at home, the long struggle with the Carlist claimant had sapped the foundations of the body politic. But more serious still, the Spanish people had received a blow to its prestige, and nothing is more vital to Spain politically than the national prestige.

At that time, however, the Queen Mother, Maria Cristina, was bringing up her young son, acting as Regent during his minority, and the distraught nation as a whole held loyally to the monarchy. But recent setbacks had forced on the growth of socialism and anarchism and almost

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

Rome Unconcerned At Spanish Change

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

ROME, April 15—News of the abdication of King Alfonso and proclamation of a republic in Spain has been received here with apparent indifference and as a logical outcome of "successive mistakes" made by King Alfonso, foremost among them, it is pointed out, being withdrawal of his confidence in Primo de Rivera in January last year.

The few comments that have as yet appeared in the Fascist press emphasize that the Spanish monarchy had long ceased to exercise that influence which once rendered Spain one of the leading powers of Europe.

The end of the Spanish monarchy caused great dismay at the Vatican, since it is believed that Republican Spain will be unable to follow the same policy toward the Roman Catholic Church that has been consistently pursued by the Spanish monarchy.

It is too early to say in what way the new régime in Spain will affect political relations between Spain and Italy, which, since 1922, have been very cordial. It is thought, however, that the victory of the Republicans in Spain will draw that country more closely to France, which had given friendly hospitality to many political refugees, now leaders in the Spanish Republic.

Italy is following Spanish events with greatest interest, and the Spanish nation is assured that its own internal changes do not affect in any way the friendship which Italy always had with it.

SPAIN'S ROYAL FAMILY GOES INTO EXILE

President Zamora Calls on Nation to Be Worthy of Its Freedom

FULL PARDONS GIVEN TO MANY PRISONERS

Alfonso Did Not Technically Abdicate—Will Wait Result of General Elections

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MADRID, April 15—The sudden and unexpected establishment of the Spanish Republic found the former ruler and the whole royal family scattered in their exodus today.

Former King Alfonso, maintaining rare dignity and apparent unconcern, bade farewell to the members of his family and left the palace last night en route for Cartagena, where a Spanish cruiser was waiting to take him and members of his party into exile.

The Queen and four of her children left here by train this morning for the Franco-Spanish border, having first motored to El Escorial, where the Count de Romanones, Admiral Aznar and many old friends among the aristocrats bade her farewell. The Infante Juan, Alfonso's third son, arrived at Gibraltar today on a Spanish destroyer.

Thus Spain, the oldest monarchy of Europe, is today the youngest European republic. With the relentless force of an avalanche the will of the people has carried the nation over the brink. Last night a republic was proclaimed in every provincial capital of Spain while in Madrid, Niceto Alcala Zamora, the new nation's first President, solemnly announced the end of the monarchy by radio to the whole country.

As Spain's new administrator was making his pronouncement, Alfonso, preserving his dignity to the last, bowed to popular decision, entered a disguised motorcar and drove all night 300 miles to Cartagena where at 4 a. m. he took ship presumably for England.

Amounts to Abdication

Although Alfonso's act amounts to abdication, technically he has merely left the country to await the verdict on a monarchy or republic which is scheduled to be taken at the constitutional elections in June.

Three distinct phases marked the transformation from a monarchy to a republic. First, Spain's republic was proclaimed successfully at the polls by a people whose emotions had been stirred by prolonged dictatorship.

Second, it was celebrated in the streets amid indescribably popular enthusiasm, and, finally, it was solemnly inaugurated from the Ministry of the Interior here by the very same self-appointed provisional government which made such an inglorious appearance on the occasion of its attempted coup d'état last December.

These phases have succeeded each other in such swift succession within 48 hours that no transitional period was required. At the eleventh hour Alfonso appears to have made a last despairing effort to stem the flow by accepting a constituent assembly or referendum, which he rejected at the close of the dictatorship. But the hour of political strategem had passed, and, to the amazement of impartial observers, traditional obstacles, men and things, were swept aside like so many pebbles in a mighty torrent.

Transfer of Authority

At the height of popular excitement the Aznar Government was closeted in the palace with the King, following upon the meeting between the Count de Romanones and Alcala Zamora, for the purpose of finding a formula for the transition of power.

When the Ministers came out of the palace they announced that by the King's authority full powers would be transmitted to the Republican and Socialist leaders as soon as possible. El Debate notes significantly there has been no formal abdication or renunciation of the Throne.

The Ministers declared that martial law would be reimposed to prevent excitement degenerating into violence and disorder. This edict was subsequently countermanded, and it is hoped order will be maintained, since General Sanjurgu, head of the civil guard, offered the services of his corps to the new Republican leaders even before the end of the conference. Civil sections of the army are also offering their servies to the Government.

Message to the Nation

As soon as the first negotiations were completed President Zamora radiocast a message to the nation announcing that all political prisoners had been pardoned and were already free men, and that ordinary criminals would benefit by reduced sentences. He exhorted citizens of Spain to show themselves worthy of their freedom and equal to their immense responsibility.

Political exiles are returning by every train, many of them at once taking up positions of authority. In its initial statement the Government gives pledges to submit its action to a constituent Cortes at the earliest possible moment.

It promises to preserve intact the sanctity of private property with the right to confiscate only in the public interest, and with due compensation.

The right of holding land is declared to be closely related to the social function of all land, a clear hint of transformation of some of Spain's biggest estates into small holdings. Religious tolerance is also pledged, and a thorough examination of all parliamentary and judicial business pending in September, 1923,

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

PARIS TO FOLLOW USUAL CUSTOM ON RECOGNITION

Doubt Voiced on Ability of Madrid Government to Maintain Order

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, April 15—Although the question of recognizing the new government in Spain has not yet arisen, France will undoubtedly follow its usual official course in such situations and recognize any régime which appears to express the desires of the Spanish people.

There is no great wave of enthusiasm in France at seeing Republican institutions supplant a monarchy on the southwest frontier and official circles are somewhat skeptical with regard to the present Government's ability to maintain national unity and order.

In the more conservative quarters it is lamented that the revolution has raised its head at the western extremity of the continent and apprehension is expressed that the country may follow in the way of Russia. The handful of Royalists who remain in France of course lament the disappearance of the French house of Bourbon from its last seat of power.

France, as a whole, desires that the frontier of the Pyrenees continue peaceful as it has been for many years and would deeply regret internal disorders in Spain which would have repercussions on this side of the mountains. For this reason the Catalan separatist movement wins little favor.

Ever since news of Alfonso's abdication reached Paris there has been great rejoicing among Spanish exiles domiciled here and enthusiastic entertainments have been given in honor of Maj. Ramon Franco and other revolutionary leaders.

Two members of the new provisional government, Indalecio Prieto, Minister of Finance, and Marcelino Domingo, Minister of Public Instruction, caught the first fast express for Spain after the news reached Paris and have been followed by other political exiles on almost every train.

SPAIN'S ROYAL FAMILY GOES INTO EXILE

(Continued from Page 1)

at the time the dictatorship came into being.

"I have heard and understood the tocsin of the elections," Alfonso XIII is reported to have said, "and it is the signal for me to go if Spain is to be spared bloodshed and violence. And I love Spain too much to create an issue which could only be settled by force."

One of the first tasks of the Government was to proclaim today, April 15 a national holiday.

Thousands of red, yellow and purple flags appearing as if by magic and a constant stream of students and workers aglow with excitement parading the streets amid salvos of applause from bystanders were the first intimation in Madrid of a Spanish republic following upon the action of Republican elements in Barcelona and one or two small towns by Republican and Socialist leaders, and the newly elected councillors hoisted the flag in triumph on the Town Hall at 4 p. m.

Pandemonium reigned in the center of the town from that moment. Post office employees were the first to stop work.

Republic's Flag Raised

They clambered to the topmost balcony and hoisted republican flags, thus giving the signal for a great demonstration by the multitude which reached a climax when a few minutes before 7, Republicans appeared on the balcony of the Ministry of the Interior in Peurta del Sol in the heart of Madrid.

Acting under instructions, the police and civil guards refrained from any interference with the crowd. As night wore on several of the police were seen ripping off their official badges and mingling with the throng. The atmosphere was gay and good humored with childlike jubilance as in a carnival being the dominant note.

The record of a virtually bloodless revolution was spoiled by Barcelona, where the discipline of Socialist and trade union leaders was lacking. The most serious incident was the storming of the prison by an unruly mob, burning and smashing down the gates to release some 600 prisoners.

Syndicalists threaten a general strike, which may cause the Government to institute martial law. Seeds of conflict are seen in the fact that Col. Francisco Macia proclaimed a Catalan, not a Spanish, Republic, thus playing to the supporters of separatism. He communicated the tidings straightaway to the Madrid Provisional Government, but this foreshadows certain conflict between those favoring a federal and others favoring a unitary republic.

A federation of the Iberian peoples like the British Commonwealth of Nations is the ideal of the best elements but promises endless complications regarding Portugal and Spanish-American states.

Honored in France by Spanish Exiles

©Keystone View Co.

MAJ. RAMON FRANCO

Catalonia Achieves Historic Goal Of Separation in New Federal Status

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MADRID—Catalonia, which has proclaimed itself a federal state under the leadership of Col. Francisco Macia, within the republican federation headed by Alcala Zamora in Madrid, presumably achieves the goal which has inspired its separatist movement for many years.

This triangular territory south of the eastern Pyrenees dates its separatist ideas far back into history when it was ruled by French counts immediately after the days of Charlemagne. France continued its hold over the territory intermittently until 1813, after which it became the scene of important revolutionary operations in the Carlist wars.

Always a center of disaffection, it was made the subject of special provisions when the commission under Antonio Maura in 1919 proposed that it be accorded "full authority to exercise such functions as may be attributed to it," thus implying some measure of devolution.

But the Maura provisions fell through, and Catalonia was still in a state of unrest when Gen. Primo de Rivera, afterward dictator, became Governor of Barcelona and acquired much prestige in his handling of the situation. Both King Alfonso and General de Rivera, as dictator, made special efforts to pacify the Catalans, and it has long been understood that some special provision in the constitution for that territory was sooner or later bound to come.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily except Sundays and holidays by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

Chandler & Co.

Tremont at West, Boston

Ensemble Coats 8.95

Full-length ensemble coats, of a fine silk crepe. Rever collar, scalloped edged, scarf tabs that may be worn draped or tied. They allow that smartness of contrast with the dress that fashionable women are favoring. Black and navy. Sizes 36 to 44. Street Floor.

Roll of Chief Rulers In World Shortens

By the Associated Press

The roster of sovereign rulers grows shorter. With the abdication of Alfonso XIII, King of Spain, the world today has but 13 left in the major group. They are:

George V of England.
Victor Emmanuel of Italy.
Albert of Belgium.
Gustaf of Sweden.
Haakon of Norway.
Christian of Denmark.
Wilhelmina of the Netherlands.
Carol of Rumania.
Alexander of Jugoslavia.
Hirohito of Japan.
Boris of Bulgaria.
Prajadhipok of Siam.
Haile Selassie I of Abyssinia.

OIL FIND REPORTED IN CHILE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SANTIAGO, Chile—Charles Hardman, American oil expert engaged by the Chilean Government, has reported the discovery of rich oil deposits at San Galian, near Puerto Elvira in the Chacao Canal. The deposits are on private property and the Government has empowered Mr. Hardman to proceed with his pioneering work.

The PERSONAL TOUCH *to your tour of* . . . EUROPE

See your local travel agent or drop a note to Dean and Dawson, Ltd., and have them arrange your next trip to Europe. Your tour will be "personally planned" by specialists who have *lived* in Europe . . . who *know* their Europe from every angle

Independent Tours—Private Motor Tours

59 Branches in Europe serving discriminating travellers since 1871

DEAN & DAWSON, Ltd.

512 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK CITY

More Than 1,000,000 Meals a Week
Fish Chowder with Crackers 20c
Roast Leg of Lamb, Apple Jelly, Brown Gravy, Green Peas, Browned Potatoes, Rolls and Butter 45c
Fried Scallops, Tartar Sauce, French Fried Potatoes, Rolls and Butter 35c
Two Fried Pork Chops, Cole Slaw, French Fried Potatoes, Rolls and Butter, Fresh Apple Pie, Tea or Coffee 50c
Chocolate or Vanilla Angel Cake with Ice Cream 10c
Waldorf
Huntington Avenue Across the Park
226
1070 Boylston Street
BOSTON
A CLEAN PLACE TO EAT

Lamson & Hubbard

announce a

Store Wide Sale

of

Furs, Gowns, Coats Millinery and Dresses

to mark this

First Birthday

in the new

Lamson & Hubbard Building

304 Boylston at Arlington

BOSTON

POPULAR KING FAILS TO PROP SHAKY THRONE

(Continued from Page 1)

from the moment that young Alfonso took the reins of power he became the butt of cowardly attempts at assassination.

Through a decade of these attacks the King proved himself a man of extraordinary physical courage, at the same time showing all the gallantry, the affability and the charm that to the Spaniard denote the true hero. His love of sport and his keen sense of diplomacy made him as popular abroad as at home, and the Spanish people found new hope and interest in the Crown.

The heroism he showed during a bomb attempt on his carriage on the occasion of his wedding with Princess Victoria of Battenberg brought an extraordinary wave of sympathy and popularity for the young couple.

The blow that set the tide turning in the opposite direction came in 1921, during troubles in Spanish Morocco over the Riffian border tribe. The Spanish Army, fresh from its ill-starred operations in Cuba and the Philippines, looked to redeem its fortunes in the new operations of the desert.

Mismanagement brought reverse after reverse, until King Alfonso decided to stake the success of the monarchy on assuming personal control of the operations. No sooner had he intervened than Abd El Krim's forces trapped an army under General Sylvestre destroying almost half of his force of 20,000 men.

Spain and its monarchy have never yet recovered from that staggering blow to Spanish prestige. It left the King no means of escape from the catastrophe except by revolutionary means. Feeling unable at the supreme moment to take his people into his confidence, Alfonso decided to take refuge in a dictatorship.

A coup d'état, led by Gen. Primo de Rivera, presumably with the King's backing, suddenly put an end to constitutional government and avoided all liquidation proceedings for the catastrophe to the army. The King sanctioned dictatorship.

Spain lost its cherished Cortes that had long stood as the great symbol of Spanish independence, and a wave of indignation arose, involving more and more the moderate elements of the people, carrying forward the debt which the monarchy has never paid until the present moment.

For seven years General de Rivera maintained a military dictatorship, with a censored press, although he had announced that the breach in the Constitution would only last for six months. Centers of rebellion developed in different quarters; the army, the Socialists and the intellectuals, to all of which the Dictator, though easy-going in many ways, had managed to give offense. Outbreaks came in 1926, in 1927 and in 1929, but General de Rivera had settled the Riffian affair and had pacified somewhat the industrialists by heavy tariffs, and the Dictatorship continued amid increasing clamors for a new Cortes.

When General de Rivera resigned two years ago, and it was found that the King was to continue a virtual dictatorship under General Berenguer the country seethed with discontent, and a storm broke in the military revolt of Jaca. Finally the Government announced a few months ago that municipal elections would be held. The results proved so consistently Republican that the hour of revolution had unmistakably come.

INNES DECLARES JURY SYSTEM SOUND

Maintaining that there is nothing wrong with the jury system but with the jury men, Charles H. Innes, Boston lawyer, told members of the Charles H. Innes Law Association, at their annual dinner in the Parker House last night, that he hoped the bar would cling to the system and defend it, not abolish it, when things seem to go wrong.

Mr. Innes declared that the legal profession is not degenerating; rather, it is reaching a higher plane with each passing day. "What this country needs," he said, "is clear, sound thinking. Clear-thinking lawyers can be of great help to the nation if they are properly trained."

WEATHER FORECASTS FOR FARMERS BEGIN

Weather forecasts by radio to help New England farmers protect their crops were started today, it was announced by George A. Loveland, meteorologist of the United States Weather Bureau in Boston.

The broadcast weather predictions replace a telephone and telegraph "spray service" heretofore maintained in Massachusetts, Connecticut and New Hampshire. Daily at 12:25 p. m., over stations WBZ, WBZA and WIAZ, forecasts of the weather for that afternoon, the following day and when possible the third day, will be sent out from the weather bureau in Boston.

WESLEYAN LEADER ELECTED

MIDDLETOWN, Conn., April 15 (AP)—Douglas J. Sullivan of Philadelphia yesterday was elected president of the college body of Wesleyan University, one of the chief honors which may come to a junior who takes up his duties in the senior year.

Where Bourbon King Gave Up His Crown

SPAIN AND ITS NEIGHBORS

Capital Penalty Study Proposed

Although the Massachusetts House of Representatives rejected two bills urging the abolition of capital punishment, it opened its doors, yesterday, to recommendations for an investigation of the advisability of removing the penalty.

The bill which now confronts the House and which was reported favorably by the Committee on Judiciary, provides for appointment of a special unpaid committee of five members, selected by the Governor. It is based on the petition of Prof. Zechariah Chaffee Jr. Six of the 16 committee members dissented.

An adverse committee report on C. F. Nelson Pratt's petition that life imprisonment be the penalty for first degree murder, was passed for debate.

Declaring that highway peddlers, solicitors and ticket sellers constituted a "nuisance," Edward H. Nutting, Senator from Leominster, urged the Legislative Committee on Legal Affairs to amend the present law against such practices on "state highways" to include all public ways. The committee voted to report the bill.

Baiting of water fowl by hunters will be permitted under provisions of a bill passed by the Senate which calls for repeal of the law against this form of bird slaughter.

Motorist, Not Car, Largely Is Blamed

If the automobilist were as reliable as the car he drives, Massachusetts' highway fatalities would have been 80 per cent less than they were in 1930, the Governor's Committee on Street and Highway Safety declared in a statement issued yesterday.

The committee did not wish to minimize the importance of equipment checks for the part they played in highway safety but it did desire to impress the motorist that in 90 out of 100 accidents, he, and not the car, was directly at fault.

Bad brakes, defective steering, blowouts and other equipment failures figured in less than 10 per cent of the State's 795 fatalities, and in many of the cases the motorist was found at fault for not properly caring for his machine. If human capacities were as dependable as machines, Massachusetts could have lowered its accident record to 16 per cent of the previous year's toll, the committee believed.

NATIONALISM SAID TO HOLD BACK ROTARY

PROVIDENCE, April 15 (AP) — Class distinction and nationalism make extension of Rotary in Europe difficult, William de Cock Buning of The Hague, Holland, first vice-president of Rotary International, told nearly 1000 Rotarians here last night at the close of the thirty-first district's annual spring conference.

Leland D. Wood of Hudson, Mass., was elected district governor. Americans are as nationalistic as Europeans, Mr. Buning said. Failure of America to join the League of Nations, and barriers such as the high tariff, are proofs, he declared.

Boston Art Notes

Frank Carson

At the gallery of the New England Society of Contemporary Art, there are oils and water colors and prints by Frank Carson, artist of Boston and Provincetown.

The room looks very bright and cheerful with the vivaciously made pictures which depict land- and seascapes, still-life, lighthouses. Mr. Carson is capable of establishing an atmosphere in a small space. He displays good taste in selections for compositions, exercising ingenuity with tricky effects and difficult perspectives. Frequently he places the scene from the viewpoint of looking upward, so that one gets the subject in full-volumed form.

The dunes of Provincetown are painted with sweeping grace, gleamingly transparent, delicately shaped. All Mr. Carson's drawing is crisply carried off, spare and pertinent. His pictures are verdant, fresh, stylish. His essays into modernistic territory are discreetly accomplished. He carries judgment with him.

Grace Horne's Gallery

Agnes A. Abbot is chief exhibitor at Grace Horne's Gallery on Stuart Street. Her water colors are carried off with swiftness and ease, making for picturesque results. Matters of scenic interest are of first importance, and they are attended to with reference to some lyrical mood. Miss Abbot shows no fussiness with forms or textures, no eccentric turn; she follows along conventional pathways—but animatedly.

From Providence there has been sent a handful of sketches, made by a young woman of no more than a dozen and a half years. Her talent is unmistakable. She has poetic fancy, a hint of exoticism, charming inventiveness in portrayal. The distortions in her work freshen it. They may be involuntary in some instances, resulting in just those spontaneous qualities that artists of extreme sophistication strive so hard to achieve. The name of this young artist is Grace Kenyon. We hope she will have the encouragement and direction that she deserves and needs.

Other displays at Miss Horne's galleries are of aquatints by Prescott M. M. Jones, made with pleasing varied designs; woodcuts by Hobson Pittman, and decorative panels by Jack Perkins. Mr. Perkins reminds us of other uses to which pictures may well be put, less pretentious than salon pictures and exceedingly attractive for decoration.

Other Shows

At the Guild of Boston Artists and the Copley Gallery, both on Newbury Street, there are general exhibitions of works by artists whom we have seen in one-man shows earlier in the season.

Etchings of dogs by Marguerite Kirmse may be seen at the Vose Galleries in Copley Square. Miss Kirmse has enjoyed a tremendous success in the seven or eight years of her career. Happily she has been more and more attentive to etching quality in these latest years—her pictures have attractions other than the immediately appealing canine models.

D. A.

We have a complete list of Summer Rentals on the Shores of Massachusetts

WALTER CHANNING

Incorporated

50 Congress Street, Boston

Tel. HUB bard 8230

—the MOTH *has made his bow*

He's officially started his spring and summer campaign. He's looking for Fur Coats, Cloth Coats, and Overcoats in which to raise his family. And, as moths go in for families in a big way he'll have a great number of hungry sons and daughters to feed. Whether or not they dine royally on your coat, and grow up to be strong, robust young moths is entirely up to you.

We can assure you they won't IF YOU CALL HUBbard 2700, for no moth can penetrate the fire, theft, heat and mothproof walls of Jordan's Fur Storage.

JORDAN'S FUR STORAGE

call HUBbard 2700

JORDAN'S FUR STORAGE

JORDAN MARSH COMPANY

BOSTON

Jolly Good Bowling Kept Robins From Crossing Crease Too Often

Londoner Finds Ground Work of Braves' Mid-Off Up to Cricket Standard but Deplores Score Card That Carries Everything but Score

Batting first on a dust-bound wicket, the Brooklyn "Robins" gave the Londoner his first experience of baseball when they met the Boston "Braves" who crept up to turn a 4—0 deficit into a final victory with an innings to spare.

To one used to the stately minuet of cricket as played on the velvet turf of Lord's in London, this ball match resembled a flurry of jazz played on a miniature Sahara. There was a green oasis in the outfield. Nearer the bowler—beg his pardon, pitcher—the landscape faded to brown. The vicket itself was an intermittent dust-storm which the wicket-keeper, whom they called the "catcher," protected himself from with a face mask. The unfortunate batsmen, however, had to lay it with their eyes.

The battle started with a military parade. The Robins goose-stepped; the Braves out-of-stepped. Then the band side-stepped, the parade came to a halt, and the Stars and Stripes was broken to the strains of the national anthem.

Governor Ely then stepped to the plate. The first ball must have been (quite appropriately) a "Curley" one for he missed it. The second he hit nearly to the "on" boundary between the bowler and the right outfield.

After the Governor, the Braves flocked out to field while the tribe of Robins came out one by one to bat. They each carried a sheaf of giant Indian clubs which they swung in the approved style. Some 25 yards away stood a man waving his arm. Every now and then something catapulted out of his hand. If the club-swinger was lucky his club connected. If not, the bowler tried again.

In their first innings, the Flock swung valiantly and notched three runs. The Londoner tried to mark them on his score-card, but found that the card was designed for recording everything except the score. When he consulted the official board, he generally found himself looking at the wrong Boston—the Red Soxers who were finding Babe Ruth too hot for them in New York.

The Tribe did not get going for several innings. Spitfire Quinn had all the batsmen guessing. One after another they meekly suffered themselves to be run out.

Running between bases may have once been an art. It is now a science. Each runner had an official starter who appeared to whisper harsh things in his ear if he did not obey instructions. The crowd yelled them. A section of the spectators also had a difference of opinion with the home umpire. When he said "Strike," the crowd wanted him to say "Ball," and vice versa. Generally, he had his way.

The recovery of the Braves came in the fourth change over. Freddy Maguire started it, with a bit of fielding at midoff that would have made even a cricketer envious. The ball went like lightning far outside his padded left hand. Maguire threw himself at it, held it and threw it to first base almost in one motion. He did the same again two innings later. Lord's lost the finest slip fielder of a generation when Freddy or his ancestors decided to go westward from the Emerald Isle instead of eastward.

Freddy also swung his club to some tune. He it was who made the hit that scored half the run that shattered the hopes of Brooklyn. Thanks to him, the Braves led by 5—4 at the end of the sixth innings. The Robins never laid another egg while the Braves notched an additional two.

The crowd was ecstatic over Freddy's performance. "At her, boy!" shouted some enthusiasts.

Apart from the sex, the Londoner found the injunction appropriate.

BANK OF UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, April 15—An audit of the books of the Bank of United States discloses there is $185,000,000 in assets, including $45,000,000 in frozen assets, available to meet the $137,000,000 due depositors, according to figures announced at a meeting of depositors last night.

Lewandos

CLEANSERS - LAUNDERERS - FUR STORAGE

BOSTON

After a season's wear—embedded in it a season's collection of soil and dust—your fur coat should be thoroughly cleaned

Our process makes your coat less likely to be attacked by moths—preserves the pelt oils—gives the fur sheen For safety's sake, have your fur coat cleaned now

TELEPHONES

COMmonwealth 3900

MIDdlesex 5700

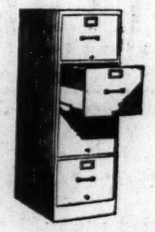
"YOU CAN RELY ON LEWANDOS"

$10,000.00 Stock-Reducing Sale

Globe-Wernicke

OFFICE FURNITURE

1/3 to 1/2 off



Consisting of Desks, Tables, Chairs, Card Cabinets, Storage Cabinets, Visible Record Cabinets, Legal and Letter-Size Filing Cabinets, both wood and steel, in Green, Walnut, Mahogany or Oak finishes. All high quality merchandise.

Outstanding Values!

	Regular Price	Sale Price
Steel Filing Cabinets—4-Dwr. Letter Size	$35	$16.50
Steel Desks, 60"x34"	$75	$48.50

Many products at less than ½ price. Come in and look! No obligation No pressure selling.

THE PRICE TELLS THE STORY

THORP & MARTIN COMPANY

66 FRANKLIN STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

Telephone Liberty 6550

HOOVER PRAISES NEGRO ADVANCE IN RADIO SPEECH

President Closes Celebration of Anniversary at Tuskegee School

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, April 15—A tribute to the cultural and material progress of the American Negro since his emancipation was paid by President Hoover yesterday in a radio speech that was part of the celebration commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the establishment of Tuskegee Institute at Tuskegee, Ala.

The President spoke from the Lincoln study in the White House. It was in this room, which the President has restored, that Abraham Lincoln signed the historic emancipation proclamation that freed the Negro from slavery and set him on the path to citizenship and advancement.

The President's message was conveyed by special wire to the Tuskegee chapel, where the participants were assembled, and was radiocast throughout the country. The program was opened at Tuskegee by the famous choir of the school. Dr. Robert Russell Moton, president of Tuskegee and successor to Booker T. Washington, who founded the institute, then spoke on the great Negro educator and leader.

Dr. Harry A. Garfield, president of Williams College, then spoke on the "Education of the Negro."

Commission's Work Cited

As a notable example of the progress achieved in dealing with the racial question in the South the President cited the work being done by the ntIerracial Commission. This movement, he declared, represents in its leadership and direction the best element of both races working in cooperation for the good of each other and thereby rendering valuable service to the whole country.

Tuskegee Institute has contributed greatly to this and other notable Negro endeavors, the President said. He lauded the services of Dr. Moton and declared that he deserves the gratitude of the nation for his many contributions "to the solution of one of our most difficult national problems."

Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, a colored educational institution, was established by colored people in Tuskegee for the education of students of their own race. The school was called into being by an act of Congress and was opened in 1881 under the official name of Tuskegee State Normal School and two years later this designation was changed to the present name.

The growth of the institution was rapid and the attendance was nearly 2000 in 1927. In this school many of the noted Negro leaders of the country have been trained. Andrew Carnegie gave the college $600,000. Tuskegee Institute possesses more than 100 buildings, nearly 20,000 acres of public lands, a library of nearly 20,000 volumes and extensive modern school equipment.

Text of Speech

The text of the President's speech follows:

I consider it a great privilege to take even a small part in this celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of Tuskegee Institute. Established half a century ago by Booker T. Washington through initial aid from the State of Alabama, it has grown into a great national educational institution devoted to the development of the Negro race and maintaining at all times a leadership in its advancement.

It is now over 60 years since the Negro was released from slavery and given the status of a citizen in our country whose wealth and general prosperity his labor has helped create. The progress of the race within this period has surpassed the most sanguine hopes of the most ardent advocates. No group of people in history ever started from a more complete economic and cultural destitution.

The fiftieth anniversary of the founding of Tuskegee marks at the same time almost the semi-centennial of Negro progress. Within that period the race has multiplied its wealth more than 130 times, has reduced its illiteracy from 95 per cent to 20 per cent and reduced its death rate by one-half. It has risen to the ownership of more than 750,000 homes, has accumulated property to the value of billions, has developed a far-reaching internal network of social, religious and economic organizations for the continued advancement of its people; has produced leadership in all walks of life that for faith, courage, devotion and patriotic loyalty ranks with all the other groups in our country.

The greatest single factor in the progress of the Negro race has been the schools, private and public, established and conducted by high-minded, self-sacrificing men and women of both races and all sections of our country, maintained by the states and by private philanthropy, covering the whole field of education from primary school through to college and university.

These public and private schools particularly under the leadership of Tuskegee and other universities and colleges have been the most effective agents in solving the problems created by the admission to citizenship of 4,000,000 ex-slaves without preparation for their new responsibilities. That such a revolution in the social order did not produce a more serious upheaval in our national existence has been due to the constructive influence exerted by these educational institutions, whose maintenance of further development is both a public and a private duty.

Lauds Founder

The nation owes a debt of gratitude to the wisdom and constructive vision of Booker T. Washington, the founder of Tuskegee. His conception of education based fundamentally on vocational and moral training has been worthily continued by his able successor, Dr. R. R. Moton, who likewise deserves the gratitude of the nation for his many contributions to the solution of one of our most difficult national problems. His ability and sanity and modesty have been powerful forces in progress and good will.

We have still many problems to solve in this matter and no section of our country is without its responsibility or without room for progress and improvement. I am convinced that there are within the Negro race, as the result of these institutions of which Tuskegee stands in the first rank, a body of men whose leadership and unselfishness can be depended upon to accomplish advancement and adjustment.

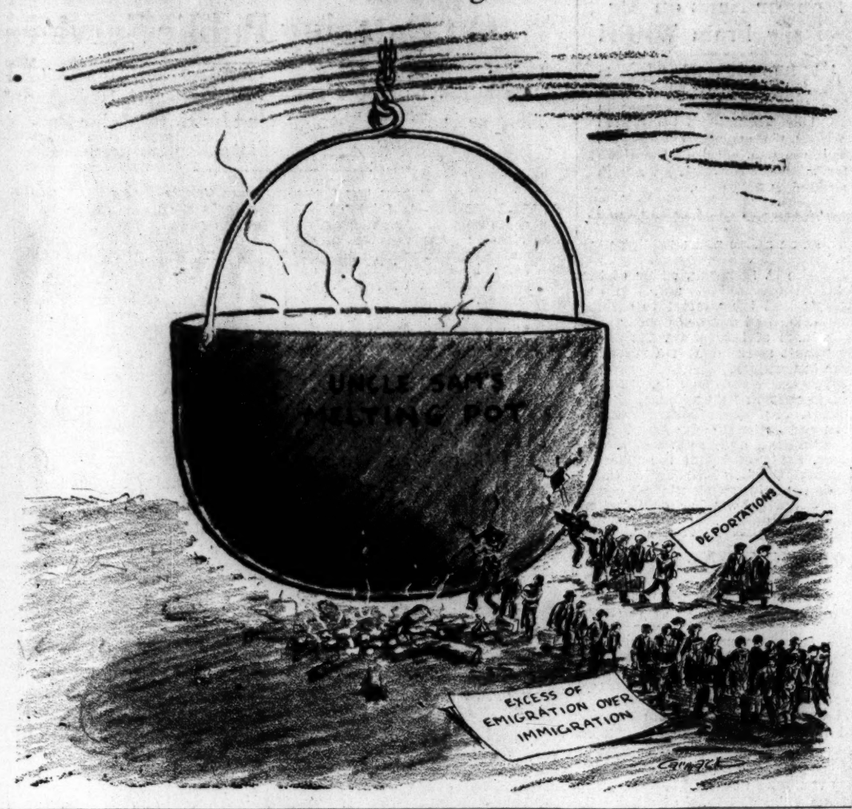
A notable example of the proper spirit of approach in sane handling of these problems is that developed in our southern states by the interracial commission. This movement developed in the area where problems of interracial adjustment are presented on a large scale, has been represented in its leadership and direction by the best element of both races working in effective cooperation for the good of each and rendering valuable service to the whole country. Tuskegee Institute has greatly contributed to this movement. There can be no solution either in the communities or government that is not based on sympathetic understanding and absolute justice.

Tuskegee has thus made a notable contribution not only to the day-to-day training of the members of its race for their part in the life of the nation, but its leaders have made a higher contribution to the adjustment of interracial problems which must awaken the gratitude of the nation.

'RUM ROW' RADIO SILENCED

NEW YORK, April 15 (AP)—Cecil Molyneaux and Malcolm MacMasters, accused of operating a radio station in Brooklyn to communicate with ships in "Rum Row," were convicted by a jury in federal court last night of violating radio laws. The jury recommended mercy for Mr. MacMasters.

Leaking



THREAT OF OIL OVERPRODUCTION IS QUESTIONED

Voluntary Committee Asks for More Accurate Estimates

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, April 15 — The threat of excessive potential production, one of the major obstacles in the effective proration of domestic petroleum production, was rejected by the Voluntary Committe on Petroleum Economics in its final report today.

"The committee is of the opinion" the report said, "that many of the estimates of potential production, which have been accepted as reliable, are in excess of what should be regarded as true potentials and that the formulation of more accurate estimates would be of economic benefit to the oil industry."

Large oil producers have often made proration difficult, it was said, by advancing excessive potentials as an argument against limiting their share to a reasonable proportion of the total production.

To end this obstacle to general limitation of production, the report advocated that a committee of competent petroleum engineers be designated by the oil industry to consider the possibility of developing a more systematic method for estimating potential crude production.

The detailed report agrees with a shorter preliminary report issued April 7 in estimating a decrease of 0.8 per cent in the total motor fuel (gasoline) demand during the period from April to Sept. 30, 1931 as compared to the same period during 1930.

"As the final result of its study" the report states, "domestic demand during the 1931 period is estimated by the committee at 228,800,000 barrels, an increase of about 4.2 per cent over the domestic demand of 219,589,000 barrels during the same period of the preceding year."

The report estimates, however, that a considerable falling off in exports, due to the increasing ability of foreign nations to supply their own needs for motor fuel from outside the United States, will more than offset the increase in domestic demand.

"Another factor of importance in the consideration of probable exports from the United States," the report states, "is the realignment of trade channels in the world gasoline market, whereby quantities of gasoline, comparable with those previously shipped to the United States, will be routed to other countries previously served from this country, thereby reducing, to a corresponding degree, the quantities exported from domestic ports. In addition, the present competitive ability of certain foreign producing countries will result in some reduction in United States exports.

"From its consideration of the several factors, the committee estimates that gasoline exports from the United States during the period under consideration will total 29,200,000 barrels, a reduction of approximately 5,300,000 barrels from the comparable 1930 total of 34,519,000 barrels. For purpose of clarification, it is stated that both amounts include shipments of unblended natural gasoline from California ports to foreign countries."

New Jersey Standard Would Balance Output

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, N. Y., April 15—A remedy for overproduction in the oil industry is proposed by the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, in the current issue of its official publication, the Lamp, advance copies of which are out today. The company favors coördinated restriction of output in both North and South America, the curtailment of production effected in the United States setting the percentage by which all output would be cut.

If, on the other hand, Congress resorts to a tariff, which the company considers tantamount to an embargo, it will reduce its refining activities in the United States and construct a refining plant in South America, from which it could supply a large part of its export trade, the article declares. Figures are quoted to show that the exports of the company have been about double its imports for many years.

FINNISH DRY LAW CHANGED

HELSINGFORS, Fin., April 15 (AP)—The Finnish Parliament yesterday amended the prohibition law increasing the legal alcoholic content of beer from 1.6 to 2.25 per cent.

14,000 NEW LAWS POP OUT HOPPERS OF LEGISLATURES

Nation and States Adopt Less Than Third of 50,000 Measures Submitted

NEW YORK, April 14 (AP)—American legislators felt "there ought to be a law" some 50,000 times this year and translated that feeling into more than 14,000 new statutes.

The number adds to the variously estimated 2,000,000 to 10,000,000 laws which have been enacted since the United States came into being.

The National Congress accounted for 1524 of this year's crop of laws, while legislators of 43 states to date have passed more than 12,000 out of 48,403 bills introduced. The number may be swelled, as some legislative sessions still are in progress.

North Carolina, just finishing the longest legislative session of its history, is expected to write 825 new laws into its books.

Since North Carolinans need to heed only the laws of their own State and those of the Federal Government they will have but 2349 new guide posts for their conduct.

Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi and Virginia held no legislative sessions this year. Florida has just commenced its biennial law making and forecasting of the output isn't being done.

The remainder of the states have either just adjourned their legislative sessions or expect to do so within a few days.

Many of the laws are relatively unimportant to the citizenry at large. Maryland, for instance, must pass a law to raise the pay of a dog catcher. The state approved 400 new acts out of 954 proposed.

New York solons poured the greatest number of bills into their lawmaking process—4265 in all—and approved nearly 1200.

California has 2850 bills under consideration, 106 so far approved. Minnesota, considering 2600, is expected to adopt around 400. Illinois expects a higher ratio, or 500 new laws out of 1300 bills introduced. Wisconsin anticipates the same number out of 1500 proposed. Pennsylvania has 2152 proposed, 63 so far adopted.

Maine adopted 560 out of a proposed 2077; Connecticut may approve 800 of 1573 bills; Oregon considered 805, approved 403.

Alabama adopted 125 new laws, Arizona 108, Arkansas 334, Colorado, 150, Delaware 238, Idaho 228, Indiana 180, Iowa 113, Kansas 302, Nevada 255, New Mexico 163, North Dakota 314, Ohio 161, South Dakota 269, Tennessee 318, Utah 78, Vermont 243, Washington 142, West Virginia 111, Wyoming 138, and Montana 220.

Georgia tags with 12 new laws out of 89 proposed in a special session.

Estimates for some of the states whose legislatures still are in session are Massachusetts 225, Michigan 300, Missouri 300, Nebraska 200, New Hampshire 250, New Jersey 200, Oklahoma 125, Rhode Island 150, South Carolina 450, Texas 230.

Henry A. T. Dow Has Passed On

Henry A. T. Dow, corresponding secretary for the Trustees under the Will of Mary Baker Eddy, passed on April 14.

Mr. Dow was born in Woburn, Mass. He studied at Harvard College where he took his A. B. degree in 1893. He married Etta M. Willard and there were two children; a son, Henry Kenneth, who lives in Purcell, Okla., and a daughter, Lois Willard Dow, who lives in Needham with Mrs. Dow.

For 20 years Mr. Dow was associated with the First National Bank of Boston. In February of 1914 he left that institution to serve as business agent for the Trustees under the Will of Mary Baker Eddy, a position in which he continued until Nov. 1, 1917, when he became corresponding secretary for the Trustees.

Throughout the time of his residence in Needham Mr. Dow had been an eminent example of civic usefulness; he had served on school building committees, as an officer in the Forum and, during the World War, as a worker in the Liberty Loan drives.

GENERAL AND NOVELIST SAIL

NEW YORK, April 15 (AP)—Gen. John J. Pershing sailed for Europe on the Leviathan today to carry on his work as chairman of the Battle Monuments Commission. Another passenger was John Galsworthy, English novelist. He said he had "put in a long spell of work" on a new novel while he was in Arizona.

Food Company Finds Six-Hour Day Basis Best for Both Employer and Worker

NEW YORK, April 15 (AP)—The six-hour working day will be adopted as a permanent operating policy by the Kellogg Company, cereal manufacturer, Battle Creek, Mich.

Lewis J. Brown, president of the company, announced yesterday the company's experiment with the plan since Dec. 1 had proven profitable for both stockholders and employees.

Production was increased, he said, consumption was stimulated, overhead was decreased.

Since inauguration of the plan the company has worked four shifts in its plants, six hours each, to replace the former three shifts of eight hours each. At the same time it increased the base wage 12½ per cent.

The plan was originally put into force as an emergency measure to relieve unemployment in Battle Creek and 20 per cent more workers were added. Mr. Brown said the company discovered many unexpected advantages.

The four shifts are 6 a. m. to noon, noon to 6 p. m., 6 p. m. to midnight, midnight to 6 a. m.

"This eliminated the stop for meals," he said. The efficiency is greater than when working on an eight-hour basis."

As definite advantages to the employees he listed more leisure time for recreation; opportunity to cultivate farms or gardens; time to pursue music or other cultural studies; increased incentive to prepare for managerial jobs; less fatigue; decreased cost of living with all meals at home; less waste time; opportunity for mothers who must support children to earn a living and yet care for their families; greater assurance of a steady job.

"I am aware," Mr. Brown said, "that this plan would not fit all businesses. Perhaps it could not be adopted very generally, but might it not be adapted—adjusted as to some of its features—by many industries? It seems probable that American business will shortly face the need of providing for a shorter working day, and at a wage providing for a decent American standard of living, if we are to keep our people busy and stabilize our prosperity."

COMMISSION IN TEXAS PLANS OIL PRORATION

AUSTIN, Tex., April 14 (AP)—The State Railroad Commission yesterday announced plans for applying proration to the new East Texas oil field within a week after being advised by the State Attorney-General's department that it was not enjoined from such action.

Fred Upchurch, assistant Attorney-General, said the temporary injunction obtained by Carl Estes, lease and royalty owner, restrained the commission only from enforcing the order against Mr. Estes and possibly his partners in three tracts embracing 72 acres.

Successful Flight Made in Blindfolded Airplane

ROOSEVELT FIELD, N. Y., April 15 (AP)—With the windows of their cabin monoplane covered with paper, Otto Hillig, retired business man of Liberty, N. Y., and Captain Holger Hoiriis, Danish pilot, flew here yesterday from New Castle, Del.

The fliers depended entirely on their instruments for guidance in order to duplicate as near as possible fog conditions they may encounter on their prospective flight to Copenhagen, Den.

THEME ADVERTISING

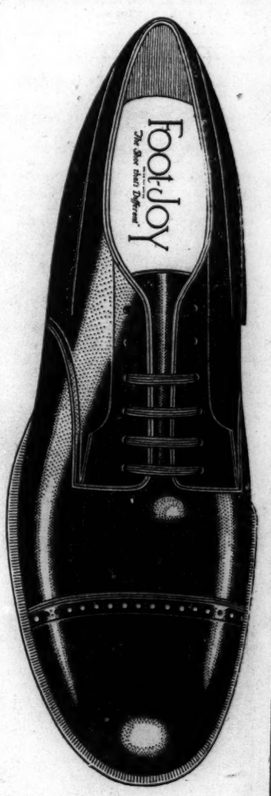
is advertising that is read and remembered. Send for "Questions and Answers about THEME advertising."

JOHNSON, READ & CO.
General Advertising Agency
222 West Adams St., Chicago

EUROPA May 2
EUROPA May 19
EUROPA June 4
BREMEN · May 13 · May 30
COLUMBUS · May 10 · June 2
to ENGLAND · FRANCE · GERMANY
NORTH GERMAN LLOYD
57 Broadway, New York, 65 State Street, Boston, or your local agent.

200 SHEETS 100 ENVELOPES $1.00 POST PAID

NAME AND ADDRESS PRINTED
—In beautiful deep blue on high-grade white bond paper 6x7 with envelopes to match. Unusually smooth writing surface. Personal stationery avoids mistakes and gives distinction. Send one dollar and this generous supply of beautiful stationery will come quickly. Makes an ideal gift. Order today, $1.00.
Winslow Press, Winchester, Mass.



Foot-Joy
"The Shoe that's Different"

Look down at your shoes. Can you see the edge of the sole all the way around as you do with the FOOT-JOY shoe pictured here? Or has your shoe run over on one side or the other? If it has, no wonder your feet feel uncomfortable. In FOOT-JOY shoes you will find a different and proper foundation. All your weight evenly distributed within the shoe—no rolling over—a good, firm support for your feet during every hour of the day. And FOOT-JOY shoes are correctly smart for all occasions.

FIELD & FLINT CO., Brockton, Mass.
Established 1857
Dealers in most of the larger cities,
In New York at 2 to 4 East 44th Street

The above statement is also true of FOOT-JOY shoes for women. Write for information.

Name .....
Address M1E

"Each Whittall Rug Completes a Picture"

• Said Margaret to her best friend Sally.

"IF these rooms are examples of what you mean," answered Sally admiringly, "I quite agree with you. I'm beginning to believe . . . that you've turned into an interior decorator."

"Me?" laughed Margaret. "Don't be silly . . . why I don't know a thing about decorating."

"Then please explain," demanded Sally.

"Of course I had seen your beautiful Sheraton desk and chair before you married, but whatever have you done to make this living room look so distinguished? Why . . . I've never seen a room with so much individuality . . . and the colors make a perfect background for you, too."

"That's due to the Whittall Anglo Persian Rug that Mother and Dad gave us for a wedding present," answered Margaret. "When we saw how its charming colors and antique Persian pattern brought out the beauty of our mahogany . . . we decided then and there to select the Whittall rug that would blend the best with our furniture in each and every room. Now, look in the Dining Room. Doesn't that Whittall lustre rug which we chose especially, flatter the charms of our maple table and chairs?"

"I'm beginning to believe that you let Whittall rugs do your decorating for you," smiled Sally.

"You might better say . . . a careful selection of them," answered Margaret. "Of course I might have used an Anglo Persian for the dining room, too, but as an expression of individuality, I thought a lustre finished Whittall Anglo Ramadan . . . in cheerful colors would be the best. Isn't it beautiful?"

"So beautiful . . . that I want to ask your advice," said Sally. "I have a Queen Anne table that needs a very colorful rug . . . also a few early American pieces that should have something just right, too. I've been afraid to go out and buy . . . just any rugs."

"You are quite right," replied Margaret. "Whittall rugs are made especially for cases such as yours. They come in such a wide range of patterns and textures that I can safely say you will find just the rugs to correctly harmonize and blend with any kind of wood . . . or period of furniture."

"I don't suppose there's any time like the present," mused Sally.

"No! there isn't," continued Margaret, "and besides I can't attempt to tell you, here, what a variety of rugs Whittall really makes."

"If you could only go with me and give me the benefit of your expert advice," answered Sally invitingly.

"Of course I'm going with you," said Margaret. "Do you think I'd miss the chance of seeing you buy your first Whittall rug?"

• SALLY will soon learn that Whittall rugs are sturdily woven from the finest of imported wools . . . and are as nearly everlasting in beauty as mortal rugs can be. Offered for her selection will be Whittall rugs in the famous Anglo Persian quality and in Anglo Assyrian or Anglo Ramadan . . . fine lustre finish Oriental reproductions. She will decide on Whittall rugs . . . because they can always be counted on to provide a perfect background for a favorite decorative scheme . . . and for any period or type of wood. A Whittall rug is more than an inspiration to the home decorator. It completes a picture that endures.

Note: This is the third story of a series about Margaret . . . her new home . . . and her rugs.

WHITTALL RUGS
M. J. WHITTALL ASSOCIATES, LTD., WORCESTER, MASS.
ORIGINATORS OF THE FAMOUS ANGLO PERSIAN QUALITY

to ENGLAND, FRANCE, BELGIUM
Giant Red Star Liner
BELGENLAND
FROM NEW YORK
APRIL 30*
MAY 29 AND JUNE 26
Announcement is made of the next World Cruise of the Belgenland, sailing Dec. 15, 1931 westward around the globe.
First 1931 eastbound crossing of this famous, de luxe world cruising liner.
*Last day for the low winter fares.
RED STAR LINE
INTERNATIONAL MERCANTILE MARINE COMPANY
84 State Street, Boston. Hub. 4930, or any authorized steamship agent.

GENSLER-LEE WEDDING RING HEADQUARTERS

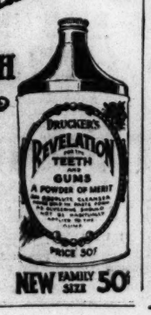
Wedding Ring
18k Solid White Gold
5 Blue-White Diamonds
$32.85
A smart, new creation, in the attractive "step" design. Finest 18k Solid White Gold set with FIVE blue-white diamonds. Shaped to prevent twisting on the finger. Specially priced at only $32.85. This is one of the many Gensler-Lee Wedding Rings.
MAIL ORDERS FILLED
Gensler-Lee Jewelry Co.
145 Tremont Street, BOSTON
396 Fifth Avenue, NEW YORK
Corner 13th and Chestnut, PHILADELPHIA
Sixteen Stores from Coast to Coast

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Susie E. Black, Torrance, Calif.
Lou E. Burroughs Jr., Somerville, Mass.
Joseph H. Graham, Brookline, Mass.
Russell Keans, Cambridge, Mass.
Melvin MacDonald, Boston, Mass.
Wilfrid J. Soucy, Methuen, Mass.
Harold M. Finch, Brookline, Mass.
Mule M. Smith, Needham, Mass.
Joseph F. O'Brien, Dorchester, Mass.
William Edge, North Chelmsford, Mass.
Thomas F. Hasleth, Walpole, Mass.
J. A. McKinlay, Holbrook, Mass.
Franklyn Totman, Norwell, Mass.
John Lazarovich, Hyde Park, Mass.
Dick H. Thorn, New York City.
Henry L. Carroll, South Boston, Mass.
Malcolm MacIver, Brookline, Mass.
Joseph G. Doherty, W. Somerville, Mass.
Joseph Maynihan, Brockton, Mass.
Albert G. Jamieson, Lawrence, Mass.
Richard A. Seaquist, Brockton, Mass.
Hugo Jolin, Boston, Mass.
Horace T. Smith, Cambridge, Mass.
Mrs. Horace T. Smith, Cambridge, Mass.
Miss Shirley Smith, Cambridge, Mass.
Orville D. Hordebeck, Cambridge, Mass.
Mrs. Orville D. Hordebeck, Cambridge, Mass.
Mrs. Etta Mae Hoagland, Louisville, Ky.
John H. Hoagland, Louisville, Ky.

WITHOUT GRIT
Gelatinous and Glutinous Plaques (films) are removed and accumulation of Tartar prevented by Use of
REVELATION TOOTH POWDER



Used as directed REVELATION TOOTH POWDER thoroughly cleans your teeth without any harmful, scratchy grit and polishes the enamel to a pearly lustre.
35c and 50c sizes sold everywhere.
NEW FAMILY SIZE 50¢

ZEST OF ALPINE ALTITUDE!

BANFF!...and its mile high golf course! 71 is par. Stanley Thompson laid it out in Bow River's Alpine setting. Three sets of tees—for crack, average and beginner. Then...inviting bridle paths...tennis...hikes to snowy peaks! The refreshing delight of a plunge into warm sulphur or cool glacial pools. Too, you motor over smooth highways to Chateau Lake Louise. BANFF SPRINGS HOTEL...gay social center of the Canadian Rockies. Gracious hospitality, cosmopolitan cuisine...Music and light opera. Come up and stay a month—or all summer!

A CANADIAN PACIFIC HOTEL—IN THE CANADIAN ROCKIES
Banff SPRINGS
Listen in to Musical Cruisaders—WJZ and affiliated NBC stations every Wed. night—8:30 to 9:00 E. S. T.
Low Fares—Pacific Coast Excursions—May 15th—Sept. 30. Ask for Pacific Coast Tours, Alaska, and Conducted Tours Folders.
Offices in all large cities including—New York, 344 Madison Ave.; Boston, 405 Boylston St.; Philadelphia, 1500 Locust St.; Buffalo, 160 Pearl St.; Washington, D. C., 14th St. and New York Ave. N. W.

RHODES AWARDS SAID TO CARRY WIDE INFLUENCE

New Secretary Finds Academic Life of America Affected by Them

The Rhodes scholarship at Oxford, Eng., are having an important influence on the academic life of America in the opinion of C. K. Allen, the new Rhodes secretary at Oxford, who is now touring the United States and Canada to get acquainted with past and prospective Rhodes scholars in these countries.

The great majority of Rhodes scholars take up teaching as their profession after leaving Oxford, said Mr. Allen in an interview in Boston. They are in considerable demand in the various American universities, he went on. He attributes the marked growth of the tutorial system in American institutions in part to the influence of the former Rhodes scholars.

In earlier days, most of the Rhodes scholars took the ordinary degree of Bachelor of Arts, Mr. Allen said. Lately, however, a demand has grown up for research degrees in American universities. Consequently more and more Rhodes scholars are reading for doctorates.

The presence of the Rhodes scholars has also had a marked influence on university life in Oxford, Mr. Allen declared. It had broadened the outlook of both students and professors. There had formerly been a somewhat insular attitude throughout the university. Men from oversease were looked upon almost as museum specimens. No one could say this of Oxford today, Mr. Allen asserted.

There are now some 700 Rhodes scholars in the United States. This figure will gradually increase until it reaches 2000. The sympathy and understanding these students have gained and will gain of the point of view of another country is invaluable for the peace of the world, Mr. Allen believes. He hopes the interchange of students and professors will be widely extended. There are already almost as many English scholarship-holders traveling abroad as there are foreign ones in England, Mr. Allen thinks, but there is still plenty of room for more of both kinds.

While in the United States, Mr. Allen hopes to learn how the new system of choosing the Rhodes scholars is working. Since last year, instead of the old plan of two scholars from each State every three years, the country has been divided into eight groups of six states each. These groups pool their scholarships and choose the best men within their areas irrespective of which State they come from. Naturally this new arrangement has given rise to some misgivings—for example, the State of Pennsylvania was not represented in the last batch of scholars chosen.

Mr. Allen thinks it is too early to say definitely how the new plan will work, but he believes it should be given a fair trial. One objection that has been raised is that the pooling of the scholarships is an interference with state rights. Mr. Allen was insistent that no interference of any kind is intended. All everyone wants is to choose the best men to further the ideal sought by Cecil Rhodes. The trust deed gives considerable latitude to the trustees to devise the best method of doing this. If the present method proves unsatisfactory, no doubt it will be changed, Mr. Allen declared.

Asked for his impressions of his first visit to the United States, Mr. Allen said he had been immensely struck by the material comforts provided not only in the hotels but in private homes. He thought Europe had much to learn from America in this direction. In cultural matters, however, he considered the Old World was still ahead of the new, though no doubt the latter was rapidly making up leeway.

Speedier Service For Pennsylvania

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, April 15—The Pennsylvania will add a new 20-hour train to its present fleet of New York-Chicago express trains, effective on April 26, when the Rainbow will be placed on that running time, according to announcement by the company yesterday.

Other trains will be expedited, with the American to St. Louis scheduled 10 minutes faster, making it the fastest train between these points, and the Red Arrow to Detroit, covering the run in 20 minutes shorter time. A similar cut in the schedule of the Cincinnati Limited will be made and the Spirit of St. Louis will cover the New York-St. Louis run 10 minutes faster than at present.

Other improvements in service include a new eastbound train making the Chicago-New York run in 21 hours. This will be known as the New Yorker and will leave Chicago at 10 a. m., while the eastern express will leave Chicago at 3 p. m. (c.s.t.) and reach New York at 3:50 p.m. (e.s.t.) next day. The Keystone express to St. Louis will clip one hour and 10 minutes fro mits present schedule.

The Pittsburgher will hereafter leave New York at midnight, arriving in Pittsburgh at 8:17 a. m. next morning, and the western express will leave New York at 6:25 p. m., arriving in Chicago at 5:35 p. m., c. s. t., the next day. Fifty minutes will be cut from the schedules of the Buckeye to Cleveland.

The changes in service were announced by George eL Boutllier, vice-president of the New York zone of the Pennsylvania Railroad. The trains will be set forward in some cases to conform to daylight saving time.

WOMEN WETS DEMAND HOOVER INDORSE REPEAL

Storm White House Offices With Petition Urging Him to Join Ranks

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, April 15—A petition urging the President and Congress to take action looking toward repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment was presented to President Hoover personally today by the Women's Organization for National Prohibition Reform.

The meeting was arranged by Mrs. Robert Lovett of Boston and the petition, in the form of a resolution, was handed to the President by Mrs. Courtlandt Nicoll of New York. More than 500 women filled the White House offices and overflowed into the courtyard.

The organization was urged yesterday to work out a plan for modification that both prohibitionists and modificationists would be ready to follow.

Mrs. August Belmont of New York, who proposed the idea, read to the meeting the balance sheet prepared by the Woman's National Committee for Law Enforcement, listing economic gains made by prohibition, and said it was "preposterous for the drys to claim all these gains."

Prohibition, she said, has done some good, and it should be the purpose of the organization to preserve that good "in moving forward to better things."

Dr. Esther Richards, psychiatrist of Johns Hopkins University, recommended that the money now spent on the enforcement of the prohibition law might be more constructively spent in studying ways and means of building a higher moral sense and social responsibility "which alone can constitute real protection from the disorganizing forces of our own natures."

Matthew Woll, vice-president of the American Federation of Labor, denounced prohibition as responsible for "developing a criminal element such as no nation of the civilized world has ever experienced." Labor was "organizing," he said, "to thwart the persistent and fanatic attempt to force prohibition on a free and unwilling people."

Maurice S. Sherman, editor of the Hartford (Conn.) Courant, told the meeting that the attempt to enforce prohibition had entailed greater evils than those of the saloon. He called for "direct submission of a repeal to state conventions."

Mrs. Charles L. Sabin, in her annual report as president, said that political sentiments as reflected in state and national elections indicated material gains by the wet forces.

Mrs. Sabin said that the separate reports of the Law Enforcement Commission "fully substantiated" every charge brought by her organization against prohibition.

Monitor News on Air Daily From WHDH

AROUND the world of news in 15 minutes is featured by The Christian Science Monitor in its daily broadcast from Station WHDH, (361 meters-830 kilocycles). This program, entitled "The Monitor Views the News," is given each weekday at 6:30 p. m.

PUBLIC-OWNED ELEVATED ROAD URGED BY MAYOR

(Continued from Page 1)

as the preferred, and thereby effect a real public ownership law which would rid the Commonwealth once and for all of the "vicious contract entered into by the Commonwealth as a result of the 1918 Public Control Act which has resulted in sapping the treasuries of the cities and town of many millions of assessments in order to pay exorbitant dividends."

Under the present financial arrangement Mayor Curley explained that the people would pay $30,000,000 to the Elevated preferred stockholders in order to eliminate the dividend payments on the stock and in return get "only a scrap of paper."

"With all its apparent weaknesses, public ownership will be better than the present chaos and hopelessness of the company," the Mayor declared. "Either we want public ownership or control. Let's not disguise them."

James H. Vahey, counsel for the Massachusetts Federation of Labor, the petitioner for the legislation, said that in general his organization was in favor of the bill. However, he would reduce the requirements for the sinking fund set up in the measure from 2 to 1 per cent. This would mean a saving to the car riders in running expenses of $200,000 a year.

H. Ware Barnum, counsel for the public trustees of the road, felt that the Legislature should enact the bill for if it does not do so this year it probably will not be able to make a trade under such advantageous conditions as now prevail. He called attention to the low price of money and to the likelihood that the stockholders, because of unsettled business conditions, would be willing to make a satisfactory trade with the public.

The State Federation of Labor, represented by R. J. Watts, opposed the proposed legislation. Other speakers declared themselves against the bill on grounds that the situation, if changed at this time, is liable to grow worse.

George A. Gilman, Representative from Boston, criticized the deficit provision on the gorunds that if the road were taken over under public ownership with the present deficit of $1,300,000 which the public has paid in, it would mean that the price secured by common stockholders would be $100 a share as compared with $105 provided for in the bill.

The Representative offered an amendment providing that a fund set up when the Elevated took over securities of the Old West End Street Railway be used for deficit payments. The fund has reached $2,177,000, he said, and in 28 years would total $8,714,000.

Diamond Industry 'Weathers' Slump

NEW YORK, April 14 (AP)—Notwithstanding world-wide business depression, the diamond industry was said in a report compiled by Sydney H. Ball, mining engineer, to have successfully controlled production and maintained stable prices.

Contrary to published reports that the gems were cheaper and in plentiful supply, the survey said the 1930 production was smaller than that of 1929 by 4.8 per cent in weight and 22 per cent in value and that 1931 production will be even smaller.

The diamond engineer said the industry experienced a year of restricted demand, leaving a large stock in the hands of the Diamond Syndicate, estimated to control upward of 90 per cent of the world's production. Brokers and jewelers, however, were described as having been cautious, with the result that their stocks at present are low.

Schwab Pleads Again for Bonus

NEWARK, N J., April 15 (AP)—Charles M. Schwab of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation at a meeting of stockholders yesterday faced a hostile faction and pleaded for ratification of the bonus system under which officers of the corporation have received approximately $36,000,000 in the last 14 years.

The management, which he represented, held proxies for 72 per cent of the outstanding common and preferred stock. In their struggle to prevent a vote on the bonus system, a minority had carried the case into court.

Shortly before the meeting the court ruled that a vote might be taken, but the result could not be entered in the minutes until the suit should be finally determined. The minority asked that fixed sums be paid to officers and directors in lieu of the bonus.

CALEDONIA ON CRUISE

Making a special sailing from Boston to accommodate the large number of New England travelers desiring to visit the Caribbean Sea, the Cunard Anchor liner Caledonia sailed from this port today for a West Indies cruise. At Boston the vessel embarked 217 passengers, in addition to those embarking at New York.

Women Achieve Fresh Honors On Entering Public Services

88 Republicans, 51 Democrats, One Socialist, Four Nonpartisans and Two Elected by Both Major Parties Now Serving on State Legislatures

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—A total of 146 women are now serving as legislators in 39 states, six are members of the House of Representatives, and more than 89,000 hold positions in the administrative branch of the Federal Government.

These are a few of the facts revealed in a comprehensive survey of the status of women in public office, showing the varying character of women's responsibilities therein, compiled by the National League of Women Voters.

Four less women are now serving in state legislatures than in 1929, but two years ago the names of only 126 appeared on their rosters, compared with 146 today, the survey discloses. The political representation of 1931 women legislators are: Republicans, 88; Democrats, 51; Socialists, 1; elected on a nonpartisan ticket, 4; elected by both Democrats and Republicans, 2. Thirteen women are serving as state senators.

Sixty-four of the total number of women legislators are from six New England states. Connecticut heads the list with 21 women in its Legislature; New Hampshire is next with 18 and Vermont is third with 16. There are no women at present serving in the legislatures of the following states: Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Nevada, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee and West Virginia. The number of women legislators has increased each year since the suffrage amendment became effective except in 1927 and 1931.

All of the six women members of the present Congress are in the House of Representatives. Three are Republicans and three Democrats, Altogether 13 women have been sent to Congress. The peak was reached last session when there were nine women members. Only one woman ever sat as a member of the Senate. She was Mrs. Rebecca Latimer Felton, who served just one day.

Secretaries of States

The highest administrative office in a state now held by women is the office of Secretary of State. On Jan. 1, 1931, women were serving as Secretaries of State in five states, Kentucky, New Mexico, South Dakota, Texas and Louisiana. Two Ohio women, Florence E. Allen and Genevieve R. Cline, have the distinction of occupying the highest judicial posts ever held by women.

Miss Cline was appointed in the spring of 1928, associate judge of the United States Customs Court. Miss Allen, who was reëlected in November, 1928, to her second term as a member of the Supreme Court of Ohio is the only woman serving on a supreme court in the United States.

Late in 1930 women for the first time were appointed judges in Pennsylvania and Massachusetts. A number of women in various parts of the country are serving as judges in municipal courts and as presiding officers in many juvenile courts.

"While it is impossible to obtain complete records, it is safe to assume that there are more women holding offices in counties than in any other unit of government," the league says.

In Cook County, Ill., where Chicago is located, four of the 15 county commissioners are women. The office of superintendent of schools is also a popular one with women, particularly in the middle West. Nebraska alone has 52 county school superintendents.

Women are serving as mayors in a number of the smaller cities, but with the exception of Seattle, Wash., which had Mrs. Bertha K. Landes as Mayor for one term, women have not been elected mayor of the larger cities. Among the cities and towns which have women mayors are Redondo Beach, California; Garber, Mo.; Estelle Manor, New Jersey; Casa Grande, Ariz.; Grover, Colo.; Gilmore, Ia.; St. Peter and Hinckley, Minn.

Women in Foreign Service

Among those holding high positions in the Federal Government are five women members of independent boards and commissions, five bureau chiefs in the various departments, five collectors of customs, a commissioner of immigration and several assistant chiefs of bureaus.

Six women have passed the State Department examinations and been assigned to the foreign service. Four of them are now serving as vice-consuls, the other two having resigned after service. Three women are serving as trade commissioners and five as assistant trade commissioners for the Department of Commerce.

The Civil Service Commission recently compiled a list of nearly 100 important executive and administrative positions in the federal service which are held by women. These include a considerable number filled through nomination by the President and confirmation by the Senate, and some of them pay salaries between $7500 and $10,000 a year, very high as Government salaries go. More than 28,000 of the 68,000 positions in the federal executive service in the District of Columbia are filled by women.

The number of women postmasters is also rapidly growing. A recent survey showed that during a six months' period examinations were held for 604 first-, second- and third-class postmasterships. In these examinations 357 women qualified, of whom 99 were appointed.

TRADE GROUP IDEA URGED BY DR. MILLER

National and international trade groups will be the vehicle for future world trade, Dr. Stephen I. Miller, executive manager of the National Association of Credit Men, told 200 credit executives at the annual meeting of the Boston Credit Men's Association in the Chamber of Commerce last night.

The present business depression, from which the country would seem to be emerging, gave great impetus to the development of the trade group idea by forcing the necessity for controlled, concerted production and distribution to the attention of every group dealing in foreign markets, he said.

Winslow School Pupils Exhibit

Miss Miriam Winslow, director of the Miriam Winslow School of the Dance, presented her pupils in a "Review of the Dance" last night in Jordan Hall. A large and friendly audience gave every evidence of enjoying the long program.

Miss Winslow herself and her associate, Miss Anna Austin, appeared in several numbers and won warm plaudits. Together, in white, winged costumes, they danced a Chopin waltz. Miss Winslow was seen in an Indian dance, in "Siamese," and in "The Bat" and "The Flame," the last two her own creations. Miss Austin appeared solo in a Strauss waltz, in "White and Gold Sari" and in "Viva Faron."

All the pupils scored successes, the younger ones in particular catching the fancy of the audience with their charming seriousness and obvious enjoyment of their tasks.

SETS MARK IN MIDGET PLANE

DETROIT, April 13 (AP)—Kenneth Scholter, Hudson, O., at the National Aircraft Show Sunday flew a midget airplane to an indicated world altitude record for light craft. His barograph reading was 19,500 feet. His plane was a featherweight Aeronca single seater high-wing monoplane with a two-cylinder motor.

Cushman Club Benefit Announced

The fourth annual benefit performance of the Charlotte Cushman Club will be held at the Colonial Theater on Friday afternoon at 2:15. Stars from every musical comedy and play in the city have volunteered their services. The club takes care of the stage girl on tour who cannot afford the better hotels. This year because of unusual conditions the club's resources have been taxed to the utmost.

Mrs. Charles Hiller Innes is chairman of the benefit; Mrs. Malcolm Bradley French, club president, executive chairman; and Miss Madeleine Barrett, chairman of the program committee. Stars to appear are Anna May Wong, Chinese star of "On The Spot"; Crane Wilbur, leading male actor of the same company, who with Arthur R. Vinton, Clay Clement, and Viola Munro will present an act, "The Littlest Rebel," directed by John A. Adair; Harriet Hoctor, premier dancer of Ed Wynn's company; Thurston, the magician, and his company; Pat Rooney 3d and Pat Rooney Jr.; Ada Brown, dancer, from the RKO Keith Boston; the Taylor trio, Arlene, Muriel and Flora from "Simple Simon"; Jack Brown and his Chauve Souris orchestra; Karyl Norman, female impersonator from Cocoanut Grove; Jacques Renard and his orchestra, from Renard's Mayfair; and other special acts from the Copley, Metropolitan, RKO Keith Boston, and Scollay Square Olympia.

Ed Wynn is expected to be master of ceremonies and will be assisted by Oscar Grogan from the Club Mayfair, and Charles Forsyth from Cocoanut Grove.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Harvard University: Open Night, College Observatory, auspices Bond Astronomical Club; lecture, "The Size of the Universe," by B. J. Bok, 7:30.

Boston University, school of education, Dramatic Club: Play, "The Scrap of Paper," by Victorien Sardou; school auditorium, 29 Exeter Street, 8.

Modern Homes Show, Boston Garden, until 10:30, through April 22.

Brighton Men's Club: Meeting, with illustrated lecture, "The Wonderland of the Far West and North," by Arthur H. Merritt, Brighton Congregational Church, 8.

Hotel Statler: Bridge and Dance, Valkyrie Club, Parlor B and C.

Y. W. C. A. (140 Clarendon Street): "County Fair," auditorium, 7.

Appalachian Mountain Club: Supper, 6; illustrated lecture, "By Dog Sledge to the Queen Maude Range," by Edward E. Goodale, Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street, 7:30.

Play, "Broken Dishes," by Martin Flavin, presented by The Amateurs of Brookline, Whitney Hall, Coolidge Corner, 8:15.

Boston Square and Compass Club: Ladies' Night; informal bridge, upper foyer, 8.

Boston Ethical Society: Bridge party, Longwood Towers, 8:15.

Boston Society of Civil Engineers and Boston section, American Welding Society: Joint meeting; subject, "Lighter-Than-Air-Craft"; V. R. Jacobs, Goodyear-Zeppelin Corporation, speaker; 715 Tremont Temple, 8.

Women's City Club of Boston: Dinner, with Prof. Lionel Cecil Jane guest of honor, clubhouse, 46 Beacon Street, 6:30. Informal bridge, 5 Walnut Street, 7:30.

Boston Society of Natural History: Meeting with illustrated lecture on "Animal and Plant Life in Hot Springs," by Prof. Charles T. Brues, Museum of Comparative Zoology, 234 Berkeley Street, 8.

Newton Chapter, Order of De Molay: Patrol dance; entertainment; music by Art Rubin and his orchestra; Copley-Plaza Hotel, 8:30 to 1.

Hotel Club of Boston: Illustrated lecture, "Outlook in the Far East," by No Young Park; Commonwealth Avenue, 8:30.

Melrose Community Associates: Lecture by Grand Duchess Marie of Russia, Memorial Hall, Melrose, 8.

Aleppo Temple of the Mystic Shrine: Dance, Mechanics Building, 8.

New England Building Conference: Banquet, Hotel Kenmore, 7.

Workingmen's Club of Suffolk County Forum: Meeting; speakers: Lawrence S. Apsey, Robert F. Kelley and Clarence Smith; English High School, Monigomery Street, 8.

Boston Chapter, National Association of Cost Accountants; Dinner meeting; address, "Control of Selling Activities," by Howard C. Greer; Hotel Brunswick, 6.

Theaters

Shubert—Ed Wynn in "Simple Simon," 8:20.
Metropolitan—"Skippy" (film), continuous.
Fine Arts—"Comrades of 1918" (film), continuous from 1 p. m.
Plymouth—"The Patch," 8:30.

Music

Jordan Hall—Orchestra of the MacDowell Club, 8:15.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Old Corner Book Store: Grand Duchess Marie of Russia to autograph copies of her book, "The Education of a Princess"; 50 Bromfield Street, 3.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Enjoyment of Paintings, Mrs. Sayward, 11.

Modern Homes Show, Boston Garden, 1 to 10:30, through April 22.

Children's Museum of Boston: Talk on the coal industry, 10. Illustrated lecture on Tibet, "The Land of the Sky"; Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain, 9:15.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Weekdays from 9 to 5, Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions. Blot prints by Alexander Cozens. Loan collection of silver by Hester Bateman; exhibition of Wedgwood. Millet drawings, early Italian engravings. Memorial exhibition of the works of Charles Grafly; recent gift of drawings by John S. Sargent.

Fogg Art Museum, Corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Loan exhibition of still life painting. Through April 30. English water colors of the early nineteenth century, including examples by Turner and Ruskin. French drawings.

Boston Public Library, Copley Square—In the Treasure Room, first editions of Daniel Defoe's works. In the Exhibition Room, water colors by Charles W. Hudson. Through April 19.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Paintings by Colin Campbell Cooper, N. A. Through April 18. Etchings by Marguerite Kirmse.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Paintings by 30 American artists. Through April 30.

Grace Horne's Galleries, Stuart Street at Dartmouth—Water colors by Agnes A. Abbot. Aquatints by Prescott M. M. Jones. Drypoints by Harry A. Vincent. Water color character sketches by Grace Kenyon. Decorative panels by Jack Perkins. Through April 33.

Jordan Marsh "Opportunity Gallery"—Oils, water colors and etchings by Boston artists.

Lamson and Hubbard Gallery, 304 Boylston Street—Water colors, oils and drawings by Thomas Thorne and Ray W. Skolfield.

Scherver Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings by artists specializing in architecture.

For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Thursday; not much change in temperature; moderate north to east winds.

Massachusetts and Rhode Island: Fair tonight and Thursday; not much change in temperature.

Connecticut: Fair tonight and Thursday; not much change in temperature; light to heavy frost tonight.

Maine: Fair tonight and Thursday; slowly rising temperature in interior Thursday.

New Hampshire and Vermont: Fair tonight and Thursday; slowly rising temperature Thursday.

Atlantic Coast, north of Sandy Hook: Moderate northwest winds and fair weather tonight and Thursday.

Official Temperatures
(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a.m. Apr.15	Max. Apr.14		8 a.m. Apr.15	Max. Apr.14
Albany	40	62	Memphis	66	80
Atlantic City	48	64	Miami	72	74
Boston	41	59	Montreal	36	52
Buffalo	42	54	Nantucket	44	56
Calgary	30		New Orleans	62	68
Charleston	62	70	New York	44	68
Chicago	52	64	Philadelphia	50	72
Denver	44	68	Pittsburgh	46	76
Des Moines	58	78	Portland, Me.	40	56
Eastport	34	46	Portland, Ore.	40	60
Galveston	64	70	San Francisco	52	64
Hatteras	56	68	St. Louis	62	76
Helena	40	50	St. Paul	56	70
Jacksonville	62	72	Seattle	46	56
Kansas City	60	76	Tampa	62	76
Los Angeles	56	72	Washington	50	80

High Tides at Boston
Wednesday 9:56 p. m., Thursday 10:15 a. m.
Height of tides 8.8 feet, 8.7 feet.

Light all vehicles at 6:45 p. m.

MODERN HOMES SHOW
OPEN 6 P.M.
Entire BOSTON GARDEN AND EXPOSITION HALL
Admission 50¢
DIRECTION..... SHELDON FAIRBANKS EXPOSITIONS INC.

Fine Quality Work
BAILEY'S CLEANSERS & DYERS, Inc. BAILEY'S
MEN'S SUIT SERVICE
75c—$2.00
DRESS SERVICE
$1.25—$3.50
Bailey's Cleansers and Dyers, Inc.
26 West Street HAN cock 8126
608 Beacon Street KEN more 3838
Winchester, 17 Church St. (Win. 0528) and in Ayer, 40B Main St. (Ayer 63)
Plant at Watertown MID dlesex 4561

The National Rockland Bank of Boston
Capital ------ $1,500,000
Surplus ----- $3,000,000
BOSTON OFFICE
50 Congress Street
ROXBURY OFFICE
2343 Washington Street

BOSTON, MASS.
CAPLAN Florist
H. S. ROGERS
Flowers Telegraphed
138 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
TELEPHONES
KENMORE 5042-5043
CABLE ADDRESS "ROGERSO"

"Say it with Flowers"
Flowers Telegraphed Promptly to All Parts of United States and Canada
Penn The Florist
124 Tremont Street LIBerty 4317
BOSTON, MASS

The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Announces a Free Lecture on
Christian Science
By Dr. Hendrik Jan de Lange, C. S., of The Hague, Holland
Member of the Board of Lectureship of This Church
IN THE CHURCH EDIFICE
Falmouth, Norway and St. Paul Streets, Back Bay, Boston
Thursday Evening, April 16, at Eight O'clock
YOU ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

Amusements

BOSTON

fine arts theatre
1 to 11 P. M. Mats. 50c, Eves. 75c
Gripping German Talkie
'Comrades of 1918'

NEW YORK CITY

CIVIC REPERTORY
14th Street and 6th Avenue
Eves. 8:30 Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30
Prices 50c, $1 and $1.50
EVA LE GALLIENNE, Director
Tomorrow Matinee, "THE CRADLE SONG"
Tomorrow Evening and Friday Evening "CAMILLE"

J. ROBERT RUBIN, Vice-President of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Film Co., SAYS:
"We loved Channing Pollock's The
HOUSE BEAUTIFUL
We laughed and cried. A beautiful thing that deserves its success."
APOLLO Theatre, W. 42 St. Eves. 8:40 Best Seats $3
Bargain Matinees Wed. and Sat. at 2:35

2nd Year of the Pulitzer Prize Play
THE GREEN PASTURES
Matinees Wednesday and Saturday
Nights 8:30 No one can afford to miss it!
MANSFIELD THEATRE, West 47th Street

A THEATRE GUILD PRODUCTION
Getting Married
By BERNARD SHAW
GUILD THEATRE, 52nd, West of Broadway
Evgs. 8:40 Mats. Thurs. & Sat., 2:40

KATHARINE CORNELL
in
THE BARRETTS OF WIMPOLE STREET
by RUDOLF BESIER
Presented by KATHARINE CORNELL
Staged by GUTHRIE McCLINTIC
Empire Thea., B'way-40 St. Mts. Wed., Sat. Evs. 8:40

"Joe Cook perfectly marvelous and the show perfectly beautiful."—Heywood Broun.
JOE COOK In His Newest Musical Hit!
"FINE AND DANDY"
ERLANGER'S Thea., West 44th St. PENn. 7963
Evgs. 8:30. Mats. Wed., Sat. 2:30. 326 Good Seats $1

WALTER HAMPDEN
FAY BAINTER
and STAR CAST in J. M. BARRIE'S
ADMIRABLE CRICHTON
NEW AMSTERDAM Thea., W. 42d. Evgs. 8:20
Tel. Wis 1-8312. Mats. Wed. (Pop.) & Sat.

CARNEGIE HALL, Tues. Ev., Apr. 28 at 8:30
SPRING SONG FESTIVAL
THE PEOPLE'S CHORUS
of New York. L. CAMILIERI, Director
RUTH BRETON, Violinist
CHARLOTTE HARRIMAN, Contralto
MICHELE RUGGERI, Tenor
Tickets Now at Box Office or at 41 E. 42 St., Room 814. Tel. VA. 3-8476. (Steinway)

2 Charles Hopkins Productions
BOOTH Thea., W. 45th St. LAc 4-9343
Evs. 8:50. Mts. Wed., Sat., 2:40
GIVE ME YESTERDAY
By A. A. MILNE
With Louis Calhern, Sylvia Field, Gladys Hanson
"Crispness of Characterization"—C.S. Monitor
Prices: Matinees $1 to $3: Nights $1 to $3.85

LITTLE Thea., W. 44th St. LAc 4-6630
Evs. 8:50. Mts. Wed., Th., Sat., 2:40
EDITH BARRETT in Benn W. Levy's play
MRS. MOONLIGHT
with Sir Guy Standing and Haidee Wright
"Something of the great theater"—C.S. Monitor
Prices: Matinees $1 to $2.50; Nights $1 to $3.85

VAN DYK
Serves Delicious Luncheons

Your choice of a wide variety of fresh, tasty sandwiches, cakes, pastries and other tempting desserts. And, of course, Milk Cocoa.
431 Market St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

JOHN M. ROBERTS & SON CO.
Foremost Authority on Diamonds Since 1832
Refashion your old jewel pieces
in up-to-date mountings. These transformations made in our own shop.
Moderate prices.
Designs and estimates given.
ROBERTS BUILDING
Wood and Diamond Street
PITTSBURGH, PA.

WE CAN SERVE YOU WELL IN THESE DEPARTMENTS
Checking
Savings
Foreign Safe Deposit
Steamship
Travel
DIAMOND NATIONAL BANK
DIAMOND National Bank
5th and Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh

Flowers Plants
Quality Presentation
Moderate Prices
A. W. SMITH CO.
614 Smithfield Street
Wood and Diamond
Penn and Stanwix
PITTSBURGH, PA. AT. 7320

DIGNIFIED LOANS
$50 to $300
advanced to husbands and wives by America's foremost family finance company. No endorsers. Confidential service. Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.
Nationally advertised in C. S. M.
HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORPORATION
PITTSBURGH, PA.
N. W. Cor. 4th and Wood Sts. Phone: Court 3486
N. E. Cor. Liberty Ave. and Seventh St. Phone: Grant 9344
511 Wood, Cor. 5th Phone: Atlantic 1198
Cor. 5th Ave. and Smithfield Phone: Atlantic 1222

Mrs. J. Miles Nu-Bone Corset Shop
Mold your figure to the new style trend, giving slender, youthful lines with comfort.
Excellent Diaphragm and Abdominal Control
Sold only through trained corsetieres. In the privacy of your home or office.
910 May Bldg. Atlantic 9571
PITTSBURGH, PA.

"The Store of Unhurried Service"
ARCH AID
Ritter & Morrison
Arch-Aid Shoe Shop
(Shoes exclusively for Women)
Expert Fitting Service
501 Liberty Ave., cor. Stanwix St.
PITTSBURGH, PA.

BLANCHETTE Dress Shop
A very unusual arrangement with a large New York manufacturer of women's dresses makes it possible for us to offer you advance selections at this amazing low figure.
ONE PRICE ONLY
$12.95
Sizes from 12 to 20.
Sizes 38 to 40 ordered special.
Blanche L. Feuchtwanger
Telephone Hazel 0782 for appointment.
5847 Ferree Street Pittsburgh, Pa.

Schenley Men's Shop
Hats
Haberdashery
OPEN EVENINGS
HECK & GEORGE
SCHENLEY APTS.
Forbes Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

POPCORN BALLS
6 for 10c
Cream Chewing Candy
Chocolate or Vanilla
30c lb.
SALTED PEANUTS
Hot Always
POPCORN FRITTERS
10c package--3 for 25c
Bromeier's
FRESH EVERY HOUR
103 Diamond Street 506 Federal St.
108 N. Highland Av. 1416 Carson St.
337 Brownsville Rd.
PITTSBURGH, PA.

Walk-Over
243 5th Ave.
Pittsburgh
Pennsylvania

NEW
We offer you something new in Breakfast Food—Rhea's Whole Wheat Cereal ground fresh daily in our own stone mill at 441 Market Street.
It makes a tasty and flavorful breakfast food. It is not processed but contains all the mineral salts, vitamins and that delightful nutty flavor found only in freshly ground No. 1 dark northern wheat.
Cost less than half as much as most cereals
7c a pound
Put up in 2 and 5 lb. packages without frills.
Cook like oatmeal.
225 varieties of fine baking
Rhea's Bakeries
441 MARKET STREET
PITTSBURGH, PA.

ESTABLISHED 1877 "EXCLUSIVELY MEN'S ATTIRE"
will-Price
539 WOOD STREET, PITTSBURGH, PA.
Men's Suits and Topcoats created for those who appreciate the bettter things in life.
Fifty-five Dollars upward
Will Price Hats
From Five Dollars upward
Agents for Worumbo Camel's Hair Coats

GRACE'S
231 Oliver Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
AFTERNOON DRESSES in crepe, Elizabeth and chiffon are definitely new, strikingly different, with touches of red patent leather.
JUST a word to the Bride:
Let Grace plan your trousseau.

AIR LANES LEAD TO MEXICO CITY FOR EXPOSITION

Hoover Will Start Race From Washington to Southern Capital

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MEXICO CITY—Six hundred workmen are at work preparing quarters for the International Aeronautic, Commercial and Industrial Exposition of 1931, to be held in Mexico City, May 15 to 24. The quarters are to be at the Central Airport.

Col. Roberto Fierro, chief of the Mexican civil aviation department, and perhaps Mexico's best known aviator, is chairman of the administration committee of the exposition, and Gustavo Espinosa Mireles, executive vice-president of the Mexican Aviation Company, is vice-president. President Ortiz Rubio is honorary chairman. Active members of the committee include representatives of chambers of commerce in Mexico City, one of whom is John H. Yeaman, secretary of the American Chamber of Commerce here.

William E. Arthur, president of the American active committee on the exposition, and Dudley M. Steel, chairman of the contest committee, both from Los Angeles, are in Mexico City making arrangements for the event.

Perhaps the chief attraction of the exposition, according to the schedule as announced by the committee, will be international air races, one of them to be from Washington to Mexico City, which President Hoover has consented to start.

Among the telegrams received here during the course of the past week by the committee are these:

"I accept and feel greatly honored to be named on the honorary American committee for the International Aeronautical and Industrial Exposition. Col. Charles R. Blood, Los Angeles."

"Our aviation committee will cooperate to the fullest extent. Thanks Brownsville (Tex.) Chamber of Commerce."

"Governor Rolph consents to starting air races at the Sacramento Municipal Airport. Sacramento (Calif.) Chamber of Commerce."

Messages were also received from Frank M. Hawks and E. V. Rickenbacker of New York.

Communications received by the committee here indicate that not only the United States, but also several European countries and Canada will be represented in the exposition.

Violations of Rights of Aliens Charged In Report Made to National Commission

(Continued from Page 1)

stances, in observing the rights of aliens by immigration agents overzealous in bringing about deportations.

He particularly challenges the authority by which immigration agents have repeatedly made arrests without warrants. He also questions the interpretation of the law by which consular agents are curtailing the grant of visas to would-be immigrants on the ground that the latter are likely to become public charges.

Far-Reaching Results

Mr. Oppenheimer's studies are likely to have far-reaching consequences by precipitating a controversy over the whole matter of deportations in the coming Congress. The subject has come to the front through increased activity of the Labor Department, following an additional sum of money for the work of deportations granted by the last Congress, raising the total available to $2,000,000.

Deportations have been going ahead at a rate expected to set a new high mark of 20,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1931. With 18,000 deportations already ordered, the number now exceeds the previous high record of 16,000 last year.

Mr. Oppenheimer mingles praise with blame in discussing the work of the immigration service. In some cases he cites the ability of the agents, and explains the extreme difficulty of their work. In this connection, the study is certain to throw into the congressional spotlight the request of the immigration service for more power to issue warrants. At present, only the Secretary of Labor or his assistants may issue warrants for arrest. Many subordinate officials, it is charged, have gone ahead and made arrests without getting warrants from the Secretary of Labor.

The present Immigration Act, passed in 1917, Section 19, says that aliens unlawfully in the United States "shall, upon warrant of the Secretary of Labor, be taken into custody and deported." Immigration officials have asked Congress in the past to broaden this power to include district officials.

Part of General Inquiry

Lacking such power, Mr. Oppenheimer charges lawless acts have been committed. In many respects the immigration situation is similar to charges previously made against dry agents, who were asserted to have exceeded their authority in the early days of the Prohibition Act. William N. Doak, present Secretary of Labor, has repeatedly stated, since coming to office, that he would insist on the letter of the law being followed, and this is the policy, likewise, of Harry Hull Immigration Commissioner.

Some officials of the immigration service have asked for the same authority in making arrests at sight, without warrant, that local police possess.

The Oppenheimer study was made under the direction of Judge William S. Kenyon, Newton D. Baker and Judge William I. Grubb, members of the Wickersham Commission. It was part of the elaborate inquiry into "lawless enforcement of the law" which has been guided by Prof. Zachariah Chaffee of Harvard and the New York law partnership of Walter Pollak and Carl Stern. Mr. Oppenheimer's study covers only the immigration angle of the study.

Reviewing the Chaffee-Pollak-Stern studies in Boston, in a speech before the Chamber of Commerce, March 12, Mr. Wickersham at that time said:

"In connection with these latter studies, is one being made by Mr. Reuben Oppenheimer, of Baltimore, on the administration of immigration laws, particularly regarding deportation of aliens. Our attention was drawn to this subject at an early period in our work as a field in which there was much rank maladministration and great disregard of the fundamental rights of all persons, including even aliens, secured by the Constitution of the United States. It is hoped that the investigation being made will furnish reliable facts upon which public opinion can be molded on this subject."

The Oppenheimer report was only recently completed. Copies, it is understood, will be sent shortly to the Department of Labor for the purpose of revision or discussion by officials there.

In connection with the strict interpretation of the immigration law, giving American Consular agents authority to decide whether visa applicants are likely to become a "public charge," a probable legal test of the matter was avoided by action of the State Department this week in admitting Ella Young, the Irish poetess. This case has pended for several months, George A. Bucklin, American Consul at Victoria, B. C., refusing to give Miss Young, an authority on Celtic mythology, a visa. Miss Young desires to take out citizen papers.

Friends of Miss Young, who collectively, represented several millions of dollars, stated they were prepared to go bond that she would not become a public charge, but passport was refused, until April 13. Her friends were prepared, it is stated, to take the matter to the courts for the first trial, until the State Department gave way.

Jefferson's Ideals Traced in Free State

UNIVERSITY, Va., April 13 (AP)—Michael MacWhite, Minister from the Irish Free State to the United States, today said that Thomas Jefferson, through the spread of his political philosophy, was a major influence in the winning of Irish independence.

Mr. MacWhite delivered the Founder's Day address at the University of Virginia, observing the 188th anniversary of Jefferson, who founded the institution 108 years ago.

"Since the days when Jefferson expounded his code of political philosophy, the whole world has become his pupil," Mr. MacWhite said. "His ideas of liberalism and democracy gradually permeated the political life of England, and because of your continual reiteration of them, English statesmen realized that the freedom of Ireland could not be withheld without losing the esteem and good will of the American people. The Irish themselves struggled and fought, but it was the weight of American sympathy that turned the scales in their favor."

Progress of the Free State along social and economic lines since its establishment in 1921 formed the theme of the larger part of Mr. MacWhite's address.

PRISONERS GIVE $1200 BACK PAY TO WARDEN

McALESTER, Okla., April 13 (AP)—Convicts in the Oklahoma penitentiary presented to B. F. Van Dyke, retiring warden, a gold watch and $1200 in salary refused him by the State today. The action was voluntary, the money coming from private funds held in trust for prisoners.

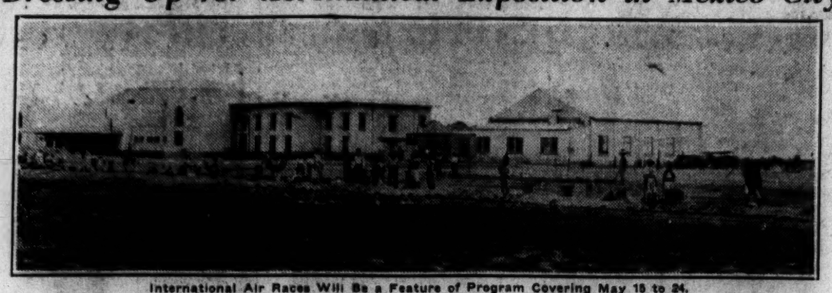
Mr. Van Dyke, who surrendered the office to Sam Brown, Gov. W. H. Murray's second choice for warden, served three months without pay. He was never confirmed by the state Senate because it was claimed he was a Socialist. During his brief tenure, Mr. Van Dyke, a country lawyer, inaugurated a practice of removing prisoners from solitary confinement and making hard labor in the prison yard and factories the extreme punishment.

CHILEAN FACTORY MOVES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VINA DEL MAR, Chile—City plans approved by the municipality and central government provide for the expropriation of an American steel factory site to permit construction of a new seaside road and a modern hotel. The works are owned by the United States Steel Products Company and it is understood that the Government is providing a new site.

Dressing Up for Aeronautical Exposition in Mexico City



International Air Races Will Be a Feature of Program Covering May 15 to 24.

RECOUNT FOR HEFLIN VOTES

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—The Senate elections subcommittee in charge of the Heflin-Bankhead Alabama senatorial contest decided today to recount the ballots cast in the election, despite the motion of William B. Bankhead (D.), Senator from Alabama, to dismiss the contest. The committee reached its decision in an executive session after an open hearing at which counsel for Mr. Bankhead contended that the terms of the complaint made by J. Thomas Heflin, former Senator, defeated last November, were too vague to warrant consideration.

OLD VIRGINIA HOMES TO RECEIVE PUBLIC

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, April 13—To obtain funds for rebuilding the Wakefield estate, Virginia, where George Washington was born, two days, April 29 and May 3, have been set aside for public admission to the historic gardens and homes of Tidewater Virginia.

Under the auspices of the Richmond Chapter of the Wakefield National Memorial Association and the Colonial Dames of America in the State of Virginia many of the old colonial mansions will be open to the public.

Findings Is Keepings by Treasure-Trove Law in Britain—or Full Value Is Paid

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Probably most people are content to wait until they have found something which comes under the heading of "Treasure-Trove" before they inquire as to the law governing such a find.

Hitherto for nearly 50 years the finder of any objects of gold or silver received payment, after deduction of either 20 per cent of the antiquarian value or 10 per cent of the value of the objects.

Now, however, if the finder reports his discovery at once to the coroner of the district, he will receive its full value if it is pronounced to be treasure-trove and is retained for the Crown or for a museum. If it is not retained he can do what he likes with the objects, or the British Museum will sell them for him at the best price obtainable. But these advantages can only be obtained if the find is reported at once.

Treasure-trove only refers to objects of gold or silver and does not include objects of any other metal, whatever their antiquarian value may be. The new regulations have actually been in force for over a year, and the finder of a hoard of gold "nobles" in Wales last year received their full value of over £70.

NEW HOLIDAY FOR MISSOURI

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., April 14 (AP)—Gov. Henry S. Caulfield yesterday signed a bill, passed by both Houses of the Legislature, designating Jefferson's birthday as a legal holiday in Missouri.

Chevrolet presents

America's most complete line of low-priced automobiles

Twelve attractive models

With the number of Chevrolet models increased to twelve, Chevrolet now makes available truly economical transportation for every purpose. Family cars, personal cars, cars for business, cars for sport—Chevrolet offers them all in a variety of body types, colors, equipment and upholstery meeting practically every personal preference.

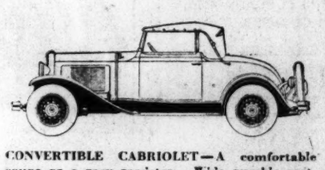
Nowhere else in the low-price field can you find such a wide selection of fine coachcraft—for Chevrolet alone in its class provides the many recognized advantages of Body by Fisher. This means not only attractive styling in lines and appointments—but also the safest, most durable body construction known—wood-and-steel scientifically combined. Chevrolet's bodies are modern to the finest detail: graceful, low-swung lines set off by trim fenders and de luxe wire wheels. Tastefully fitted interiors with wide, deep-cushioned seats and ample leg room. All in all, fine cars to look at, to drive and to ride in—smart, comfortable and very satisfying!

And as for performance—remember that Chevrolet gives you the smooth, quiet, flexible power of an easy-running six—a six that develops fifty horsepower, *yet operates with less expense for gas, oil and tires than any other car you can buy!* Furthermore, the Chevrolet Six will serve you faithfully for tens of thousands of miles with a minimum of repairs—due to its thoroughly modern design, the high quality of materials used and the extreme care with which even the smallest Chevrolet part is built.

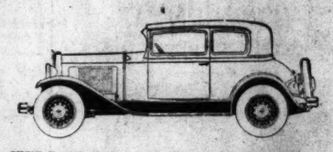
When you get ready to buy a low-priced car, you will find it to your advantage to inspect the line of new Chevrolet Sixes now on display. Among the twelve attractive models, you are certain to find a car that will not only meet your specific requirements—but will also be a source of pride as long as you continue to drive it. Any Chevrolet Six can be bought with a small down payment and easy terms on the liberal G. M. A. C. credit plan. *And remember that Chevrolet's delivered prices include only reasonable charges for delivery and financing!*

Chevrolet's 21 points of superiority

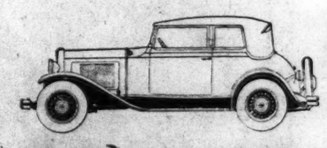
(1) Smooth six-cylinder 50-horsepower motor. (2) Lowest operating cost. (3) Comfortable Fisher bodies. (4) Fine appearance. (5) Lowest priced six-cylinder car. (6) 109" wheelbase. (7) Strong full-length frame. (8) Four long springs. (9) Easy steering. (10) More ball bearings than any other car near its price. (11) Sturdy front and rear axle. (12) De luxe wire wheels. (13) Four hydraulic shock absorbers. (14) Complete instrument panel. (15) Safety gasoline tank. (16) Variety of colors and choice of upholstery. (17) Powerful four-wheel brakes. (18) Non-glare VV windshield. (19) Insulated driver's compartment. (20) Liberal Owner's Service Policy. (21) Product of General Motors.



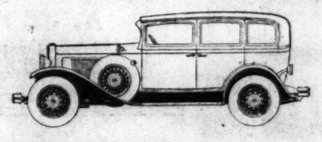
CONVERTIBLE CABRIOLET—A comfortable coupe or a racy roadster. Wide rumble seat. Chrome-plated landau irons, window and windshield frames and radiator grille. Price $615



FIVE-PASSENGER COUPE—A distinctive new de luxe model. Especially attractive color combinations. Rich broadcloth upholstery. Radiator grille and cowl lamps..... Price $595

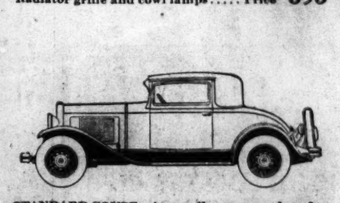


CONVERTIBLE LANDAU PHAETON—A smart new convertible touring car. Top and side windows can be lowered, and windshield folds forward. Chrome-plated radiator grille. Price $650

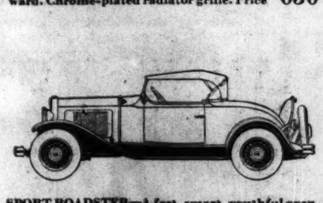


SPECIAL SEDAN—A car of exceptional beauty. Six de luxe wire wheels. Special fender wells. Chrome-plated radiator grille. Choice of rich mohair or broadcloth upholstery..... Price $650

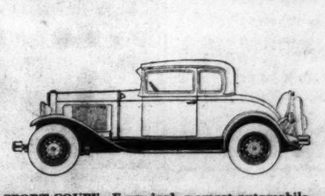
THE COACH—An ideal car for the family. Roomy seats. Long, smart Fisher body. Driver's seat adjustable. Wide doors permit easy access. Broadcloth or mohair upholstery... Price $545



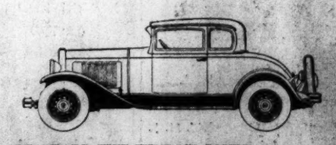
STANDARD COUPE—An excellent personal car for business or professional use. Adjustable driver's seat. A rear deck of generous capacity. Thoroughly economical to operate. Price $535



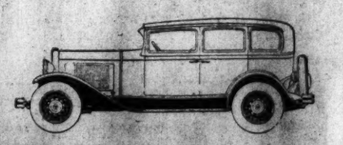
SPORT ROADSTER—A fast, smart, youthful open car. Wide rumble seat. Chrome-plated cowl lamps. Distinctive radiator grille. Smart, jaunty top. Special pleated upholstery.... Price $495



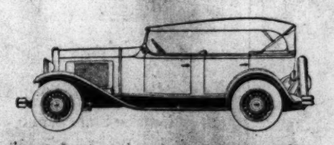
SPORT COUPE—Every inch a smart automobile, universally popular. Attractively appointed interior. Roomy rumble seat. Adjustable rear window. Radiator grille..... Price $575



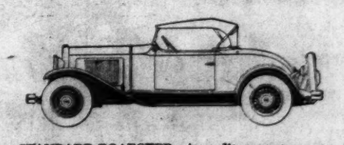
STANDARD FIVE-WINDOW COUPE—An exceptional value in a very attractive new coupe model. Spacious rear deck. Broadcloth or mohair upholstery in harmonizing colors... Price $545



STANDARD SEDAN—A fine car for general family use, smartly styled and very comfortable. Wide seats. Mohair or broadcloth upholstery. Adjustable front seat.....Price $635



PHAETON—An open car of distinctive styling. Many attractive appointments. Top fabric and pleated upholstery harmonize with body color. Top boot is standard.....Price $510



STANDARD ROADSTER—A quality car at a very low price. Spacious rear compartment. Rakish new top with top boot. Attractive colored upholstery. Door opening curtains... Price $475

All prices f. o. b. Flint, Michigan. Special equipment extra.

NEW CHEVROLET SIX

The Great American Value

TAKE YOUR VACATION IN EUROPE... IT NEED COST NO MORE!

To EUROPE IN GREAT CABIN SHIPS

$15.00 up

Now reserves best accommodations

Your pick of ships and sailing dates. A deposit of only $15 up, according to your choice, reserves your room. The balance as *you* desire to pay it. Total cost as little as $147.50 and no more than $258 with attractive round trip discount during certain seasons.

NEW M.V. BRITANNIC
World's largest Cabin liner
SS. LAPLAND
SS. ADRIATIC
SS. BALTIC SS. CEDRIC

One or more sailings weekly.

84 State St., Boston, Hub. 4930, or any authorized steamship agent

WHITE STAR LINE • RED STAR LINE
International Mercantile Marine Company

16-DAY SEA TRIP TO INCLUDE FOUR DAYS IN EUROPE

United States Lines Plans Short Vacation Trips for Office Workers

Coincident with protests by the American Steamship Owners' Association, against the Cunard Line program of week-end "cruises to nowhere," as an inducement to stimulate ocean travel for brief pleasure trips, and announcements by the International Mercantile Marine Company of special vacation trips to Europe designed for office workers and restricted to three weeks at low cost, the United States Lines comes out with plans for another innovation.

The United States Lines plans 16-day trips to Europe, with special tours conducted by experienced tourist agencies. The first trip is scheduled for the Leviathan, sailing from New York July 4, allowing four days in Europe, and arriving in New York 16 days later. Third class on this trip will cost $195. The next trip will be on the same vessel leaving Aug. 1 and returning Aug. 17, the fare being $185. This is said to be the first time a two-week vacation trip of this kind has ever been offered the traveling public for such a nominal sum.

Indicative of the existing competition among shipping companies for all passenger patronage are the extremes to which the carriers are going to secure business. Now comes another innovation, announced by the International Mercantile Marine today, in reviving the old-time river show boat, familiar along the Mississippi River up to a generation ago, with a modern touch. A series of novel entertainment cruises is planned this summer, each to be six days in duration, on the Red Star liner Belgenland, sailing from New York every Saturday beginning July 18 and making a round trip to Nova Scotia.

An elaborate program of theatrical entertainment, the special feature of the cruises, will be under direction of a well-known company, staging nightly shows on shipboard. Each program is to be entirely different, ranging from vaudeville turns and concerts to complete plays.

Minimum rates for these cruises will be $70. Two days will be spent in Nova Scotia, with auto and rail trips to points of interest arranged for the passengers, returning each night to the "show boat."

The Cunard Line's plan was to have week-end cruises to "sea" for benefit of those who could not be away from business more than two or three days. The American Steamship Owners' Association maintains that the clearance of vessels on such cruises from an American port, without specific destination, is a "violation of the intent of the United States coastwise navigation laws."

Under the present laws, foreign flag vessels are forbidden to engage in coastwise traffic and the association believes that in taking American people from an American port for a brief ocean trip and back, on British steamers, the intent of the laws has been violated.

LOS ANGELES ON TRIAL CRUISE

LAKEHURST, N. J., April 15 (AP)—The navy dirigible Los Angeles took off at 7:10 this morning for Nantucket on a training cruise. The big ship will circle above the radio compass station at Nantucket to calibrate its compass. She will return to Lakehurst at sunset.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parenthesis. "CBS": Columbia Broadcasting System. "CBS Chicago," from Chicago. "CBS Pacific," from west coast.
NBC: "WEAF Chain" and "WJZ Chain." "NBC Chicago," from Chicago. "NBC Pacific," from west coast.
"To KOA," "To KOH": when following above, indicates western limit of network.
"-T": coast to coast network.
Call letters given single station programs.
Time: p. m., eastern standard, unless otherwise stated.

FOR THURSDAY, APRIL 16

Vocal and Instrumental

Barbara Maurel, contralto; New World Symphony Orchestra (CBS—T). Fifteen minute classical program. 8:15.

James Melton, tenor; Robert McGimsey, whistler; Charles Magnanti, accordionist; concert orchestra, Nathaniel Shilkret, conductor (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). A group of favorites. 8:30.

Mario Chamlee, tenor; concert orchestra, Don Voorhees, conductor (General Foods—WJZ—T). One aria, "Then You'll Remember Me," and ballads by Mr. Chamlee; "Caprice Viennois," violin and orchestra. 9:30.

Oliver Smith, tenor; concert orchestra, Eugene Ormandy, conductor (National Suar—WEAF Chain to WIBO, Chicago). First half of program is classical; production music of Rodgers and Lehar to close last half. 9:30.

"Echoes of the Opera" (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). Leslie Frick, mezzo-soprano; Julian Oliver, tenor; concert orchestra, Harold Sanford, conductor. 10.

Rhythmic Music

Morton Downey, tenor; Nat Brusiloff's Orchestra (CBS—T). Fifteen minutes. 7.

Cavaliers Quartet; Rudy Vallee and his Orchestra (Fleischmann—WEAF—T). "Oh, Wasn't That a Wide River?" "Bidin' My Time" and "Lady, Play Your Mandolin," by the quartet. 8.

Brad and Al, vocal duo; Freddie Rich's Orchestra (CBS to KOIL, Omaha). Fifteen minutes. 9.

Julia Sanderson and Frank Crumit; guitar orchestra (WJZ Chain to WCKY, Covington). Popular ballad review. 8.

Harriet Lee, contralto; Nat Brusiloff's Orchestra (CBS to KDYL, Salt Lake City). One of the best of Gershwins, "Embraceable You," featured by Miss Lee. 10:45.

Cab Calloway and his orchestra (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). 11:15.

"Radio Roundup" (CBS—T). Vaudeville half hour. 11:30.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

Uncle Abe and David (Goodrich—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). 6:45.

Amos 'n' Andy (Pepsodent—WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 7. NBC Chicago and Pacific. 10, 8.

"Rin-Tin-Tin Thriller" (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Dog story. 8:15.

"Pay Dirt" (Hamilton—CBS to KOIL, Omaha). 8:45.

"Thomas Jefferson"; soloists; quartet (American Radiator—WEAF—T). The great Democrat speaks into the mike, democrat in the truest meaning, not partisan. 9.

Detective story (CBS to KOIL, Omaha). 9:30.

"Clara, Lu and Em" (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). 10:30.

"Rapid Transit" (WEAF Chain to WCAE, Pittsburgh). Short complete stories. 11.

Talks

John B. Kennedy (WJZ—T). Five minutes. 6:30.

Lowell Thomas (WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati, CBS to KFJF, Oklahoma City). 6:45, 8.

Kaltenborn Edits the News (Straus-CBS to KOIL, Omaha). 8:30.

"Fortune Builders" (Bancamerica-Blair-Distributors—CBS to KMBC, Kansas City). Interviews of American business men by Douglas Gilbert, New York newspaper man. 10:30.

Orchestral

Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). Dinner music. 6.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain to KSL, Salt Lake City). Little-known "Overture Chal Romano" of Ketelbey, and "Traviata" selections of Verdi, to open. 11.

Vocal

Mid-Week Hymn Sing (WEAF Chain to KOA, Denver). Eight years ago this day, when WEAF was at Walker Street, this group began broadcasting. 7.

Dixie Spiritual Singers (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). 8.

Monologist

Phil Cook (Quaker—WJZ—T). A one man show. 7:30.

Canadian Program

"Pierre Esprit Radisson" (Canadian National Railways Chain—T). Story of noted French colonial, one of founders of Hudson's Bay Company, mentioned in Samuel Pepys' diary. 10.

Daytime Programs

"On Wings of Song" (WEAF Chain to WOC-WHO). String trio. 12 noon.

"Vocal Varieties" (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). Soloist and orchestra. 12 noon.

National Farm and Home Hour (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). Farm price situation, Dr. C. O. Stine; Mrs. Rowena S. Carpenter, home economist. 12:30.

Columbia Revue (CBS to KSCJ, Sioux City). Soloist and concert orchestra. 12:30.

Marion McAfee, soprano; Earl Palmer, tenor (CBS—T). Columbia Artists Recital. 2:15.

Organ Melodies (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Irma Glenn, from Chicago. 2:15.

"Music of Hungary and Czechoslovakia" (CBS—T). American School of the Air. 2:30.

"Backgammon and Other Games" (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). J. A. Barrakeet. 3:15.

"Chicago Serenade" (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). Semi-classics and excellently arranged popular music, by orchestra. 3:30.

Columbia Salon Orchestra (CBS—T). Vincent Sorey, conductor. 3:30.

Virginia Biais Choral Festival (WEAF Chain). The Schubert "Mass in E Flat" from the Greek amphitheater of the University of Virginia, Charlottesville. Chorus of 1000 Virginians and the Manhattan Symphony Orchestra under the direction of T. Tertius Noble. Forty-five minutes. 3:30.

Home Decorations (WJZ Chain to KSL, Salt Lake City). 4.

"Ballads" (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). 4:15.

United States Army Band (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). 4:30.

"The Lady Next Door" (WEAF—T). Children's program. 5.

"What Happened to Jane" (WEAF Chain to WOC-WHO). Domestic drama. 5:30.

"Little Orphan Annie" (WJZ Chain to WGAR, Cleveland. 5:30.

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—"National Women's Party."
5:05 Mme. Dupee, French diction.
5:30 WEEI String Ensemble.
5:45 Limerick program.
5:50 WEEI String Ensemble.
5:55 "Old Painter."
6:00 Big Brother Club.
6:30 Time; thermometer; barometer; news.
6:45 NBC, Uncle Abe and David.
7:00 WEEI Organist, Del Castillo.
7:30 Oscar Elgart's Orchestra; quartet; Helen Barr, soprano; sketch.
8:00 NBC, "Bobby" Jones.
8:15 NBC, Radiotron Varieties: soloists; orchestra.
8:30 NBC, James Melton, tenor. Nathaniel Shilkret's Mobiloil Orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Halsey Stuart: "Holding Companies," Martin J. Insull; symphony orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Palmolive Hour, Olive Palmer, soprano; Paul Oliver, tenor; Elizabeth Lennox, contralto; Revelers Quartet; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, String dance orchestra; Joe McCarthy, manager, New York Yankees.
11:00 NBC, Nellie Revel.
11:15 E. B. Rideout; news.
11:30 NBC, Vincent Lopez and his orchestra.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC, "Chats With Peggy Winthrop."
5:30 NBC, Little Orphan Annie.
5:45 Agricultural markets.
6:00 Time; weather; World Bookman.
6:08 Sport Review; temperature.
6:15 Radio Digest Concert.
6:30 Lee Dinner Music.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Popular program.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
7:45 Concert Orchestra.
8:00 Dramatic sketch.
8:15 Popular recorded program.
8:30 NBC, Musical Crusaders; chorus; orchestra.
9:00 Ranny Weeks and his orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Mae Questel, songs; Mary McCoy and Billy Hughes; Reinald Werrenrath; quartet; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Clara, Lu and Em.
10:45 Temperature; Radio Billboard.
10:50 Louie's Hungry Five.
11:00 Time; weather; Sport Review.
11:13 Joe Rines and his orchestra.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Organ and soloist.
5:05 "Melody Snapshots"; organ.
5:10 "Show Tunes"; orchestra.
5:15 Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:30 "Show Boat"; sketch and music.
5:45 Stylists Orchestra; time.
6:00 Popular orchestra.
6:15 "Sweethearts in Song."
6:30 CBS, Roy Atwell, 'menologist; Theo Karle, tenor; Freddie Rich's Orchestra.
6:45 CBS, Mystery serial story.
7:00 Yankee Network educational talk.
7:15 Recorded concert program.
7:30 CBS program.
7:45 CBS, "Daddy and Rollo" sketch.
8:00 CBS, Arthur Pryor's Band.
8:15 CBS, Barber Shop Quartet.
8:30 CBS, Marie Dressler, interviewed by Louella Parsons; vocal and instrumental groups; orchestra.
9:00 CBS, Gold Medal Organist; Wheaties Quartet.
9:30 CBS, "Arabesque" sketch.
10:00 CBS, Beth Challis, songs; Roundtowners Quartet; Freddie Rich's Orchestra.
10:15 CBS, Fashion talk; soloist; orchestra.
10:30 CBS, Sam Lanin's Orchestra; vocal duo; humorist; master of ceremonies.
10:45 Dance program.
11:00 Time; news; baseball; weather.
11:15 CBS, Paul Tremaine's Orchestra.
11:30 CBS, Guy Lombardo's Orchestra.
12:00 Jimmie Gallagher and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—Frank J. Mahler, organist.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—George Raydel, organist.
5:15 John Robbins, tenor.
5:30 Fishermen's program.
5:45 Lew Lissack's Orchestra.
6:00 Weather; instrumental music.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 Hotel Westminster Orchestra.
7:25 Weather; financial talk.
7:40 Instrumental music; time.
9:10 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:15 a. m.—NBC, Household Institute.
12:01 p. m.—NBC, "On Wings of Song."
1:45 p. m.—WEEI Reading Circle.
2:30 p. m.—NBC, Edna Wallace Hopper.
2:45 p. m.—NBC, Iona Mull, soprano; Rendoliers Quartet; California Ramblers Orchestra.
3:00 p. m.—Silver Lining Hour.
4:15 p. m.—WEEI String Ensemble.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:15 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:35 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
1:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.
4:00 p. m.—NBC, Home Decorating.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:30 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:00 noon—Studio period.
12:15 p. m.—CBS programs.
1:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:15 p. m.—CBS programs.
3:00 p. m.—Braves-Brooklyn, reported by Fred Hoey.

Tomorrows Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, The Early Birds.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."

Forthcoming Lectures on Christian Science

CANADA

ONTARIO

Ottawa: Church Edifice, 288 Metcalfe Street, 8:15 p. m., April 21.

Sarnia: City Hall, 8:15 p. m., April 24.

Toronto (First Church): Church Edifice, St. George Street and Lowther Avenue, 3 p. m., and 8:15 p. m., April 23.

QUEBEC

Montreal: Royal Hotel, Peel Street, 8:15 p. m., April 21.

UNITED STATES

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport: Bassick Junior High School, Fairfield Avenue, east of Clinton Avenue, 8 p. m., April 20.

Danbury: Masonic Temple, 8:15 p. m., April 25.

MASSACHUSETTS

Williamstown (Society of Williams College): Chapin Hall, 8:15 p. m., April 20.

NEW JERSEY

Asbury Park (First Church): Asbury Park High School Auditorium, Sunset Avenue, 8:15 p. m., April 19.

Montclair: Montclair High School, Chestnut Street, between Midland Avenue and Park Street, 8:15 p. m., April 23.

Orange: Church Auditorium, 8:15 p. m., April 24.

Summit: Strand Theater, Springfield Avenue, 3 p. m., April 19.

NEW YORK

Albion: Pullman Memorial Church, 3:30 p. m., April 19.

Bronxville: Bronxville High School Auditorium, Pondfield Road, 8:15 p. m., April 23.

Cortland: High School Community Hall, 8:15 p. m., April 24.

Elmhurst: Masonic Temple, 3:30 p. m., April 19.

Mt. Vernon: Westchester Woman's Club Auditorium, 110 Crary Avenue, 8:15 p. m., April 24.

New York (Fourth Church): Church Auditorium, Fort Washington Avenue and One Hundred and Seventy-eighth Street, 8 p. m., April 21.

Pleasantville: Bedford Road School Auditorium, Bedford Road and Academy Street, 8:30 p. m., April 20.

Rochester (Third Church): Eastman Theater, Gibbs and Main Streets, 8 p. m., April 20.

Schenectady: Church Edifice, Union Street and Briarwood Boulevard, 8:15 p. m., April 21.

Syracuse: De Witt Theater, 468 South Salina Street, 12:15 p. m., April 24.

Utica: Church Edifice, Genesee and Avery Place, 8 p. m., April 23.

Yonkers (auspices First and Second Churches), Saunders Trades School Auditorium, 8:30 p. m., April 23.

PENNSYLVANIA

Allentown: Masonic Temple, 1524 Linden Street, 8 p. m., April 21.

Jenkintown (auspices First Church, Elkins Park): Embassy Theater, 3:30 p. m., April 19.

Lancaster: Odd Fellows Hall, West Chestnut Street, 3:15 p. m., April 19.

Philadelphia (Third Church): Allegheny Theater, Frankford and Allegheny Avenues, 3:30 p. m., April 19.

Pittsburgh (Second Church): Church Edifice, 713 Ridge Avenue, North Side, 2:30 p. m., and 8:15 p. m., April 21.

Pottstown: Moose Auditorium, 320 High Street, 8 p. m., April 19.

West Chester: Church Edifice, 8 p. m., April 20.

Restaurants

BOSTON

Dutch Kitchen
193A MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
LUNCH and DINNER
11 A. M.-2 P. M. 5 P. M.-7 P. M.

Olde Boston Coffee House
30-32 BOLLIS STREET
Catering to Business People in a Picturesque Old-time Theatre District
DELICIOUS FOOD MODERATE PRICES
SERVICE AT COUNTER OR TABLE
..BREAKFAST .. LUNCHEON .. DINNER..

CONCORD, MASS.

The Old Mill Dam
Frederick R. Child, Jr.
LUNCHEON · TEA · DINNER
Served 12 Noon to 8 P. M.
TELEPHONE 421 ON MAIN ROAD
"Tasty Food in Tasteful Surroundings"

BLOOMFIELD, N. J.

Franklin Arms Tea Room
200 Franklin Street Bloomfield, N. J.
Phone Blfd. 2-1551
LUNCHEON 12 TO 2 P. M.
AFTERNOON TEA 2:30 TO 5 P. M.
DINNER 5:45 TO 7:45 P. M.
Why not entertain your Bridge Club at the Franklin Arms Tea Room?
We Serve Only Fresh Vegetables

TEANECK, N. J.

Cedar Lane Tea House
714 CEDAR LANE, TEANECK, N. J.
Bridge Luncheons Luncheon
Special Parties Tel. Teaneck 6-10485 Tea
Closed Mondays Dinner
E. May Chandler—Carolyn N. Chandler

SAN FRANCISCO

States Hof Bräu
RESTAURANT
MARKET AT 9th SAN FRANCISCO

Music News and Reviews

Maxim Karolik

Last night in Symphony Hall, Maxim Karolik, tenor, sang a program of Moussorgsky songs to the accompaniments of Nicolas Slonimsky. Divided into five parts, Mr. Karolik placed first "Little Star," "O'er the Don River" and "The Revery of a Young Villager," from the opera "The Fair at Sorochintsi," "Punch and Judy," announced as a first performance in Boston, Mr. Karolik placed alone. Group three included "The Idiot's Love Song," "King Saul" and "I am a Classic." "Trepak" and "Hopak" were grouped together, and to close his program Mr. Karolik sang "The Seminarist," "With the Doll" and "The Magpie."

Just why Mr. Karolik should have found it convenient to begin his program 15 minutes before the hour scheduled upon the ticket which we held, probably none but himself may explain, but in consequence of the change we are forced to omit mention of Group One and begin our review with "Punch and Judy," of which we found the documentations of Mr. Slonimsky more interesting than the actual performance of the piece, which is a musical satire on musicians and critics. Neither Mr. Karolik's vocal nor his histrionic gifts are adequate for an especially exciting proclamation of this amusing song. It is conceivable that with less impress of his own personality upon the piece and a more carefully considered interpretation of the composer's fundamental ideas, Mr. Karolik might easily leave with his audience the laconic message penned by the composer.

Of those songs which we heard, but two stand out as really representative, "King Saul," which of course is an early work but of arresting content, and "Trepak" which came some time later, when Moussorgsky had acquired a more rounded musical vocabulary. The remaining songs were but pleasant trifles, calculated to please those to whom an evening of song connotes an evening of amusement.

Of Mr. Karolik's manner with the majority of his numbers, one finds it necessary to repeat what has been formerly written in this column, that if this singer is to give the maximum amount of enjoyment to those who listen, he must dispense with obtrusive mannerisms. He must also look to his method of tone production, lest he find himself with a voice which has lost its potency. An audience of good size applauded Mr. Karolik and demanded encores. G. M. S.

Chicago Concerts

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Vladimir Horowitz made a sensational affair of the program given by the Chicago Symphony Orchestra, April 10 and 11. The young Russian virtuoso, as the interpreter of Rachmaninoff's Third Concerto for piano, set forth a performance that hovered as close to the borderline of perfection as human endeavor could attain—a performance in which astonishing brilliance of execution, rhythmical precision and beauty of tone were combined to bring rapture to the ear. It must be said, however, that the triumph was not Horowitz's alone. Frederick Stock and his players gave the pianist a symphonic background that, in glowing color and unanimity of feeling with the principal performer, was worthy of all praise.

The orchestra, too, covered itself with distinction on its own account by an interpretation of Glière's Symphony, "Ilia Mourometz," that summed up its qualities of virtuosity and its admirable power of projecting a drama in sound.

There was only one other composition on the program. In memory of George W. Chadwick there was played that composer's overture "Melpomene." American music had a sterling artist and a highly gifted composer in Mr. Chadwick, a circumstance that must have been made patent to all who listened to the fine work which the Chicago Symphony Orchestra set forth to do him honor.

An interesting concert of works by Chicago composers was given (April 12) by the Woman's Symphony Orchestra and a number of soloists. The scheme of art opened with a concert performance of an opera, "Massimiliano, the Court Jester," by Mrs. Archibald Freer. This is a short work in which its composer's excellent vein of melody is advantageously exploited. Mrs. Freer does not bring any of the methods and devices of the modernists to help her in coloring the dramatic situations in her score. The singers, too, had no reason to complain that her tunes were angular or that their intervals were hard to find. Perhaps the composer's music was somewhat overplacid in places where a more biting accent would have made better "theater." The soloists were Mmes. Horadesky and Mansfield, Leslie Arnold, George Hass and William Miller. Leroy Wetzel conducted with tact and skill.

The symphonic section of the concert began with a Scherzo-Fantasy by Hamilton Forrest. In certain respects that composition showed a more pronounced gift for musical origination than was demonstrated in the opera "Camille," which the Chicago Civic Opera Company presented earlier in the season. Mr. Forrest's scherzo contained ideas which, if they were not always given logical development, were pleasant to hear.

A valse Caprice for violin and orchestra by Theodora Troendle was excellently played by Audrey Call. The piece disclosed not only a gift for effective melody but an understanding of its enhancement by clever scoring.

Dr. J. Lewis Browne, who is director of music in the Chicago public schools, was represented by an appealing little intermezzo from his opera "La Corsicana," a work that, composed in 1902 for Sonzogno's competition in Milan, was given a production in Chicago 20 years later. It would be worth while to hear more of Dr. Browne's talent.

The closing work was a fantasy for piano and orchestra by Helen Sears, authoritatively performed by Agnes Pillsbury. F. B.

Coast Guard to Escort Pacific Seals On Spring Swim Back to Bering Sea

OAKLAND, Calif., April 15 (AP)—The seagoing cowboys of the Coast Guard sail northward today on their annual task of protecting the valuable fur seal herd on part of its swim from the Mid-Pacific to the Bering Sea.

The job is assigned to the Guard's Alaskan patrol, and arises because of the inclination of the seals to seek warmer climes when the snows begin to fall.

Exactly where the seals go in winter is a mystery. Some observers say they have a liking for the west coast of Mexico. Wherever they spend the winter, as soon as the sun begins to creep north of the equator, they start for Alaska again.

Off the coast of Washington they need protection, for while the Indians there have the right to spear seals at sea, poachers may be after the herd. The Coast Guard escort attends to them.

Members of the patrol tell how musical instruments are employed to attract the seals to the surface so that lookouts may estimate the size of the herd.

The escort picks up the seal herd anywhere from Cape Flattery, Washington, north. Some years the seals are not sighted, and when the guardsmen reach the rookeries on the Pribilof Islands, they find the herd there ahead of them.

The ships protect the herd against poachers under a treaty between the United States, Russia, Japan and Great Britain, by which pelagic sealing is a government monopoly. Since the United States owns the islands where the seals are born, this country takes charge of the pelts and later divides them with the other signatory nations.

Henry Hornecker
FLORIST
MEMBER OF F. T. D. A.
75-77 Central Ave. Near Grove Street Orange 3-1244
621 Central Ave. Near Harrison Street Orange 3-0884
EAST ORANGE, N. J.
Night Phone: Nassau 4-1650

C. A. LUND
Jeweler Watchmaker
We Specialize in Modernizing Old Diamond Jewelry
616 Central Ave., nr. Harrison St.
EAST ORANGE, N. J.

Window Shades
Awnings
QUALITY—EFFICIENCY PROMPTNESS
Makes our service complete.
W. H. AYRES
92 Eaton Place Tel. Orange 3-4704
EAST ORANGE, N. J.

The Burning Question
Call Orange 3-0119
HIGHLAND COAL CO.
456 So. Jefferson Street
ORANGE, N. J.

"Making new friends and keeping the old"
TWO . . .
FINE . . .
CARS . . .
Oakland "8"
Pontiac "6"
at East Orange
Drew Motor Company
445 MAIN STREET
at Montclair
Clairmont Motor Co.
320 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE

ORIENTAL RUGS
Exclusive but not expensive
Plain Carpets
Hooked Rugs
WASHING, REPAIRING, STORAGE
C. MELKON ARSLANIAN
478 Bloomfield Avenue, MONTCLAIR, N. J.
Phone Montclair 2-6260

Watchung Title and Mortgage Guaranty Co.
Real Estate Titles Guaranteed. Money to Loan on Bond and Mortgage. First Mortgages for Sale to Investors.
Guaranteed Participation Certificates in First Mortgages for sale in multiples of $100.
493 Bloomfield Avenue Montclair, New Jersey Telephone Montclair 2-1850

GOODYEAR
Tires and Tubes
NEW LOW PRICES BUY NOW . . .
All kinds of automobile supplies
Prompt, courteous, efficient service.
A. J. VOLK
202 Glenridge Avenue, Montclair, N. J.
Telephone Montclair 2-8808

COAL
Pittston-Glen Alden
Old Company Lehigh
All Priced the Same
"STANDARD" Fuel Furnace OIL
JOHN BLONDEL AND SON FUEL
KOPPERS COKE
Phone 2-8710 MONTCLAIR, N. J.

Price & Company
Investment Securities
165 BROADWAY, NEW YORK
TELEPHONES
Cortlandt 7871 Montclair 10449

PERSONAL SERVICE
Gowns
Sport Wear
Circulating Library, Jewelry and Accessories
FINESSE, Inc.
16 CHURCH STREET
Tel. Montclair 2-1035 Montclair

TAILORING CLEANING
DYEING PRESSING
Danielson & Son
WATCHUNG PLAZA
Montclair, N. J. Tel. 3145
FUR GARMENTS CLEANED AND GLAZED
REMODELING, ALTERING
REPAIRING
NO BRANCH STORES

Madison
A Montclair Institution
Books—Stationery
Art Wares—Pictures
Framing—Kodaks
Engraving—Printing
THE EDWARD MADISON COMPANY
427 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair

Smith's Flowers
Smith's Flowers
The largest flower market—where flowers and plants are of the finest and prices most reasonable.
33 So. Park Street, Montclair, N. J.
Phone Montclair 2-1000
MONTCLAIR'S TELEGRAPH FLORIST

BLUE SHIP TEA ROOM
TIP OF T WHARF
LUNCHEON · TEA
DINNER
Tel. Richmond 1713
MISS DALRYMPLE—Skipper

KUM-UP-TU
LUNCHEON 11-2
DINNER 5-7
SPECIAL LUNCHEON 35c
DINNER 60c
248 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE BOSTON

CAFÉ MINERVA
at 216 Huntington Ave., Boston
(Opp. Christian Science church)
Reputed Cuisine Exceptional Service
Also CAFETERIA
"The best of its kind"
HOTEL MINERVA MGT.
H. C. DEMETER

CROYDON, ENG.
FOR TASTE IN
Carpets Curtains
Furniture
and Decoration
CONSULT
LEE & KITLEY Ltd.
"Wrencote," 123 High Street, Croydon, Eng.
Tel. Fairfield 5366-7
Built by Sir Christopher Wren

CARSONS—cream of chocolates...
Other distinctive Carson assortments
Beautifully packed and made in a model factory set in Gloucestershire's Sunny Fields, Carsons Black Cat chocolates contain "Everything of the Best." Smooth chocolate covers centres each one more alluring than the last.
Your Confectioner can get Carson's Chocolates for you if not already stocked.
CARSONS LIMITED
London. Glasgow. Bristol.
CARSONS CHOCOLATES
Makers of Fine Chocolates for more than 40 Years.

THERE is a House of Lords wherever Chocolats Le Chat d'Or are favoured. And, there, hosts and guests are true peers and peeresses—for is not the strict meaning of "peerage" an "equality" of aristocracy?
CHOCOLATS
Le Chat d'Or
(GOLDEN CAT)
3/- & 4/- per lb. in 1, 2, and 4-lb. boxes. Postage paid on orders of 10/- and upwards.
62-63 BURLINGTON ARCADE
LONDON, W.1, Eng.

Spode
THE WORLD-FAMOUS WARE
Copeland & Thompson Inc. 206, 5th Ave., New York
W. T. Copeland & Sons London & Stoke-on-Trent

CROYDON, ENG.
Allder's Ltd
The Store that is always Interesting
IS ALSO ALWAYS the HOUSE for WOMEN'S WEAR and HOME FURNISHING
NORTH END and GEORGE ST.
CROYDON, ENGLAND

CROYDON, ENG.
Ebbutt's
(CROYDON) LTD
REMOVERS
WAREHOUSEMEN
ARTISTIC FURNISHERS
DECORATORS
For Over 200 Years
ESTIMATES FREE
53-59 High Street Fairfield 5517
Phones 5518
CROYDON, England 5519

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

WRIGHTS ECONOMY SALE
for one week only
Begins Thursday, April 30th
Everything for ladies' and children's wear. Every requisite for furnishing the home. Special Remnant Day, Thursday, May 7th. Wonderful bargains in all departments.
WRIGHT BROS LTD RICHMOND
SURREY, ENGLAND
Open daily 9 A. M. to 6:30 P. M. Early closing Wednesday, 1 o'clock. Saturday until 7:30 P. M. Telephone Richmond 3601.

Lower Prices
Effective Today
on the following types of
Cunningham RADIO TUBES

Types	Old Prices	New Prices	Types	Old Prices	New Prices
C324	$3.30	$2.00	CX332	$3.30	$2.30
C327	2.20	1.25	C335	3.50	2.20
CX345	2.00	1.40	C347	3.00	1.90
CX380	1.90	1.40	CX350	11.00	6.00
CX330	2.20	1.60	CX381	7.25	5.00
CX331	2.20	1.60	CX310	9.00	7.00

E. T. CUNNINGHAM, INC.
NEW YORK CHICAGO SAN FRANCISCO
DALLAS ATLANTA

ARMY AIRPLANES JOIN SKY FORCE AT DETROIT SHOW

Number of Ships Called Evidence That Aviation Is Established

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

DETROIT, Mich., April 15—Seventy airplanes roared in today from Selfridge and Wright Fields, joining the 100 or more free ships that have been circling over the city this week during the National Aircraft Show. The combined squadrons executed maneuvers and dipped in tribute to Capt. L. M Woolson, designer of the Packard Diesel engine, for whom a memorial tablet was unveiled at Detroit City Airport.

To see the great number of ships in the air would seem sufficient to establish in the mind of every spectator and show visitor that the airplane has fully established itself. Evidence of this conviction was further supplied today with the opening of the two-day convention of the aeronautic division of the Society of Engineers, revealing many of the progressive steps that have been taken in the past year to provide the traveling public with speed, safety and comfort in the air.

If further testimony is asked, it is forthcoming daily and hourly at the exposition field, where transports are arriving and departing with excursionists from Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, South Bend and other points. There are 11 planes reaching here daily from Cleveland and the same number from Chicago, all coming in loaded and traveling strictly on scheduled time.

"This is a fair example of what we may expect to see at any early date at all important aviation terminal and division points," declared Col. C. M. Young, assistant secretary of the Department of Commerce, aeronautics branch.

"Operation of the scheduled air transport lines of the United States with only two passenger fatalities during the last six months of 1930," he said, "resulted in an increase of approximately 1000 per cent in the number of passenger miles flown per passenger fatality, over the number of miles similarly flown in the first half of last year."

On the other hand, aviation was charged with having paid insufficient attention to the safety factor by W. Irving Glover, Assistant Postmaster-General, speaking at a meeting here of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers.

"A sum of $1,000,000 would be a very conservative amount to offer as a prize to the men who successfully solve the problem of a parachute for the plane," Mr. Glover said. He also stressed the need for greater speed in air-mail planes.

Pets were barred from passenger air liners today by decision of a conference here of the Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce. Only children under two years of age will be carried free on domestic routes, it was decided.

Other agreements reached by chamber committees included adoption of a code of standard practices to insure safety in the manufacture and operation of aircraft, and development of a uniform system to aid interchange of traffic between air transport lines.

A set of rules adopted for the guidance of air-line operators included a rigid policy as to whether conditions under which flying will be permitted, and insistence upon installation and use of a complete communication system.

Roger Q. Williams, the transatlantic flier who found a stowaway aboard his ship, arrived yesterday and was quick to voice his impression of what he found at the show it the way of safety. "The exposition makes it obvious that airplane builders are making efforts to construct ships which will appeal to the public," he said.

Architects Ask Private Control of Design Work

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SAN ANTONIO, Tex.—April 15—The American Institute of Architects in resolutions adopted last evening supported demand of its board of directors that design of public buildings throughout the country be intrusted to architects in private practice.

The action followed the board's report charging that inferior architecture will result from the Government's policy of "carrying into effect the greatest national building program the world has ever known." Governmental departments in charge of the program have confined architectural efforts chiefly to the office of supervising architect of the Treasury, where it must inevitably tend to become "stereotyped, mediocre and uninspiring," the report added.

It said this policy, contrary to the implied wish of President Hoover, deprived the country of the best architectural ability.

The board also was upheld in advocating establishment of a federal department of public works, "in order that all governmental construction agencies shall be effectively correlated under one executive head, presumably of Cabinet rank, with two assistant secretaries, one in charge of engineering projects, the other architectural."

The session was under the chairmanship of Arthur Wallace Rice of Boston, head of the institute's committee on public works.

Architects and realtors favor joint research "to determine quantity and quality of building needs of the American people and guide the development of communities, and by stabilizing real estate and building activities, achieve greater stability for business," according to Thomas S. Holden, vice-president in charge of statistics and research, of the Dodge Corporation, New York.

Mr. Holden today discussed newer aspects of land and building development, in a session presided over by William Stanley Parker of Boston, member of President Hoover's housing commission. Study of housing too long has been left to philanthropic organizations, said Mr. Holden, urging joint research, for which, he added, there is no better time than "this period of chastened spirit and atonement of past speculative excesses."

In a joint session of the architects and affiliated producers' council Bennett Chappel, vice-president of the American Rolling Mill Company, Middletown, O., sought alliance between the two groups to combat "cheap imitative materials." Mr. Chappel visioned a new period of prosperity, in which "changing tides may revolutionize civilization, with constant development of new materials and new processes to make more and better materials available."

Major-General Invents Powder Puff, Spinsters Devise a Suspender Buckle

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, April 15—It may be that the great invention of the age is there, and then again it may not be among the 3000 inventions, all out looking for a buyer displayed proudly and hopefully at the First International Patent Exposition at the Merchandise Mart here.

But whether or not the exposition from April 13 to 19 will bring forth the great invention of the age, it has, according to B. Hamilton Edison, its managing director, proved one point beyond doubt—that the inventive urge is no respecter of persons. To prove his point, Mr. Edison displayed a powder puff "invented by a major general in the United States Army; an innovation in the way of spark plugs invented by a young woman stenographer, and a new kind of suspender buckle and a galosh buckle invented by three spinsters.

This is the way the exposition functions: The inventor, if he has a patent on his invention, pays a fee to have his model displayed, and manufacturers are invited to attend free and are shown around by guides who know the features of each invention. And the general public; it, of course, is also invited to attend, upon payment of an entrance fee.

Mr. Edison, however, does not guarantee that he will produce a buyer for each patent; far from it, for he points out that of nearly 2,000,000 patents issued by the Government, only about one-tenth of them have been successfully marketed.

There are gadgets and there are gadgets and still more gadgets. But people can make money off of gadgets, the inventors will tell you, and one of them, who has made his pile off of a little pencil sharpening gadget, has become so independent that he is reported to have said he doesn't care whether anybody buys his newest invention or not.

But some, on the other hand, do care, from their eagerness to explain the merits of their new style patented garters, or their new style patented fly swatters, or their new style patented gadget of some other kind which is much more gadgety than all the other gadgets.

But all are not gadgets, not by any means. One inventor has on view a model airplane which he claims will rise directly from the ground like a helicopter, and then fly away like an ordinary airplane. It is propelled by two side paddles on a propeller rod, which have what he termed a "rotary bird-wing action." He claims also that this device can be utilized on dirigibles as well as airplanes.

And the golfer, he has not been forgotten. Several new types of golf clubs are shown, including a new-style patented putter, with a projection which makes it possible to line up the ball, and, according to the guide, insures a sure shot each every time.

ARGENTINE EXPORTS SHOW GAINS OVER 1930

BUENOS AIRES, Arg., April 15 (By U. P.)—Argentine exports for the first quarter of 1931 showed an increase in volume but a decrease in value as compared with the same period of 1930, the National Statistical Department announced yesterday.

The exports were valued at 162,014,000 gold pesos, approximately $113,408,000, as compared with 189,987,000 gold pesos for the first quarter of 1930. That the decrease was due entirely to the lower prices of exports is shown by the fact that the volume increased 1,088,000 tons over 1930.

Every Anniversary Means Another Holiday

SCHOOL CHILDREN IN ECUADOR. INSET—INDIAN CHILD WITH AMERICAN BABY

Living Is Quite a Serious Matter for Native Children Who Often Begin Work at a Tender Age Like the Small Brown "Nursemaid" in the Inset.

Education to Gain by Friedsam Will

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, April 15—Educational and charitable institutions will be the chief beneficiaries under the will of Col. Michael Friedsam, formerly president of B. Altman & Co., filed for probate in Surrogates' Court on April 13. The size of Colonel Friedsam's estate could not be estimated, his associates said, although they admitted that it would aggregate "many millions."

The Colonel's $10,000,000 art collection will go to the Metropolitan Museum of Art, if the museum's trustees will agree to keep it intact, according to the terms of the will.

Six charitable institutions will receive $20,000 each. Among them are the Salvation Army, the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, the Hebrew Orphan Asylum and the New York Foundling Hospital. Specific bequests, including $150,000 to a nephew, $250,000 and a trust fund of the same amount to a niece, total $900,000. Among these bequests is one of $20,000 to the Mutual Benefit Association of B. Altman & Co., $21,000 to nine employees and bequests to the executors.

The remainder of the estate, not included in the special bequests, is to be distributed for such educational and charitable purposes and in such manner as the three executors shall determine, through knowing the Colonel's wishes along these lines. This phase of the will was characterized by informed persons as one of the most liberal trusteeships in the history of large American estates.

Field for Pioneers, Geographer Says

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BRUNSWICK, Me., April 15—There is just as much of a field for the pioneer explorer today as there was 100 years ago, Dr. Isaiah Bowman of the American Geographical Society told the Institute of Natural Sciences of Bowdoin College at its seventh session here yesterday.

"Every once in a while we read that the last unexplored region of the world has been explored," Dr. Bowman said, "but there are still a few 'last ones' left for future pioneers."

Speaking on the subject, "The Invitation of the Earth," he said that there is a standing invitation to the man who is willing to explore and eager to be a pioneer, and that such a man would always be able to bring to light some new bit of information, some new wonder of the earth.

TAXING OF SALOONS RULED TO BE LEGAL

SAN FRANCISCO, April 14 (AP)—Levying taxes on saloons in northern Idaho did not constitute conspiracy by officials to violate the national prohibition law, the United States Circuit Court of Appeals held yesterday in reversing conviction of an Idaho mayor, a sheriff and 16 others.

The decision held such taxation legal because "the power to tax involves the power to destroy, and if pressed far enough will accomplish that result."

Children of Ecuador Find Joy In Patriotic National Fiestas

Dress, Games and Toys Resemble Those in United States, but Educational Facilities for the Indian Mountain Boy and Girl Leave Much to Be Desired

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Guayaquil, Ecuador

CONSERVATISM in Ecuador is gradually giving way before modernization, is the opinion of two visitors touring to this centuries old country. Especially does it apply to the children of well-to-do families. Dress, games and toys pattern closely after those of North American children. Only their homes, perhaps, differ.

Upper class boys and girls are waited upon by servants, often nothing more than children themselves. One favorite pastime is to sit by an open window and watch passers-by. Education is more or less perfunctory and considerable time is spent on clothes and personal adornment.

For amusement the "well-to-do" children dance, ride in automobiles, attend moving picture performances and travel abroad. Only recently have modern games, such as tennis, roller skating and football, appeared.

An unfortunate contrast is the existence of the poor Indian children. These carry on with menial tasks as early, sometimes, as they are able to navigate their small legs. A 5-year-old girl can be found washing clothes, not doll's clothes, but rags, in the family tub. They run errands, sew, tend babies, help with the cooking and other tasks.

Education Neglected

It has been charged that these Indian children have been sold for the price of a few sucres—something less than a few dollars. And that the homes where they live are wretched affairs with earthen floors, miserable sanitation, and drinking water dragged from a distance.

Education in Ecuador is, seemingly regarded as of little importance since it is not compulsory. Teachers are poorly paid and sometimes have no adequate training.

Guayaquil, however, possesses a school run by Señor Medina and based on modern and constructive lines. El señor teaches the gospel of work, the dignity of labor, and does so by practical methods. He takes boys to farms where they learn of agriculture. He teaches them, also, the care of gardens.

But if education is considered of small moment such indifference does not apply to patriotism. Four national fiestas are celebrated annually. May 24, the anniversary of the battle of Pinchincha—the end of the Spanish rule in Quito; Aug. 10, the freedom of Quito; Oct. 9, the freedom and independence of Guayaquil, and Oct. 12 the day of the races.

The fiestas commence with the firing of a cannon at 5 o'clock in the morning. Later, processions of children and adults file through the cities, listen to fervent speeches and sing the national anthem. There are no games at these fiestas, although in 1930 the boys held bicycle races.

The plight of the Indian children of the mountains is often pitiable. They can neither read nor write and their parents usually show aversion to their attending any sort of school. However, when permitted they are instructed in reading, writing, arithmetic, geography and history, also in wood carving.

Their dwellings are fashioned of mud. The roof is thatched and usually there is one room, with an earthen floor and no furniture. They sleep on straw and cover themselves with heavy ponchos. Cooking is done out of doors.

Customs Change Slowly

The clothes worn by the children are home made. The boys wear a heavy woolen poncho, vivid orange or red, and occasionally striped. The garments are woven and dyed by the women and have not a stitch in them. Shoes for the children are unknown.

The girls wear a strip of the same heavy cloth but dyed in more somber shades. A shawl is worn over the shoulders and held in place by an ornamental brass pin. The hair is worn long and plaited tightly with colored tape. Side pieces are left loose. If the girl is to be married it is permitted to grow long in front like a curtain, giving her somewhat the appearance of a Yorkshire terrier.

An Indian family's food consists of a pounded root called matchika. This the men, women and children carry in pouches slung around their necks, throwing it into their mouths as they trot along the roads when carrying heavy burdens upon their backs. "Back-loads" are the accepted methods for transporting produce or even a small, squealing pig.

Although the Indians nominally are free, actually they are in bondage to their employers. They work for the scantiest wages, six cents a day, and since the farmers supply their needs from a store charging them whatever they like the Indians are always in debt and cannot leave.

Customs and thoughts apparently change slowly in this part of the world. But the fact remains that they do change. Automobiles, airplanes, movies and tourists have altered places more remote than the highlands around Guayaquil. And the ideas and customs of today will, it may be hoped, yield to the refining influences which closer contact with the outer world will bring.

300 Americans To Be Taken Out Of Nicaragua

WASHINGTON, April 15 (AP)—The United States moved today to protect and evacuate its 300 citizens in the insurgent-threatened Nicaraguan seaport, Puerta Cabezas.

Official dispatches said there were four American fatalities and three missing, while reports to the Standard Fruit and Steamship Company placed fatalities at 11.

As relief forces deployed in the disturbed region, additional information was sought. The State Department had decided conditions were serious enough to warrant debarking of armed forces from the gunboat Asheville. Twenty-five marines landed from the vessel but were withdrawn when national guardsmen returned to the city.

Commander W. W. Waddell of the Asheville reported the four American fatalities without naming them, and said 300 others were awaiting transportation to safety. Arrangements were made to evacuate them on the gunboat and the Standard Fruit Company's vessel, Cefalu.

Dispatches to the State and Navy Departments said insurgents continued to converge on the city, where civil outposts at first attempted to defend approaches. All of the 43 National Guard members had been sent on patrols when trouble developed, and it was feared some were surrounded by the warring bands.

The withdrawal of the Asheville's marines indicated, however, that enough guardsmen for immediate defense had broken through insurgent lines and returned to the city.

First reports that the approaching raiders had no affiliation with the insurgent leader, Gen. Augustino Sandino, were believed to have been disproved. Later advices said Blandon, one of the troublesome insurgent group, was leading a band from northwestern Nicaragua toward Logtown, about 50 miles from Puerta Cabezas.

Sandino and Pedron, one of the general's chief lieutenants, were said to be commanding a second band moving eastward. Blandon was known to have about 60 men, a field piece and two machine guns.

Founding of the Georgia Gazette In 1763 Celebrated at Savannah

State Society of Colonial Dames Sponsors Unveiling of Memorial Tablet and Addresses Are Made by Prominent Newspaper Men of the South

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SAVANNAH, Ga.—Commemorating the founding of the Georgia Gazette, April 7, 1763, the first newspaper to be published in this State, a memorial tablet was unveiled here by the Georgia Society of Colonial Dames.

The Georgia Gazette, consisting of four pages, was published by James Johnston. The Gazette was suspended a number of times and finally passed out of publication in 1802, and was later followed by the Columbian Museum, the Georgia Republican and the State Intelligencer, as well as later by the Evening Journal and the Daily Evening Mirror.

The Savannah Morning News came into existence Jan. 15, 1850, and it was the one survivor of the antebellum newspapers, having as its contemporaries, the Georgian, the Courier, the Evening Express, and the Advertiser. In 1891 the Savannah Press was published, with Pleasant A. Stovall as its editor. The Press and the News have lately consolidated.

"There was no announcement of publication, and the Georgia Gazette was born full grown without frills," said Richard M. Charlton, city editor of the Savannah Morning News, one of the speakers of the occasion. "There were no editorials, a wise precaution against the tenor of the times when the practice of so many persons, the moment they began to talk or to write, was to deliver an acrimonious collection of thoughts and back them up at times with fists or swords or pistols.

"The contents of the first issue were of sufficient variety to satisfy the most exacting of public readers. Its lead column on the front page was under the caption, 'European Intelligence,' the story being one from Moscow, under date of Nov. 15 of the previous year. There was another caption, London, of later vintage, Dec. 24, indicating that Christmas news could be read at Easter time in Savannah, and command attention.

"The news from America included a story under a Boston date line of Oct. 18, and, considering the delay in this story, one may believe that it was an important bit of news."

Julian Harris, the son of Joel Chandler Harris, news editor of the Atlanta Constitution, said in part: "It is natural on an occasion such as this that an instructive comparison should be formulated in our minds between the papers of an earlier era and those of today and, as much as I regret to admit it, it seems to me that, with rare exceptions, the newspapers of today lack the breadth of vision and the courage of conviction that invigorated the minds and sharpened the pens of earlier editors.

"There are now, it seems to me, too many editors timid in spirit and lacking in background—men who do not lead, but follow."

Mr. Harris quoted his father as saying that "an editor should be not only free from prejudice but ready to fight for principles." He quoted from his father's definition of an editor's duties as follows: "An editor must have a purpose. He must have in view some object beyond the mere expression of an opinion or the publication of a newspaper. The purpose may be moral, social or political, but it must be well defined and constantly pursued."

"If the editor is to have a full share in solving the larger problems," continued Mr. Harris, "he must accept the full measure of his responsibility. He must be not only powerful, but wary before the blandishments of the self-seeker. He must be unmoved by the pressure of bigotry, prejudice or intolerance. He must be aggressive against every phase of injustice, whether racial, political or economic. He must be forever opposing vicious tendencies in public life."

BRITISH STEEL OUTPUT

LONDON—Output of steel ingots in Great Britain in March totaled 500,100 tons, compared with 486,400 in February. Pig iron output totaled 357,100 tons, compared with 320,000 in February. There were 81 furnaces in blast at the end of March, the same number as the month previous.

Marvelous Days On the "Ship's Deck"

Special Low Weekly Rates
European Plan if Desired

250 ROOMS • OVERLOOKING THE OCEAN • SEA WATER BATHS

TOWERING atop Colton Manor is the famous Ship's Deck. Look out across miles and miles of blue-green water. Breathe in the invigorating salt air. Relax—rest. It's marvelous what nature and Colton Manor combined can do—inexpensively!

Colton Manor
One of the Finest Hotels In Atlantic City

For a week or a week-end enjoy the luxury of the finest appointments without exorbitant price. Booklet. Write or wire for reservations.
PAUL AUCHTER, Mgr. A. C. ANDREWS, Pres.

Large Advertiser, Manufacturer wanting private plant, or Publisher can buy this

Printing Plant
for the cost of one press.

Five cylinder presses, including large two-color press with automatic feed and delivery, Wesel blocks and hooks, stones, electric equipment. All light location in mid-town New York. Ready to operate. Inquire

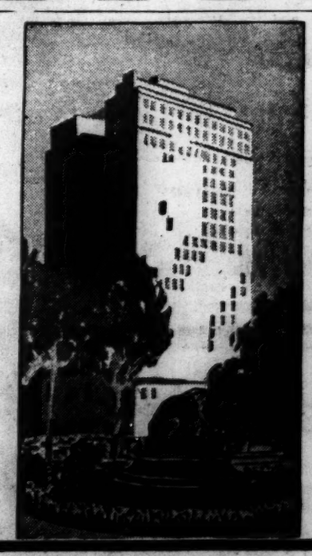
Eugene M. Hawkins, Att'y
256 Broadway, New York City

NEW YORK CITY

Transformations, Toupees and Hair Goods Exclusively
Miss Emma
45 West 57th St., N.Y.
Telephone 4135 Plaza
Just West of Fifth Avenue

Freshness!
is one of the important reasons why
Fanny Farmer
CANDIES
Take Hon are so enjoyable

Wanted
MEN AND WOMEN TO OFFER BUILDING LOTS ON STATEN ISLAND. NO EXPERIENCE NEEDED, FULL OR PART TIME; COMMISSION. THESE PROPERTIES FILL A HUMAN NEED, THEREFORE IT IS GOOD FOR YOU TO OFFER THEM.
SEE MR. PETERSON, ROOM 1571, WOOLWORTH BLDG., NEW YORK CITY



FIFTH AVE. at 38TH ST., NEW YORK
Cammeyer
Exclusive Matrix Styles in sizes 3 to 10; widths AAAA to E.
Matrix "YOUR FOOTPRINT" Shoes IN LEATHER

Make this YOUR BANKING HOME by Mail
4½%

The NATIONAL SAVINGS BANK · ALBANY N.Y.
Send Coupon for BANKING BY MAIL BOOKLET
NATIONAL SAVINGS BANK
ALBANY, NEW YORK
Please send me your Banking by Mail booklet
NAME
ST. & NO.
TOWN OR CITY

MAXON'S 32d
ANNIVERSARY SALE

15% OFF
on entire stock of charming, elegant, luxurious Frocks, Suits & Coats... Please note that the 15% will be discounted from prices that are already about 50% below those prevailing elsewhere, because the Maxon Models are Originals, and only one of a kind...
One Week Only... Beginning Tomorrow!
MAXON'S, 11 E. 36TH ST.
NEW YORK

When in Philadelphia
STOP at the BARCLAY
For generations Rittenhouse Square has been the centre of Philadelphia's aristocracy. Perpetuating this tradition, The Barclay offers accommodations of unequalled charm and comfort, a short walk from stations, shopping and business districts... Luxurious rooms and suites with one to three baths are available by the day, month or year.
HARRY TAIT, Managing Director
The Barclay was designed by J. E. R. Carpenter and built by United Engineers & Constructors, Inc.
The Barclay
RITTENHOUSE SQUARE EAST
PHILADELPHIA

Sheltered SEA WAY to NEW YORK
Smoothly the big white ships, Boston and New York, traverse the sheltered route, direct from City to City without change. Music, dancing, splendid food. Relaxation in lounge and verandah; and your warm, airy stateroom. An ocean voyage . . . overnight . . . via Cape Cod Canal.
Make Reservations Early for Patriot's Day Week-End.
Sailings: 5 P. M. every day from India Wharf
EASTERN STEAMSHIP LINES
Offices: India Wharf, Telephone Hancock 1700; 50 Franklin Street, Telephone Liberty 5586; and 443 Boylston Street, Telephone Kenmore 0228-0229.

HEAR YE

LOVERS OF THE SEA!
Those famous
VAGABOND CRUISES
from Boston to the
CARIBBEAN AND WEST INDIES
Every Wednesday and Saturday beginning April 18th.
$140 AND $150
15 DAYS • ALL EXPENSES
No Guarantee of Good Time Needed... Just Ask Any Former Vagabond.
UNITED FRUIT CO.
201 Tremont St. (Little Bldg.) Boston, Mass.

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

CANADIENS WIN HOCKEY HONORS

Retain Stanley Cup After Five-Game Series With Chicago

STANLEY CUP CHAMPIONS

1893—Montreal A. A. A.
1894—Montreal A. A. A.
1895—Montreal Victorias.
*1896—Winnipeg Victorias.
†1896—Montreal Victorias.
1897—Montreal Victorias.
1898—No matches.
1899—Montreal Victorias.
1900—Montreal Shamrocks.
1901—Winnipeg Victorias.
1902—Montreal H. C.
1903—Ottawa Senators.
1904—Ottawa Senators.
1905—Ottawa Senators.
1906—Montreal Wanderers.
1907—Montreal Wanderers.
1908—Montreal Wanderers.
1909—Ottawa Senators.
1910—Montreal Wanderers.
1911—Ottawas Senators.
1912—Quebec Bulldogs.
1913—Victoria B. C.
1914—Toronto St. Patricks.
1915—Vancouver Maroons.
1916—Montreal Canadiens.
1917—Seattle Metropolitans.
1918—Toronto St. Patricks.
1919—Tie, Canadiens-Seattle.
1920—Ottawa Senators.
1921—Ottawa Senators.
1922—Toronto St. Patricks.
1923—Ottawa Senators.
1924—Montreal Canadiens.
1925—Victoria Cougars.
1926—Montreal Maroons.
1927—Ottawa Senators.
1928—New York Rangers.
1929—Boston Bruins.
1930—Montreal Canadiens.
1931—Montreal Canadiens.

*February. †December.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MONTREAL, April 15—Goals by Gagnon and Morenz in the second and the third periods respectively, gave Canadiens a 2-to-0 victory last night over the Chicago Black Hawks in the fifth and deciding game of the Stanley Cup series and as a result the locals retained the title of world's champions that they won last year from the Boston Bruins. In addition, two weeks ago, they won the National Hockey League title, also from Boston.

The world's championship is the fifth that the Canadiens have won since 1916 and in turning back the determined challenge of the Hawks they once again proved that they are one of the greatest money teams in the history of the game. The season that they terminated by defeating Chicago is the longest that has ever been experienced by a hockey team. They had 44 games in the regular season and then two hard five-game series against the Bruins and the Hawks, a total of 54 games. Of the 10 playoff games that they played the Canadiens were forced to play five in overtime and in the early part of the Chicago series they were greatly weakened, but were able to bring their scintillating games to its peak for the final two games, both of which they won by two goals.

In the deciding game the losers had the advantage in the first period but after that the winners had a distinct margin on the play and only the brilliant display of Gardiner in the Chicago goal kept the margin from being greater. Even in defeat the Chicago goalie stood out as the hero of the series.

The Hawks pressed strongly in the first period and Hainsworth had 10 saves to three by Gardiner but the Hawks were unable to make full use of their opportunities to score.

In the second the Canadiens went into the lead at the halfway mark on an attack instituted by Morenz. After breaking away he passed to Joliat and the latter carried in and passed to Gagnon. The latter closed in on Gardiner and made the goalie make the play and then lifted the puck into the net. In the third period the Hawks discarded most of their defensive strength in an effort to get the tying goal, but they were turned back by Hainsworth who was also in brilliant form. The visitors threatened to even the count but finally, with less than five minutes to play, Morenz broke away, skated around Wentworth and beat Gardiner for the final goal of the 1930-31 season and his first in 10 playoff games.

CANADIENS	CHICAGO
Joliat, G. Mantha, Mondou, lw	
rw, March, Couture, DesJardin	
Morenz, Lepine, Rivers, c	
c, Cook, Somers, Romnes, Ripley	
Gagnon, Wasnie, Larochelle, rw	
lw, Adams, Arbour, Gottselig, Ingram	
Burke, Leduc, id....rd, Wentworth, Graham	
S. Mantha, rd.....ld, Abel, Bostrom	
Hainsworth, g.....g, Gardiner	

Score—Canadiens 2, Chicago 0. Goals—Gagnon and Morenz for Canadiens. Assist—Joliat for Canadiens. Referees—R. W. Hewitson and Alex Romeril, Toronto. Time—Three 20m. periods.

PURDUE AWARDS 29 MAJOR VARSITY 'P'S'

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LAFAYETTE, Ind., April 15—Award of 81 insignia to the members of the Purdue University swimming, waterpolo, wrestling, fencing and gymnastic teams were announced last night following the regular meeting of the insignia board.

The awards included 29 major varsity letters, seven minor letters and 45 freshman varsity numerals.

The complete list of varsity awards follows:

Swimming Majors—S. J. Carter '33, East Chicago; M. Lautenbach '33, Gary; D. H. Sheats '31, Rochester; H. C. Wheaton '31, Millville, N. J.

Waterpolo Majors—S. J. Carter '33, East Chicago; A. L. Everitt '31, Scottsburg; M. Lautenbach '32, Gary; A. E. Maage '31, Milwaukee, Wis.; A. Z. Sleeper '33, Fowler; R. M. Wigton '31, Ligonier; H. F. Winchell '31, South Bend.

Fencing Majors—R. E. Eldred '32, North Liberty; M. C. Harrold '31, Oakville; W. N. Little '31, Cleveland, O.; C. S. Mitchell '31 Indianapolis; B. S. RoBards '32, Louisville, Ky.; A. Simon '31, Cleveland, O.; C. W. Wright '33, Amsterdam, N. Y.

Gymnastics Majors—O. L. Bumpas '31, Indianapolis; R. P. Hutchins '31, Kokomo; C. W. Schulmeyer '31, Peru; M. L. Johnston '32, Lima, O.

Wrestling Majors—R. S. Atkinson '31, Kansas City, Mo.; F. M. Britt '32, West Lafayette; H. H. Hagenow '33, Wanatah; J. D. Kintzell '33, Etna Green; H. F. Schaible '32, Wanatah; R. F. Sheffler '31, Linton; D. R. Ward '32, Lafayette.

LEHIGH AWARDS 11 MAJORS TO ATHLETES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BETHLEHEM, Pa., April 15—Lehigh University's board of athletic control yesterday announced the awarding of 56 letters and numerals to members of the winter sports squads. Ten major "L's" were given in wrestling and one in swimming.

Hall W. Cushman '31 of Bayside, Long Island, N. Y., was the only major winner in swimming. He established a new 50-yard Eastern Collegiate Swimming Association record this winter.

The major letter winners follow:

Wrestling Major Letters—John A. Engle '32, Franklin B. Shaw '32, Paul W. Seal '31, Clarence B. Peck Jr. '33, Meyer W. Shanker '32, Harold Hirschberg '33, George R. Shoemaker '31, Philip Rauch '33, Arthur J. Ciastkewicz '31, and Samuel C. Fuller '31, manager.

Swimming Major Letter—Hall W. Cushman '31.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Toledo	1	0	1.000
St. Paul	1	0	1.000
Milwaukee	1	0	1.000
Minneapolis	1	0	1.000
Kansas City	0	1	.000
Indianapolis	0	1	.000
Columbus	0	1	.000
Louisville	0	1	.000

RESULTS APRIL 14

Toledo 4, Kansas City 0.
St. Paul 8, Indianapolis 3.
Milwaukee 15, Columbus 10.
Minneapolis 10, Louisville 4.

Facts About Major League Baseball Players—No. 7

JOHN J. (JOE) BOLEY

Philadelphia Athletics, American League

First played professional baseball with the Chambersburg club of the Blue Ridge League in 1916. Born in Mahoney City, Pa., July 26, 1898. A right-handed batter and thrower. Five feet 11in. in height, weighs about 172 pounds, and plays shortstop. Played semiprofessional ball in Mahoney City before signing with Chambersburg. His record:

	Games	Batting Average
1916—Chambersburg, Blue Ridge League	24	.209
1917—Harrisburg, N. Y. State League	33	.244
1919—Baltimore, International League	137	.301
1920—Baltimore, International League	143	.308
1921—Baltimore, International League	152	.317
1922—Baltimore, International League	151	.343
1923—Baltimore, International League	160	.306
1924—Baltimore, International League	137	.291
1925—Baltimore, International League	152	.330
1926—Baltimore, International League	145	.306
1927—Philadelphia, American League	118	.311
1928—Philadelphia, American League	132	.284
1929—Philadelphia, American League	91	.251
1930—Philadelphia, American League	121	.276

Illinois A. C. And N. Y. A. C. in Final

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, April 15—The Illinois Athletic Club and the New York Athletic Club as in past years, will fight for the National Amateur Athletic Union waterpolo championship this evening, as the result of the matches played yesterday in the pool of the New York Athletic Club.

Four teams competed for the title, with the team from Chicago defeating the Carnegie Library Club of Homestead, Pa., in the afternoon, 10 to 1, with Albert H. Schwartz, at center forward, scoring six of the winners' goals, while the representatives of the Winged Foot organization disposed of their local rivals, the Brooklyn Central Team of he Y. M. C. A., 13 to 3, in the evening match. The summary:

NATIONAL A. A. U. WATERPOLO CHAMPIONSHIPS—Semifinal Round

ILLINOIS A. C.	CARNEGIE L. C.
Wallen, lf	rf, Laughlin
Schwartz, cf	cf, Lindbergh
Komie, rf	lf, Schaltonbrand
Hardy, lb	rb, Adelsberg
Samson cb	cb, Martin
Krueger, rb	lb, Muha
Laurer, g	g, Vallowe

Score—Illinois A. C. 10; Carnegie L. C. 1. Goals—Schwartz 6, Wallen 2, Samson 2 for Illinois; Laughlin for Carnegie. Referee—W. S. Merriam, University of Pennsylvania. Time—Eight-minute halves.

NEW YORK A. C. BKLYN. Y. M. C. A.

S. Ruddy, lf	rf, Goetz
R. Ruddy, cf	cf, Meyer
Vollmer, rf	lf, Gallagher
Farley, lb	rb, Gillis
Griebel, cb	cb, Bland
Curran, rb	lb, Hanly
Cattus, g	g, Kassell

Score—New York A. C. 13; Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A. 3. Goals—Vollmer 4, S. Ruddy 3, R. Ruddy 3, Farley 3 for New York A. C.; Goetz, Meyer, Gillis for Brooklyn. Referee—W. S. Merriam, University of Pennsylvania. Time—8m. halves.

LEE DEFEATS DE ORO IN THE FIRST BLOCK

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, April 15—Edward Lee, the defending champion, won the first block of his 150-point match from the challenger, Alfredo de Oro Jr., in the national amateur three-cushion challenge match at the New York Elks Club, yesterday evening. The score was 50 to 43, and 73 innings were required. The match will continue today and tomorrow. The score by innings:

E. W. Lee—0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 1 0 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 3 3 0 0 1 1 6 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 4 3 1 0 0 3 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 3 0 1 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 2—50. High run—6.

Alfredo De Oro Jr.—1 2 4 0 0 2 2 0 0 1 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 3 0 0 1 0 0 1 2 1 1 1 0 0 2 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 1 2 0 2 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 0—42. High run—4. Referee—Harry Wakefield.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Chattanooga	1	0	1.000
Birmingham	1	0	1.000
New Orleans	1	0	1.000
Little Rock	1	0	1.000
Atlanta	0	1	.000
Nashville	0	1	.000
Mobile	0	1	.000
Memphis	0	1	.000

RESULTS APRIL 14

Chattanooga 4, Atlanta 3 (12 innings).
Birmingham 3, Nashville 2.
New Orleans 11, Mobile 0.
Little Rock 12, Memphis 9.

FALL RIVER BEATS ST. LOUIS

ST. LOUIS, Mo., April 15 (AP)—Fall River, soccer champion of the East, defeated the St. Louis All-Stars last night, 2 to 1. The game was played under the floodlights at St. Louis University's Stadium.

ST. LOUIS OPENS WITH TRIUMPH

Braves Upset Robins as National League Race Begins—Cubs Win

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Boston	1	0	1.000
New York	1	0	1.000
St. Louis	1	0	1.000
Chicago	1	0	1.000
Brooklyn	0	1	.000
Pittsburgh	0	1	.000
Philadelphia	0	1	.000
Cincinnati	0	1	.000

RESULTS APRIL 14

Boston 7, Brooklyn 4.
New York 9, Philadelphia 5.
Chicago 6, Pittsburgh 2.
St. Louis 7, Cincinnati 3.

Before a crowd of approximately 245,000 devoted baseball fans, a figure which is a new opening day attendance record for major league baseball, and under perfect weather conditions considering the early date, the 1931 baseball season officially opened on Tuesday. In the National League there was, perhaps, one upset on the first day, when the strengthened Boston Braves defeated the strong Brooklyn Robins in Boston by 7 to 4. New York, St. Louis and Chicago, all of whom are figured to be in the pennant chase, came through victorious. The Giants won from Philadelphia, 9 to 5; the Cardinals defeated Cincinnati, 7 to 3, and the Cubs downed Pittsburgh, 6 to 2.

Flint Rhem and Larry Benton staged a pitcher's battle in Cincinnati until the latter weakened in the seventh inning and was forced to retire from the game. The Cardinals pushed over a run in the fourth, but the Reds came back two innings later with two, to take the lead. The champions got to Benton in the seventh and then increased their lead in the later innings. Durocher batted for Rhem in the seventh and Lindsey finished the game for the Cards. Charlie Wilson, veteran St. Louis catcher, led the attack with two singles and a double. Joe Stripp, playing first for Cincinnati in the absence of Mickey Heath, hit a homer.

In Boston, the Brooklyn club, strengthened during the winter by the acquisition of Lefty O'Doul and Fresco Thompson, although the latter did not get into the opening game, was picked to step off on the right foot, but Bill McKechnie's Braves had a different idea. Tom Zachery, the veteran left-hander, started for the Tribe, but was knocked out of the box in the very first inning when the Robins put across three runs at his expense. Ben Cantwell went in until the fifth and then was followed by Bill Sherdel, who looked the best against the Brooklyn club and receives credit for the victory. Wally Berger led the Braves at bat with a single, double and triple in four times up. Maguire fielded brilliantly at second for the winners and produced two timely hits. Jack Quinn, the veteran spit-baller, started for the Robins and did well until the Braves rallied and drove him to the showers in the seventh.

Before some 45,000 spectators, the Chicago Cubs got away to a good start when Charlie Root held the Pirates to four hits, two of them by Lloyd Waner. Root had the situation well in hand most of the time, striking out five of his opponents. He pitched shutout ball until the eighth, at which time the losers scored their only two runs. Gabby Hartnett hit a homer and double for the Cubs, batting in three runs. Stephenson had a perfect day at bat to aid Root, the big left fielder, getting two singles in as many trips to the plate. Larry French, Pittsburgh's star left-hander, started in the box, but was taken out in the seventh and replaced by a pinch hitter and later by George Grant, a right-handed pitcher. Thevenow and Hemsley made Pittsburgh's other two hits, the latter's a double.

John McGraw's Giants were trailing 4 to 2 going into the seventh inning, but a five-run rally in that seventh gave them a victory over the Phillies. Harold Elliott was given the opening pitching assignment for the Philadelphia club and held the Giants at bay until he weakened in the seventh. Jim Elliott and Watt finished the game between them. Fred Fitzsimmons started for the New Yorkers, but was taken out in seventh for a pinch hitter. He received credit for the victory, however. Chuck Klein, Philadelphia center fielder, drove out two home runs in five times up. Critz and Ott, second baseman and center fielder for the Giants, also hit homers. Fred Leach made three out of five for the Giants and played left field. Frank Hogan shared the catching with O'Farrell and made two hits in twice at bat. The scores:

AT CINCINNATI

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	2	—	7	10	0
Cincinnati	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	—	3	9	3

Batteries—Rhem, Lindsey and Wilson; Benton, Kolp and Sukeforth. Winning pitcher—Rhem. Losing pitcher—Benton. Umpires—Moran, Magerkurth and McGrew. Time—2h. 3m.

AT BOSTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Boston	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	x	—	7	12	3
Brooklyn	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	4	11	2

Batteries—Zachary, Cantwell, Sherdel and Spohrer; Quinn, Clark, Heimach and Lopez. Winning pitcher—Sherdel. Losing pitcher—Quinn. Umpires—Klem, Jorda and Stark. Time—2h. 5m.

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Chicago	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	3	x	—	6	10	0
Pittsburgh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	—	2	4	0

Batteries—Root and Hartnett; French, Grant and Hemsley. Losing pitcher—French. Umpires—Quigley, Reardon and Scott. Time—1h. 46m.

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	2	—	9	14	0
Philadelphia	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	—	5	9	1

Batteries—Fitzsimmons, Heving, Walker and Hogan, O'Farrell; H. Elliott, J. Elliott, Watt and Davis. Winning pitcher—Fitzsimmons. Losing pitcher—H. Elliott. Umpires—Rigler, Clarke and Pfirman. Time—2h. 4m.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Alabama P. I. 12, Oglethorpe 0.
Florida 9, Georgia Tech 8.
Indiana 10, Xavia 3.
Iowa 3, Iowa S. T. 2.
Long Island 7, Cathedral 4.
Manhattan 15, Lehigh 9.
Mercer 3, Georgia 2.
Michigan 15, Dayton 3.
Miss. A. & M. 8, Louisiana State 2.
Monmouth 18, Knox 10.
Mt. St. Mary's 14, Juniata 9.
Ohio State 8, Ohio Wesleyan 3.
Temple 29, Philadelphia C. C. 3.
Virginia 11, Harvard 10.
Virginia M. I. 5, North Carolina 5.
Wisconsin 12, Kentucky 4.

Bermuda Yachts Win First of Series

HAMILTON, Bermuda, April 15 (AP)—A team of Bermuda yachtsmen yesterday won the first race of an international series between six-meter craft from Bermuda and the United States. The point score was 12 to 9 as the Achilles, sailed by Eldon H. Trimingham, noted Bermuda skipper who took major honors in the Bermuda victory on Long Island Sound last year, led the fleet home.

The Achilles was covered by three American yachts at the start and had to tack on the port side to get clear. But the Bermuda yacht easily outdistanced all rivals in a 12-mile wind and gained a lead of three seconds over Bob Kat II at the first mark and held the place all the way in. Another Bermuda boat, the Viking, owned by the W. J. H. Trott syndicate and sailed by Kenneth Trimingham, finished second with three American yachts following. The summary:

Start 2:40 p. m.

Yacht and Owner	Time of Finish
Achilles, E. H. and K. F. Trimingham, Bermuda	4:41:43
Viking, W. J. H. Trott Syndicate, Bermuda	4:42:20
Bob Kat II, Robert Meyer, United States	4:45:26
Aphrodite, J. S. Johnson, United States	4:46:03
Lucie, B. S. Cunningham, United States	4:46:16
Sea Venture, Lloyd Jones, Bermuda	4:47:11

WOMEN'S WESTERN GOLF DATES NAMED

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, April 15 — Important playing dates of the Women's Western Golf Association were announced at the meeting of the organization here yesterday. One of the busiest seasons in the history of women's golf in this section is planned, including the following:

June 22-26—Western open championship, Midlothian Country Club.
July 7-9—Western junior championship, La Grange Country Club.
Aug. 4—Match play against par at all association clubs; 24-28—Western match play championship, Exmoor Country Club.
Sept. 15-18—Western 72-hole medal derby, Wanakah Country Club, Buffalo, N. Y.

TUFTS ELECTS FINE

MEDFORD, April 15—Jacob H. Fine '32 of College Point, New York, varsity basketball guard for the past two seasons, has been elected captain of the Tufts varsity basketball team for next year.

N. B. Springer & Son
Incorporated
One of Philadelphia's Oldest Restaurants
Under Reading Terminal
at 12th and Filbert Sts.
PHILADELPHIA
Quality Meals Morning, Noon and Night
Special Platter Service

Greetings

TAK-A-PIN — one a second — always a pin ready. Press down and a pin comes up, head foremost, ready to use—$1.00.
Refills, 200 pins, 10c.
DECKER'S
Incorporated
STATIONERS
24 So. 15th St., Philadelphia

Fresher by a Day
At 5 A. M. the cows are milked. At 5 A. M. tomorrow the milk is delivered to your doorstep. Truly a remarkable achievement—made possible by our fleet of glass-lined wonder trucks. All Scott-Powell milk is better, sweeter and
"Fresher by a Day"
45th and Parrish Sts.
Philadelphia
Telephone Preston 1920
SCOTT-POWELL "A" MILK

PHILADELPHIA
Wm. B. Margerum
INCORPORATED
Reading Terminal Market
PRICES UNIFORMLY RIGHT
Finest Meats
Beef, Lamb, Pork, Veal, Poultry
Always
Fresh Vegetables and Fruit
Finest Butter and Eggs
Montco Canned Goods
Free Parking Free Delivery
PHONE WALNUT 6190

Cummings' COAL
Everything about it—quality, cleanness, service, aims at the goal of dependability.
ELECTRIC FURNACE-MAN
An automatic Buckwheat burner easily installed and giving a practical automatic heating at about half the cost of other fuels.
THERMOSTATS
We sell several makes of heat controls. Many householders are saving several tons of coal each year by this simple device alone.
KOPPERS COKE
For those who prefer this fuel, we can always furnish it at current prices, for delivery in any section of the city.
Telephone Locust 7362
E. J. CUMMINGS, Inc.
413 N. 13th Street, Philadelphia

Fill Every Office Requirement by Calling
ARROW Stationers
Printers Engravers
PROMPT DELIVERY
Rittenhouse 7490
16th and Sansom Streets Philadelphia

DIGNIFIED LOANS
$50 to $300
advanced to husbands and wives by America's foremost family finance company. No endorsers. Confidential service. Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.
Nationally advertised in C. S. M.
HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORPORATION
10 Convenient Offices in Philadelphia
Look in your telephone directory for address of the Household Office nearest your home.

Advertisers in The Christian Science Monitor Since 1914
Mason & Mason
Printing
VIRKOTYPING
1721 Ranstead St., Phila., Pa.
Personal Attention Given to Letters and Church Work

Let Our Driver-Salesman Call
He will give you full information concerning the price or treatment of any article you may wish to give him.
JUST PHONE STEVENSON 5400
ADELPHIA Cleaners and Dyers
Office and Plant 1628 No. 21st St. PHILADELPHIA
"An individual plant giving individual attention"

PHILADELPHIA
SPRING HATS
Smartly Styled Moderately Priced
LA PAIX
1118 CHESTNUT ST... PHILADELPHIA

SCARFS SCARFS SCARFS
Fetching Ties, Various Pelts in
Furs of the Better Grade
at pleasing prices
Theo. F. Siefert
1730 Chestnut St.
Philadelphia, Pa.
WE STORE FURS

Call Rittenhouse 7070
Bradley Market Co.
Dependability
Two generations of discriminating housekeepers have learned to depend upon the Bradley Market—because they know that every cut of Meat is of one quality—The Best—and at prices that are extremely reasonable.
We cater to Families, Hotels, Clubs, Restaurants and Institutions.
2106-08 MARKET STREET PHILADELPHIA

Family Washing
AND IRONING AT A PRICE YOU CAN AFFORD
A Fleet of Cars Like This at Your Service

New Way Laundry Co. Inc.
The Clean Clothes Lines
Philadelphia: Baring 6164
Branches at
Swarthmore 1590 and Ocean City 1298

FAIRISTON CANDY SHOP AND TEA ROOM
AT 1628 CHESTNUT STREET
PHILADELPHIA

PHILADELPHIA

Earrings $4.50
Pin $4.00
Necklace to Match $7.00
Hand wrought silver jewelry of distinct personality.
Prompt attention to mail orders.
C. G. M. Diller
720 South Alden Street
Phone Granite 2940

Jeannetts Flower Shop
823 Lancaster Avenue
Bryn Mawr, Pa. Phone 570

The first Grade "A" Butter

Notice the remarkable difference in butter churned from fresh Grade "A" cream
Abbotts Dairies, Inc.
Producers of Abbotts "A" Milk
Philadelphia
South Jersey, Atlantic City and other Seashore Points
Abbotts de luxe Grade "A" Butter

1122-1124 Chestnut Street PHILADELPHIA
DEWEES
"Fashion in Good Taste"
A Three-in-One Garment, The Foundation of CHIC!
FORMFIT GIRDLES
1931 Fashions demand much of figures,—lines must be smooth and moulded, with no unsightly bulging. The Formfit Girdle is a smart all-in-one garment . . . in silk broche with lace uplift bandeau and French crepe pantie effect. Reg. $7.50 value, special $5
Salon Intime—First Floor

BONWIT TELLER
CHESTNUT STREET AT SEVENTEENTH
PHILADELPHIA
23rd ANNIVERSARY SALE
Exquisitely Hand-Made Imported Silk Underthings
2.95 Regularly 4.95
3.95 Regularly 5.95
5.95 Regularly 7.95
With embroidery, applique, drawn-work, hand-applied lace! Panties, chemises, slips and gowns in flesh and tea-rose, pure dye silk! Select them, if you like, in matching sets.
LINGERIE—STREET FLOOR

STRAWBRIDGE & CLOTHIER
MARKET AND FILBERT STS. AT EIGHTH PHILADELPHIA
Important Sale of De Luxe
Tabriz Rugs That Copy Fine Orientals
9x12-Foot Tabriz Rugs $84.50
HALF the price at which these Rugs were imported to sell. For these are superb seamless Rugs. Woven on a new type of loom that permits faithful reproduction of the masterpieces of Oriental weaving, with every detail of color and intricate pattern faithfully copied. The sheen of these Tabriz Rugs is the permanent glow of its fine, long staple worsted yarns. Other sizes:
6½x9 Feet $56.50
36x63 Inches $15.50
4.5x6 Feet $29.50
27x54 Inches $11.50
10x13 Feet $134
85 Kandahars and Sarouks in
Sale of Room Size Oriental Rugs Now
$140 to $1,025
A rare opportunity for lovers of these two splendid types of Oriental Rugs. Warmth of color, sheen and significant pattern make these Kandahars and Sarouks much esteemed today—and heirlooms, tomorrow. Sizes in this group from 9x6 feet to carpets of 20x12 feet.
A Few Typical Prices:

Sarouk Rugs		Kandahar Rugs	
10.5x7.1 feet,	$235	9.2x6.1 feet,	$140
10.9x7.11 feet,	$265	9.2x7.1 feet,	$170
23.8x11.3 feet,	$1,025	10.8x8 feet,	$215
16.7x10.5 feet,	$660	20.7x12.1 feet,	$730
12.4x9 feet,	$325	15x9 feet,	$390

Seventh Floor, New Building

SHIELDS WINS IN THREE SETS

Defeats Marcel Rainville in North and South Tennis at Pinehurst

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PINEHURST, N. C., April 15—Marcel Rainville of Montreal, second ranking player of Canada, put Francis X. Shields of New York, who will make his bow as a member of the United States Davis Cup team this year against Mexico, through his second hard test in as many days in the United North and South tennis championship singles on the clay courts of the Pinehurst Country Club, yesterday. On the first day of the tourney it was Edgar D. Yeomans of the University of North Carolina who forced Shields to three hard-fought sets. Yesterday, in the third round, Rainville backed Shields up against the wall by forcing the first set to extra games and winning the second at 6—4. The score of the match was 8—6, 4—6, 6—2.

Another internationalist, Dr. Jack A. Wright Jr. of Montreal, Canadian Davis Cupper, bowed his way out of the tournament. Wright lost to Bryant M. Grant Jr., Atlanta, 1930 clay-court champion of the United States, at 6—4, 5—7, 6—4.

Other players to reach the quarter-finals yesterday were: Percy L. Kynaston, New York; Wilmer M. Hines, University of North Carolina; Louis C. Abels of Pinehurst, and John W. Van Ryn of Philadelphia. A round behind are Clifford S. Sutter of New Orleans, C. Bertram Hammell of Absecon, N. J., R. Berkeley Bell, New York and Texas, and H. H. Hendlin of Pinehurst.

Three players reached the semi-final round in women's singles, Mrs. John B. Jessup of Wilmington, Del., and Virginia B. Rice of Boston are in the upper half of that round, and Marjory L. Sachs of Cambridge, Mass., 1931 United States indoor women's champion, advanced to the lower half. Mrs. John W. Van Ryn, née Gladman, Philadelphia, and Mrs. R. S. Morris will battle for the other bracket.

Shields' battle with Rainville was the feature of the day, and it was so close and so hard-fought in the first two sets that for a time it appeared that the Canadian would score an upset. The New Yorker won the first set only after he had trailed at 5—6 and love—30. He dropped the second set when his service was broken through in the tenth game. Although the American Davis Cup colt was below his usual form he came through with the winning shot when needed most in the closing stages of the match.

Miss Rice had a struggle with Mrs. William M. Shedden, also of Boston, but finally won the match at 7—5, 7—5. Mrs. H. Barger-Wallach of New York and Newport, R. I., a national champion in 1908, bowed to Mrs. Van Ryn, 6—2, 6—0. The summary:

UNITED NORTH AND SOUTH TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS

MEN'S SINGLES—Second Round

Clifford S. Sutter, New Orleans, won from Herbert Vail by default.

Cedric A. Major, New York, defeated D. M. Gerber, 6—4, 6—3.

Wilmer M. Hines, University of North Carolina, defeated David Morgan, Asheville, N. C., 6—3, 6—3.

E. King defeated S. D. Sherrard, 6—4, 6—1.

Third Round

Percy L. Kynaston, New York, defeated Harvey Y. Lake, Spring Lake, N. J., 6—2, 6—4.

Bryant M. Grant Jr., Atlanta, Ga., defeated Dr. Jack A. Wright Jr., Montreal, 6—4, 5—7, 6—4.

Wilmer M. Hines, University of North Carolina, defeated Cedric A. Major, New York, 6—3, 6—4.

Francis X. Shields, New York, defeated Marcel Rainville, Montreal, 8—6, 4—6, 6—2.

L. C. Abels defeated E. King, 6—3, 6—0.

John W. Van Ryn, Philadelphia, defeated Pat Winston, Chapel Hill, N. C., 6—0, 6—1.

MEN'S DOUBLES—First Round

H. F. Shuford and David Morgan won from Abels and partner by default.

E. K. Graham and H. H. Hendlin defeated E. King and S. D. Sherrerd, 6—0, 6—0.

John W. Van Ryn and Francis X. Shields defeated H. Harris and M. Lynch, 6—1, 6—1.

J. M. Smith and Cedric A. Major defeated S. Dockery and T. Dillard, 4—6, 6—1, 6—3.

Second Round

Percy L. Kynaston and Edward McKnight defeated Pat Winston and R. Irvington, 4—6, 6—2, 6—1.

Dr. Jack A. Wright Jr. and Marcel Rainville defeated Ted Yeomans and L. C. Wright, 5—7, 6—2, 6—1.

Graham and Hendlin defeated Shuford and Morgan, 6—2, 6—2.

F. J. Haas and Armand L. Bruneau defeated O'Donnell and Ruggles, 6—0, 6—2.

Bryan Grant Jr. and Wilmer M. Hines defeated Dr. Irving Epstein and C. S. Ridgway Jr., 6—1, 6—1.

C. B. Hammell and Harvey Lake won from B. T. Welsh and D. M. Gerber by default.

WOMEN'S SINGLES—Second Round

Mrs. John W. Van Ryn, Philadelphia, defeated Mrs. H. Barger-Wallach, New York and Newport, R. I., 6—2, 6—0.

Third Round

Mrs. John B. Jessup, Wilmington, Del., defeated Ann Page, Philadelphia, 6—1, 6—1.

Virginia B. Rice, Boston, defeated Mrs. William M. Shedden, Boston, 7—5, 7—5.

Marjory L. Sachs, Cambridge, Mass., defeated Florence S. LeBoutilliere, Long Island, N. Y., 6—2, 6—4.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES—First Round

Mrs. Phillip B. Hawk and Mrs. R. S. Morris defeated Florence Jennison and Eliza Coxe, 6—2, 6—4.

Virginia B. Rice and Ann Page won from Mrs. Cedric A. Major and Mrs. Thea Haaslacher, by default.

Second Round

Miss Delaney and Miss Currie defeated Anne Rainey and Betty Stoddard, 2—6, 6—4, 6—4.

Swinton Certain of Keeping Lead

ENGLISH RUGBY LEAGUE STANDING

	W	D	L	Goals For	Goals Ag'nst	Pts
Swinton	30	2	4	457	141	62
Leeds	29	1	8	679	248	57
Wigan	27	2	8	636	196	56
Oldham	25	4	6	433	163	54
Huddersfield	26	2	9	529	274	54
Halifax	24	3	8	378	247	51
Salford	22	3	12	399	253	47
St. Helens	23	1	12	437	322	47
Hunslet	22	2	11	490	248	46
St. Helen's Rec.	21	2	15	436	243	44
Warrington	21	2	13	421	288	44
York	19	1	13	348	311	39
Wakefield Trinity	19	0	18	507	438	38
Hull K'gs'n R'v'rs	18	0	16	298	347	36
Hull	16	2	17	371	382	34
Broughton R'gers	12	5	18	383	348	29
Dewsbury	13	2	21	387	388	28
Castleford	14	0	21	326	499	28
Barrow	11	6	18	292	434	28
Wigan Highfield	12	3	17	383	349	27
Leigh	11	3	22	245	431	25
Widnes	11	2	24	245	431	25
Battley	10	1	23	211	450	21
Rochdale Hornets	9	2	24	294	493	20
Featherstone	8	1	25	236	432	17
Keighley	8	0	28	226	647	16
Bramley	5	3	28	236	529	13
Bradford	4	1	30	211	725	9

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON, April 15—Swinton is now certain of first place in the final standing of the English Rugby League this season and matches played this week in this popular north of England professional Rugby football competition are likely to have an important bearing on the occupancy of the three following positions. These are really as important as top place because under the system adopted the first four clubs in the final standing play in matches called semifinals—the first opposes the fourth and the second meets the third—after that the winners of the semifinals meet to decide the destination of the championship title.

It looks very much as if the four teams concerned in this important stage of the tournament will be Swinton, Leeds, Wigan and Oldham, with Huddersfield racing them close and Halifax trailing so far behind that it must be considered out of the chase.

All except Swinton engaged in matches this week and won them. Leeds defeating Wakefield by a wide margin of 33 points to 2; Wigan beating St. Helen's Recreation, 12 to 2; and Oldham vanquishing Salford, 8 to 3. Salford's reverse on Monday, added to the fact that it lost Saturday, has put an end to that club's hopes of reaching one of the first four places.

ATHLETICS WIN IN 11 INNINGS

Defeat Senators as American League Pennant Race Gets Started

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	1	0	1.000
New York	1	0	1.000
Cleveland	1	0	1.000
St. Louis	1	0	1.000
Boston	0	1	.000
Washington	0	1	.000
Chicago	0	1	.000
Detroit	0	1	.000

RESULTS APRIL 14

New York 6, Boston 3.
Philadelphia 5, Washington 3.
Cleveland 5, Chicago 4.
St. Louis 7, Detroit 3.

Connie Mack and his Philadelphia Athletics got away to a good start in their quest for another pennant in the American League on Tuesday by winning from the Washington Senators in the capital city, before the President of the United States and members of his Cabinet. The score was 5 to 3. The New York Yankees took their opening contest at the expense of the Boston Red Sox by 6 to 3. Cleveland and St. Louis were the other clubs to get into the first division on the opening day, the Indians winning from Chicago, 5 to 4, and the Browns defeating Detroit, 7 to 3.

It took the champions 11 innings of thrilling baseball before they could defeat the Senators. Connie Mack scored a surprise when he started George Walberg, a veteran left-hander, when it was believed that either Bob Grove or George Earnshaw would draw the opening day assignment. However, Grove did get into the game from the ninth inning on and received credit for the victory. Each team put across a run in the first innings, but the Senators went ahead in the seventh. In the first of the ninth the A's tied the score, and came back with one in the tenth. The Senators got back this run, however, also in the tenth, but their efforts were fruitless as the Philadelphia club scored twice in the eleventh and held the lead. Haas and Simmons each made two hits in five times up for the winners. Brown, who started for the Senators, lasted until the ninth, when he was relieved by Marberry. Crowder was in the box when the A's won the game.

Aided by Babe Ruth's long home run, the Yankees pounded out 11 hits, 10 of them singles, off three Red Sox pitchers. The big right-fielder's drive came in the seventh inning with the bases empty. Charlie Ruffing went the distance for the Yankees and kept eight Boston hits fairly well scattered. Of the eight hits, a double by Scarritt, triple by Warstler and home run by Winsett were included. Ruffing struck out seven Boston batters and failed to give a base on balls. Wilcy Moore, at one time a star relief pitcher for the Yankees, started for the Sox, but was knocked out of the box in the fourth inning. Durham, and later Morris, finished for the Red Sox. Winsett's homer came in the eighth when he went to bat as a pinch hitter with one man on base.

Wes Farrell, Cleveland's young star right-hander, kept Chicago hits scattered and won his own game by driving in two runs and scoring two himself. Tommy Thomas was Chicago's starting pitcher, and although he was touched for eight hits in 4 1-3 innings, he did not allow a run to cross the plate until the fifth. Garland Braxton relieved Thomas in the fifth and was charged with the defeat when the Indians scored twice in the eighth. Lew Fonseca, Bill Hunnefield and Luke Sewell, first baseman, shortstop and catcher, respectively, each made three hits for the Indians in four times at bat. Hunnefield and Sewell connected with doubles. Reynolds and Kamm hit safely twice for the White Sox.

Walter Stewart, who won 20 games for a second division club last season, held Detroit's batters to six hits and three runs and gave the Browns a good start in the American League race. The veteran left-hander struck out four of his opponents and also starred at bat with three hits, one of them a triple. Larry Bettencourt, St. Louis right fielder, made a double and single. Levy, shortstop and Melillo, second baseman, also made two hits each. Earl Whitehill, Detroit's starting boxman, was touched for 11 hits in the first six innings. Marty McManus hit a single and double for the Tigers.

AT WASHINGTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	R	H	E
Philadelphia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	5	9	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	9	1

Batteries—Walberg, Grove and Cochrane; Brown, Marberry, Crowder and Spencer. Winning pitcher—Grove. Losing pitcher—Crowder. Umpires—Dinneen, Campbell and Guthrie. Time—2h. 19m.

AT NEW YORK

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	0	2	0	3	0	0	1	0	x	6	11	0
Boston	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	8	1

Batteries—Ruffing and Dickey; Moore, Durham, Morris and Berry. Losing pitcher—Moore. Umpires—McGowan, Van Grafian and Connolly. Time—1h. 55m.

AT CLEVELAND

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Cleveland	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	x	5	14	0
Chicago	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	8	1

Batteries—Ferrell and Sewell; Thomas, Braxton and Tate. Losing pitcher—Braxton. Umpires—Owens, Nallin and Ormsby. Time—3h. 7m.

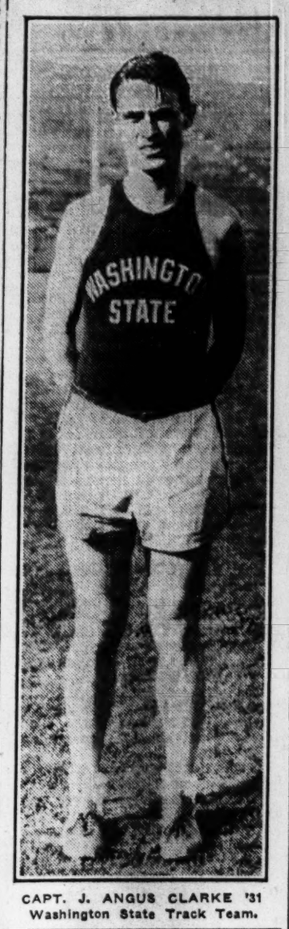
AT ST. LOUIS

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	0	4	0	1	2	0	0	0	x	7	12	0
Detroit	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	2

Batteries—Stewart and Ferrell; Whitehill, Sullivan, Hogsett and Schang. Losing pitcher—Whitehill. Umpires—Geisel, Moriarty and Hildebrand. Time—1h. 41m.

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

Leads the Cougars



CAPT. J. ANGUS CLARKE '31
Washington State Track Team.

Record Bowling By Mrs. James Wilson

WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL BOWLING CONGRESS LEADERS

FIVE-WOMAN TEAMS

Alberti Jewelers, Chicago	2748
Fairground Recreation No. 3, St. Louis	2567
Anderson S. and C. L. C., St. Louis	2546
Riveria Recreation, Detroit	2510
Euclid-13th Recreation, Cleveland	2478
Fred Barton Plumbing, Detroit	2463
Schueneman Uptown, Chicago	2453
Sprowl Ice Cream Co., Erie, Pa.	2427
Union Palace, Weehawken, N. J.	2417
Sherrill C. A. C. No. 1, Sherrill, N. Y.	2400
Cities Service, Cleveland	2400

TWO-WOMAN TEAMS

Zetta Baker and G. Pomeroy, Barton Plumbing, Detroit	1145
L. Hubbard and U. Baker, Detroit	1117
M. Harsch and G. Myers, Cleveland	1109
Ann Stowe and S. Hartrick, Detroit	1098
D. McQuade and M. Smith, Chicago	1097
Mrs. J. Wilson and Mrs. A. Uhlen, St. Louis	1095
A. Murphy and M. Angelotte, Erie, Pa.	1094
H. Miller and C. Jackson, Sherrill, N. Y.	1083
E. Drehm and R. Suchan, Cleveland	1063
R. Miller and M. Beguillard, Erie, Pa.	1045

SINGLES

Dorothy McQuade, Chicago	630
Ann Stowe, Riveria, Recreation, Detroit	616
Emma Raff, Weehawken	608
I. Zupko, Perth Amboy, N. J.	598
Mrs. J. J. Wilson, St. Louis	588
B. McIntyre, Kent, O.	577
Zetta Baker, Detroit	570
J. Eckert, Albany, N. Y.	566
E. Munn, Perth Amboy, N. J.	561
B. Snider, Chicago	555

ALL-EVENTS

Mrs. J. J. Wilson, St. Louis	1740
Dorothy McQuade, Chicago	1717
Mrs. Zetta Baker, Detroit, Mich.	1650
Miss Ann Stowe, Detroit, Mich.	1639
Mary Warnbier, Chicago	1629
Mrs. Ann Uhlen, St. Louis	1623
E. Miller, Sherrill, N. Y.	1617
Emma Drehm, Cleveland	1619
Mary Smith, Chicago	1601
B. McIntyre, Kent, O.	1592

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, April 15—Mrs. James J. Wilson, of the Anderson Slow and Careful Laundry Company team, of St. Louis, Mo., furnished the leading, and almost the only feature in the Women's International Bowling Congress at Dwyer's Alleys, yesterday, the day being chiefly devoted to meetings and excursions. She followed up her score of 577 in the five-woman event of Monday evening, with a 575 in the two-woman event, which, combined with a score of 520 by her partner, Mrs. Ann Uhlen, of the same team, gave them sixth place in that championship, with a score of 1095. Then she went after the singles, and though she could do no better than fifth place, her total of 588 included one string of 258, the best in the congress, so far.

All these totals placed her in first place in the all events championship, with a score of 1740 for nine strings, the best record ever made in the women's congress since its inauguration, according to the secretary.

Mrs. Uhlen also won her way to fifth place in the all events, with 1623, though her singles attempt fell just outside of the first 10, with 546.

MAYOR OPPOSED TO GAME NOV. 28

Owing to the fact that Mayor James M. Curley of Boston has refused to issue a permit for the playing of the Dartmouth-Stanford football game in the Harvard Stadium, Nov. 28, 1931, the proposed game will probably not be played in Boston. When William J. Bingham, director of athletics at Harvard, offered the use of the Stadium to the Dartmouth authorities, it was with the proviso that it was approved by Mayor Curley. The opposition to the game on that date is because it would conflict with the Holy Cross-Boston College game scheduled to be played in Boston that day. There is said to be no objection to the game being played in the Stadium on some other date; but it does not appear likely that another date will be acceptable to both colleges.

COLLEGE TENNIS RESULTS

Alabama 5, Georgia Tech 1.
Harvard 9, William & Mary 0.
Swarthmore 6, Penn M. C. 0.

You Can Buy

CAPE COD SHIRTS of SUDANETTE

Smart Well-Tailored Long-Wearing

$5 apiece

Look for This Label

COUGARS HAVE FINE SQUAD OUT

State College of Washington Expects Strong Showing on the Track

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PULLMAN, Wash., April 15—Track and field performers of State College of Washington take their place in the 1931 intercollegiate campaign as the strongest delegation of athletes ever to represent that institution. Both nationally and locally the present Cougar squad promises to earn greater glory than has been the lot of past teams.

A year ago Washington State's success on field and track was fair. In the northern division of the Pacific Coast Intercollegiate Conference, the Cougars placed a close third among the six institutions. In the relay carnival at the University of Washington, State College placed second. In the Drake relays at Lawrence, Kan., the Washington State two-mile relay team finished second to Notre Dame.

Coach Karl A. Schlademan, DePauw University '11, is in his fifth year as head mentor of the Washington State track destinies. Since coming here, Schlademan has steadily developed the track situation until Washington State ranks as one of the foremost in the Pacific Northwest. Prior to coming here Schlademan coached at the University of Kansas.

Over 100 Candidates Out

Approximately 150 track candidates turned out for the 1931 season. In the big field house which contains an eighth-mile track, the candidates worked out for two months before going outdoors. Coach Schlademan has trimmed his varsity squad to 45, while about half of that number will form the regular team for intercollegiate competition.

Although seven lettermen from last year's squad were lost this year, 10 monogram winners are back in addition to a number of outstanding men from last year's freshman squad. Advance indications are that Washington State will be strong in the sprints, middle distances and javelin throw; fair in the hurdles, jumps and two-mile, and weak in the discus and shotput. Relay running prospects are unusually bright.

Leading the brigade of sprinters is Paul Swift '33, star sophomore runner. He has run the 100-yard dash in 9.8s. and the 220-yard dash in 21.3s. He is developing steadily and may prove one of the outstanding sprinters of the nation this spring. He ran 75 yards indoors in 7.5s., equaling national records. Other sprinters over the short distances are Jack W. Mooberry '31, veteran letter winner who was out last year; F. S. Hughes '33; J. F. Doyle '33, and E. W. Abrams '32.

Two lettermen are back for the 440-yard dash, K. K. Kelly '31, and S. D. Moyes '32, are capable quarter-milers and relay runners. J. R. Andrew '33, is a promising 440-yard man. Mooberry, Hughes and Abrams are also fair in the quarter-mile and are being used in relay combinations.

Capt. J. Angus Clarke '31, premier half-miler, leads the middle-distance stars. His best mark in the 880-yard event is 1m. 57s. A brilliant newcomer is K. H. Wills '33, who does the quarter-mile, half-mile or mile run equally well. He is specializing in the last two. His best 880 mark is 1m. 57s. and his best mile time 4m. 33s. G. L. Sherar '31, is a letterman who has broken two minutes in the half-mile. Other middle distance candidates are: A. I. Keto '32; R. F. Brooks '33; C. H. Lippert '32; H. E. Olive '32; D. M. Reaugh '32; F. L. Tesarik '33, and J. J. Jensen '33.

Crosetto Leads Two-Milers

Foremost among the two-mile runners is A. R. Crosetto '32, who made a fine record as a sophomore last year. He has a mark of 9m. 41s. in the two-mile. He also runs the half-mile in fast time and is a member of the two-mile relay quartet. Other two-milers are: N. G. McIver '33, G. T. Wurgler '33, W. L. White '32, J. T. Anderson '33, E. J. Peterson '31 and E. N. Roberson '32.

A pair of sophomores are the best prospects in the hurdles. F. M. Michel '33, runs both the low and high hurdles while C. E. Sparks '33, is a good high hurdler. Sparks recently ran the 80-yard high hurdles indoors in 10.3s., excellent time. W. E. Whittington '32, is a letterman in the low hurdles and is a likely point-winner this year. R. E. Ball '33, is a good high hurdler. Sparks also high jumps and Ball pole vaults.

Porter Lainhart '31, triple-threat jump star, is back for his final season. Because of abundant strength in the running high jump and pole vault, Lainhart is concentrating on the running broad jump this year. He has done close to 23 feet in the broad jump.

Three varsity jumpers are capable of doing six feet or better in the high jump. E. H. Rogers '32, is a letter winner of last year, while H. S. Gordon '33, was a star on the freshman team a year ago. M. J. Schultz '32, is the other member of the high jump trio.

Two sophomores—H. M. Boone '33, and R. S. Mattila '33—are the pole vault mainstays. Each has done 12 feet or better. M. A. Fried '32, is a high jump aspirant while Alex Bollingber '31, broad jumps.

Fine Young Javelin Thower

H. H. Hein '32, is a young athlete with a great future as a javelin thrower. Consistent and progressive, he throws over the 200-foot mark with regularity this year. His best throw so far this spring was 204 feet indoors. He holds the northern Pacific Coast Conference record and promises to rank high among the javelin throwers of the country. Last year he was named on the track all-American honor roll. E. M. Schroeder '32, who has done 185 feet in other years, is also a likely performer. G. H. Straalsund '33, is another candidate.

In the 16-pound shotput G. R. Hill '31, is a veteran. He puts around 43 feet. Hein is the best discus throwing prospect. Other weight candidates are: C. A. Hewlett '33; A. L. Johnson '33; Ivar Engstrom '33; S. J. States '33, and G. T. Olen '32.

Although several practice meets have been held in the field house, first regular competition will come this week when a delegation of seven men under the direction of Coach Schlademan takes part in the Kansas relays at Lawrence, Kan., Saturday, and the the Drake relays at Des Moines, Ia., April 25. Other meets on the schedule are:

May 9—University of Idaho at Moscow; 16—Oregon State College; 22—Washington; 29 and 30—Northern Division, Pacific Coast Conference meet, at Seattle.

Jack B. Ryerson Wins on 11th Green

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W. Va., April 15—Scoring a par 4 on the eleventh green, Jack B. Ryerson of Cooperstown, N. Y., won his first-round match from P. Euwar, 8 and 7, in the Mason and Dixon golf tournament on the No. 1 course at the Greenbrier Golf Club yesterday.

All the other favorites came through. One of them, R. A. Stranahan of Toledo, who tied with Ryerson on Monday for the medal with a 78, defeated H. C. Davis, 5 and 4. The summary:

MASON AND DIXON GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP—First Round

Jack B. Ryerson, Cooperstown, N. Y., defeated P. Euwar, White Sulphur, 8 and 7.

R. A. Stranahan, Toledo, O., defeated H. C. Davis, 5 and 4.

R. Gilson defeated J. G. Easly, 1 up.

J. F. Lewis Jr. defeated George T. Brokaw, 4 and 3.

C. A. Durand defeated D. J. Allan, 2 up.

C. C. Ronald defeated J. Barclay, 3 and 2.

R. H. Knode defeated F. J. Allan, 1 up.

Thomas McWalters defeated Elmore D. Hotchkiss, 3 and 2.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P. C.
Hollywood	5	3	.625
Portland	5	3	.625
Los Angeles	4	4	.500
Oakland	4	4	.500
Missions	4	4	.500
Sacramento	4	4	.500
San Francisco	3	5	.375
Seattle	3	5	.375

RESULTS APRIL 14

Hollywood 7, Los Angeles 4.
Sacramento 4, Seattle 2.
Portland 8, Oakland 3.
Missions 4, San Francisco 3.

CANADIAN HYDRO-ELECTRIC

MONTREAL, April 15—Canadian Hydro-Electric Corporation, a subsidiary of International Hydro-Electric System, which in turn is a part of International Paper & Power Company, reports gross for the fiscal year ended Dec. 31, 1930, of $8,515,409, compared with $6,855,778 in 1929. Net available after interest and depreciation, for preferred dividends of Canadian Hydro-Electric Corporation, was $1,924,931, compared with $991,882 in 1929. After preferred dividends of $750,000, balance available for equity stocks held by International Hydro-Electric System was $1,174,931, compared with $241,882.

Cape Cod Shirts
PAJAMAS and SHORTS

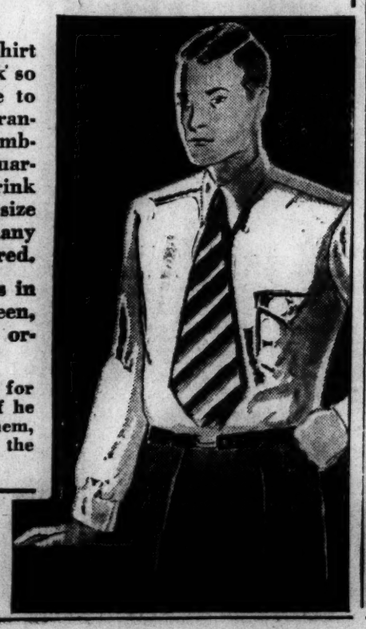
FOR SUMMER COMFORT

On warm summer days you'll appreciate the cool comfort of a Cape Cod Shirt. It provides you with an abundance of freedom and ease, style and fit. Made of finest broadcloth, it is tailored with extra fullness at points where ordinary shirts bind and bother.

Each Cape Cod shirt is fully preshrunk so you'll never have to contend with strangling collars or climbing sleeves. It is guaranteed not to shrink below the marked size no matter how many times it is laundered.

A choice of styles in white, blue, green, beige, grey and orchid.

Ask your dealer for Cape Cod Shirts. If he does not carry them, write to us, giving the dealer's name.



Cape Cod Shirt Co.
Fall River, Mass.

MUST REPLACE SIX LETTERMEN

Coach Lowman Has Hard Task to Equal 1930 Wisconsin Record

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MADISON, Wis., April 15—Guy S. Lowman, coach of the University of Wisconsin baseball team, is faced with a difficult problem this year. Last year his team won the championship of the Intercollegiate Conference and this year, on starting out to defend the "Big Ten" title, he is faced with the necessity of building an almost entirely new infield, with three of the quartet facing their first "Big Ten" conference competition. On the development of these men will largely depend the team's showing in the championship race. In all, Coach Lowman lost six lettermen from the 1930 nine.

Four of last year's infield members were lost by graduation or for other reasons, including C. H. Matthusen, third baseman; H. F. Ellerman, second baseman, and F. T. Werner and N. A. Pacetti, shortstops. E. J. Mittermeyer, a hard-hitting outfielder, also was graduated. The greatest loss to the squad, however, was that of M. N. Farber, for two years one of the leading pitchers in the "Big Ten."

H. H. Schneider '32, big, hard-hitting first baseman, has returned as the only veteran of the new infield. A. C. Cuisinier '33, brother of F. X. Cuisinier, baseball and football star who graduated a year ago, has first call at second base, while W. H. Ferris '31, has a similar claim at third. H. W. Schendel '33, has shown promise as a shortstop in his play as a freshman and in the early workouts. These three are expected to win regular positions; but J. G. Plankey '32, is capable of filling the gap at second base or shortstop if either Cuisinier of Schendel fails to meet expectations.

One of Coach Lowman's greatest problems lies in developing at least one good pitcher in place of Farber to share the burden with Arthur Sommerfield '32 who will lead this year's hurling crops. Sommerfield nearly equaled Farber in last year's performances and assures the Badgers of at least one reliable moundsman. J. F. Poser '31 and W. E. Lusby '31 also are capable pitchers who gained experience last year and both also are outfielders with hitting ability. A. C. Anderson '32, and A. C. Stoddard '33 are the leading candidates among the newer members of the pitching staff with F. R. Molinaro '32 and P. H. Kelleher '33, a left-handed aspirant, also showing possibilities.

H. N. Griswold '32, regular catcher last year, has won the place again this season, and he will have a capable understudy in James Smilgoff '33, who may also be used in the outfield.

Capt. M. C. Winer '31, leading hitter on last year's squad, with Poser and Lusby comprise the regular outfield. N. H. Fries '33 also is an outfielder who won an opportunity to make the southern training trip.

R. A. Wichman '33, a center on this year's basketball team, did not accompany the squad south; but he may see service later in the infield or outfield, and L. F. Rhodee '33 also may see varsity competition, Coach Lowman declared. The team's Conference schedule follows:

April 24—Chicago at Chicago; 25—Illinois at Urbana.

May 1—Ohio State; 2—Minnesota; 8—Michigan; 9—Iowa; 16—Northwestern at Evanston; 18—Iowa at Iowa City; 23—Illinois; 30—Michigan at Ann Arbor.

June 3—Minnesota at Minneapolis; 6—Chicago.

YALE ELECTS OSBORNE

NEW HAVEN, Conn., April 15 (AP)—Lloyd B. Osborne of Newton, Mass., a junior in Sheffield Scientific School, was elected captain of the Yale swimming team, at the parting dinner last night. Thomas P. Underwood of Latrobe, Pa., an academic junior, was elected captain of the waterpolo team. Coach R. J. H. Kipbuth, in responding to a toast, forecast a great future for Yale in water sports when the new gymnasium is completed. President James R. Angell predicted that the new swimming pool will keep 10 per cent more students in New Haven over week-ends.

LLOYD'S REPORTS DROP SINCE JAN. 1 IN SHIPBUILDING

NEW YORK, April 15 (AP)—Lloyd's register reported yesterday that, although merchant shipbuilding is being carried on in smaller volume than at any time in the last four years, the United States is holding its own.

Since the first of the year construction throughout the world has fallen off more than 325,000 gross tons, two-thirds of the decrease being accounted for in Great Britain and Ireland. They are 215,000 gross tons behind their rate at the beginning of the year.

In Germany the decrease is more than 80,000 tons. The United States dropped only 1027, and France gained almost 60,000. Here are the production figures by quarters:

	March 31, '31	Dec. 31, '30
Great Britain and Ireland	693,814	908,902
United States	231,003	232,030
Other countries	1,075,049	1,185,154
World total	1,999,866	2,326,086

These statistics read considerably different from those reported in the period just before the World War, when Great Britain and Ireland built more than all other countries combined, leading the United States by 1,575,000 gross tons. Now the gap is only about 460,000 tons.

The Lloyd report shows tanker construction dropped almost 150,000 tons in the last quarter.

In merchant shipbuilding of all sorts, Great Britain and Ireland lead, followed by the other nations in this order: France, the United States, Italy, Sweden, Germany, Holland, Denmark and Japan.

Thirteen vessels of more than 20,000 tons now are under construction, six of them in Great Britain and Ireland, three each in the United States and France and two in Italy.

Turn To Sears' For All Your
Garden Tools

Prices Are Always Lower

Wheel Barrow $3.60
Leakproof seamless tray, holds 3 cubic feet of dry material.

Pruning Shears 85c
These fast-working shears have unbreakable handle.

Spade 65c
A reliable spade with ash handle and black blade.

Garden Hoe 55c
Hercules hoe with polished blade and 4 1-3 ft. handle.

Spading Fork $1.00
This four-tined fork is ideal for preparing gardens.

3-pc. Garden Set 26c
Includes trowel, digging trowel and 5-prong cultivator.

Iron Rake 65c
This garden rake has 14 straight teeth and 5-ft. handle.

Hand Cultivator 85c
Has 5-forged steel adjustable and removable tines.

Bamboo Rake, 4 foot handle 33c
Grass Seed . . . . . 1 lb. 39c—5 lbs. $1.79
Lawn Rollers, for every need $9.85 to $12.15

For Your Garden
Rose Bushes - Shrubs

Thousands upon thousands of them. All high-grade Sears, Roebuck quality at tremendously low prices. BUY NOW while assortments are complete.

Baby Ramblers, each 25c

Rose Bushes
each 39c
3 for $1.00
American Beauty
Frau Karl Druschki
Gruss an Teplitz
Radiance
Red Radiance
Kaiserin Augusta Victoria
Mme. Butterfly
Souv. de Claudius Pernet
Los Angeles
Sunburst
Ophelia
Jonkheer J. L. Mock

Climbing Roses
each 29c
Dorothy Perkins
Climbing American Beauty
Paul's Scarlet
Yellow Rambler
Peonies—39c
Perennials—20c
$2.00 doz.

Vines
each 29c
Clematis Paniculata
Boston Ivy
Hall's Honeysuckle
Wistaria Purple
Dutchman's Pipe
California Privet—2 to 3 ft. size
Bundle of 25—$1.15
Barberry Japanese—15-18 in. size
Bundle of 10—59c

Hardy Shrubs
each 35c
3 for $1.00
Almond—Pink
Butterfly Bush
Forsythia Intermedia
Honeysuckle—Pink
Hydrangea P. G.
Hydrangea A. G.
Lilac—Purple
Syringa—Mock Orange
Weigelia—Pink
Spirea Van Houttei
Spirea Anthony Waterer
Snowberry

Call Our Personal Shopping Service—Kenmore 7370 or Porter 4010

Boston—Audubon Road. Kenmore 7370.
Cambridge—1215 Mass. Ave. Porter 6018.

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

WE GUARANTEE SATISFACTION OR YOUR MONEY BACK

Free Parking Space. Store Hours 8 A. M. to 5:30 P. M. Saturday, 8:30 A. M. to 9 P. M.

Fashions and Dressmaking

Costumes for Town and Country

By ELENE FOSTER

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

Paris

IT IS astonishing to see how suddenly and completely the term, "sports costume," has disappeared from the lists of the models which are being shown by the leading Parisian dressmaking houses. The costumes which were formerly listed under this title are now characterized as "country clothes" and this term includes not only the real sports costume but that which is known in America as the "spectator sports costume," as well. The street or morning costumes (which in our young days were known as "walking suits") are divided in the present collections into two distinct classes, those intended for town wear and those designed solely for the country. The Parisienne makes a much sharper distinction between the two than we do in America. The French woman's idea of the town street costume is a trig all-black tailored suit or a plain frock and coat of the same somber hue. Very rarely does she appear in any lighter color, whatever the season. Country clothes, however, are quite a different proposition, these may be of any color of the rainbow, as witness the vogue of the bright yellow and emerald green of the last two or three seasons.

America is not so conservative as regards the town costume. Colors are quite permissible on the city streets provided they are a bit subdued in tone. For the moment, however, let us take on the Parisian point of view and divide our spring costumes into the two prescribed classes, "town clothes" and "country clothes." Heading the list of the former is the trig, black, strictly tailored suit, which is the favorite spring street costume of the smart Frenchwoman. This changes but little from year to year. This season's models have, as a rule, a jacket a bit shorter than last year's, semi-fitting with long narrow revers and fastened at the waist with one button. The more snugly fitted jacket with the "basque" effect which was in high favor a year ago, is no longer in vogue.

The skirt of this year's "tailleur" reaches to 12 or 13 inches of the ground and in some houses comes perilously near being of the "hobble" variety, but in the majority it is either of the wrap-around variety which gives leeway for walking or this same result is gained by a group of flat pleats at the side or front.

Stripes and Checks

The material used for these suits is either a soft woolen with a dull finish, such as garbardine, fine twill and lyssel, a finely woven Rodier material which is being extensively used, or the English suitings, either plain or with a fine hair stripe. A very light-weight broadcloth, made by Bennett and Gaucheraud, is used a great deal for the dressier type of tailored suit. Several of the houses are showing tailored suits which have the jacket of plain material and the skirt of the same color with a hairline in a striped or checked design. Mme. Jenny, for instance, has designed a very smart tailored suit in midnight blue woolen material, the jacket of which is of the plain material and the skirt plaided in fine white lines. And, by the by, shades of blue and brown and green, which are called "off blacks" because it needs a very strong light to distinguish them from the real black, are much in vogue for the tailored suit, though it remains to be seen whether or not the Parisienne will break her rule of black for town wear, even so far as to wear these shades.

A very important adjunct of the tailored suit is the blouse, for by

Street Costume in Navy Blue Woolen Material With Collar and Cuffs of White Pique by Jenny. The Gauntlet Gloves Are a Novelty of This Designer.

changing this one changes the whole character of the costume. The majority of the new blouses are white. An exception to this is seen in the collection of M. Patou, who uses his new colors, "opaline yellow" and "opaline green" for satin blouses and tunics with his tailored suits. The waistcoat form of blouse continues in vogue for morning wear and piqué in the most satisfactory material for these. These blouses are usually sleeveless. Tucked-in blouses of linen, organdie and other cotton materials and of the soft fine lace jersey or zephyr wool are also shown for general wear. For the afternoon there are underblouses of fine handkerchief linen, georgette and chiffon with tiny tucks, delicate embroidery and little ruffles of valenciennes, all handmade and extremely dainty and feminine, and short overblouses of white crepe satin or heavy silk crepe worn with a belt, either of the same material or of black patent leather, or fitted in at the waistline by means of tiny tucks or shirrings. I saw a very smart overblouse of this type the other day which was of white satin, buttoned down one side from the softly draped neck to the belt with three large, shiny, black buttons. As a rule, the overblouses have long plain sleeves, but those worn under the skirt are often either sleeveless or have a tiny sleeve which reaches about a third of the distance between the shoulder and the elbow.

Black Satin Suits

Tailored suits of black satin or black crepe marocain are shown by all the leading houses for town wear, but these are essentially for the afternoon and in nine cases out of 10 consist of a frock and a jacket or two-thirds length coat, in place of the jacket, skirt and blouse. Black crepe marocain or flamenga with a little white dot or rice flake are quite as popular as they were a year ago, for this type of costume. And in every collection there is, as always, at least one model in plain black satin which has the entire bodice of white satin attached to the skirt in points or diagonal lines.

The jackets of this dressier type of town costume are usually cut with loose backs and hang straight at the front without any fastening, except in some cases when they are tied at the neck with a bow of the material. Several of the houses are sponsoring elbow sleeves for these jackets. The accompanying photograph of a costume of navy blue wool with a woven design in white, designed by Mme. Jenny, shows a jacket of this type with collar and cuffs of white piqué and long white gloves with a deep gauntlet top of the material of the suit—a novelty of this house.

So much for the town clothes, which are more or less stereotyped, those designed for the country being much more amusing. The short cardigan shaped jacket and simple sleeveless frock is the accepted mode for this type of costume, although some houses prefer the two-thirds or three-quarters length coat, in place of the jacket.

Gay Colors

Lucien Lelong has especially interesting examples of these country clothes, gay and youthful as the spring itself. There is one model which has the jacket of green and black checks, not too modest in size, with a black patent leather belt, and a plain, green woolen frock with collar and cuffs of white piqué, and there is another in the same collection which consists of a skirt of beige and black woolen plaid, a plain black jacket with scarf of the plaid and a plain white piqué blouse.

From what I have seen of the country clothes in the spring collections, I am sure that one need fear no diminution in the popularity of checked and plaid materials for the coming season. One sees them everywhere used in combination with plain materials. Louiseboulanger is showing a yellow and black plaid jacket, which is almost a two-thirds length coat, worn with a skirt of plain black jersey and a yellow linen blouse. Madeleine Vionnet has several models of these country costumes which consist of a jacket of red or navy blue or green with indefinite plaided design in white worn over a frock which has a skirt of the plain color and a sleeveless bodice of the plaid with a leather belt of the same color. The bodices of these frocks are attached to the skirt about two inches above the waistline, so that there is a band of the skirt above the leather belt.

Jackets and skirts of plain jersey are worn with blouses of horizontally striped jersey in gay colors, the fronts of the jackets being often faced with the stripes. Jane Regny uses a gay plaid waistcoat in place of the overblouse for her country costumes.

What we used to call the "suspender dress" has been revived by several of the designers. You remember it, of course, the dark woolen skirt with wide breteles going over the shoulders, worn with a white blouse. This with a short bolero or Eton jacket of the same material as the skirt is one of the most practical of spring street costumes and has the advantage of being equally suitable for town or country.

Many Gay Features Are Introduced This Year Into the Clothes for the Sub-Deb. Pleats Are Used With a New Interest; Buttons and Belts Assert Themselves Importantly, and Revers Become Double or Jagged in a Desire to Surprise and Please.

For Mademoiselle—the Sub-Deb

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

New York

A DECIDEDLY dressy season is promised the sub-deb or maiden from about 15 to 18 years of age. No modish touch except a train is denied her evening frocks; they may be ankle length or just escape the floor. And while on the question of skirt length, it may here be stated that her afternoon gowns are cut 13 inches above the floor and sports skirts an inch or so shorter, a length that well covers the knees.

Gayety and definiteness in detail characterize correct apparel for this delightful period. Bonwit Teller, for example, is granting the young girl lots of buttons and novel ways of using them. A characteristic skirt-and-jacket suit of a rough-surfaced, navy blue woolen has coat fronts cut in two V's to fasten with two groups of three buttons. When the upper group is left unfastened the sides fall like deep revers. On the blouse of cream silk shirting are two buttoned tabs repeating the coat line.

A topcoat shown in several color mixtures in loosely woven tweed looks extremely smart with the suit just described. We will choose the bright blue-and-white mixture. A wide, draped collar attaches to the left shoulder with three blue bone buttons. The rather narrow belt is of blue suède. There is an unusual line to the sleeve; it is close at the wrist with a decided and most comfortable, roomy, extended point at the elbows.

Most coats have skirts straighter than has been the fashion, still retaining the fitted suggestion in the upper part. Some of the spring coats have fur collars, such as a beautiful blue fox on a garment of crêpe-surfaced military blue wool. So far as the style element is concerned, the garment without fur is equally or more fashionable.

Here is also shown a pretty afternoon type of dress consisting of a rather elaborate short coat and skirt made of the popular turquoise-blue crêpe. The jacket, as it is not supposed to be removed, is rather closely fitted; it has a soft fichu collar with a tie bow, sides shirred into a high half-belt, and white crystal buttons. The entire skirt is laid in three-inch-wide box pleats.

Adaptations

The charming group of three youthful gowns presented in the accompanying drawing may be chosen in several of the new pastel shades as well as in white. The first model is suitable both for morning and afternoon spectator sports use and might be classified as a general utility frock. Again are found buttons closing the sleeveless dress. The double revers are particularly worth notice. The skirt shows the growing use of box pleats with a single, wide inverted pleat behind.

White flannel is used for the tailored suit illustrated. White bone buttons close the jacket below the waistline and matching buttons in a smaller size trim the sleeveless blouse of white crêpe.

Among the several interesting features on the one-piece crêpe evening frock shown in the picture is the circular, many-gored skirt released to form a shaped flounce; and the point on the bodice that continues in a narrow belt ending in a soft back bow.

The New York houses that devote departments to the need of the young girl seem to make adaptations of Paris models rather than literal copies. One shown is an adaptation of Madame Vionnet's famous Greek silhouette in an afternoon frock of fine, light blue wool with curves of fagoting ending in blue-and-white crystal buttons on the closely draped front. The sleeves of this frock are what is termed the "semi-Magyar," an interesting compromise between the set-in sleeve and the old kimono. The shape is a three-quarter bell; in the back the sleeve is a continuation of the dress material, and in front is set in the armhole from shoulder darts.

For All Hours

A practical afternoon one-piece frock is made of navy blue crêpe with, again, the all-about gored skirt that ends in a shaped flounce and wrist-long bell sleeves. This model is untrimmed save by a narrow tailored belt and collar of corded cream chiffon and narrow Valenciennes, which finishes the youthful, circular-front neckline. This neckline is used in some of the collar-and-cuff sets of starched chiffon in pastel shades of rose, mauve and yellow.

A particularly dainty evening frock is fashioned of starched chiffon in palest pink. The décolletage—shallow curve— is finished with a three-inch-deep, shaped ruffle, and on the body of the gown the same type of ruffle is used to simulate a jacket effect. About the waist is a narrow ribbon of pink grosgrain with a small bow behind, and below the belt on one front side is one of the new flower bunches, made up of the gown material and white lace.

For informal day gowns there is a wide choice of cotton materials in an astonishing array of colors, among them white and tinted piqué and little skirt-and-jacket suits made of cottons in wool patterns, such as fine checks, tweed mixtures and plaids. Some of the fine white cottons are a good choice for tennis.

The new cravat scarfs that tie with a single, bunchy loop and pointed ends, irregular in length, will brighten her outer coat or tailored suit for town. Smart shops are showing these both in silk and in wool crêpe with patterns that suggest Paisley and the Persian designs.

Easy Fringing

When fringing the edges of napkins, table covers, and similar article, if the fringe is to be fairly deep, instead of drawing the long threads out one by one, carefully tear the material from the edge inward as far as the fringe is to go, repeating this at close intervals along all the edges. Then fringe out these short pieces one by one. This is much easier and quicker than pulling out a long thread all the way across the material, which often results in the breaking of the thread and hunting for its end with a pin or needle.

The Printing of Silks for Gowns

II—Etching the Rollers

By FRANCES CUSHING HALL

PRINTED dress materials are usually produced by the roller-printing process; that is, by a process where the colors are printed onto the material by large etched rollers. The making of these rollers is in itself a most important part of the procedure.

When the design is received from the artist it is already drawn in color and its repeat given, so that it is ready for the engraver. He takes this pattern, measures it up, divides and marks it into squares, a given number to the repeat. The pattern is then placed in an enlarging camera so that the image of the design is a given number of times, say three times, larger than the original. The image falls on a zinc plate, which is coated so that one can draw and paint on it, each square into which the original drawing was divided being of a size to use one plate. This image is traced and colored so that finally when all squares are drawn there is a working plan for the whole three times the original. This part of the work must be most carefully done because these sections have to fit exactly together when transferred to the roller.

From Engraver to Rollers

After the pattern is drawn on the zinc plates they are taken to the engraver. He then engraves the design but not as one might think by outlining it as drawn. When the dye is transferred to the cloth it tends to spread a little so that in the outlining of the design allowance must be made for this, as the finished material must carry the absolute reproduction of the original pattern. If the amount of allowance in the printing should be one one-hundredth of an inch, the line on the zinc plate should be engraved three one-hundredths of an inch inside the line drawn outlining the design on the plate, because the pattern on it is three times the size of the desired final etching on the roller. The complete design is outlined by the engraver, the necessary allowances for each spot or line always being made. When this is completed, the plates are ready for the pantograph machine on which the design is transferred from the zinc plate to the rollers.

These rollers are hollow cylinders of polished copper of a length great enough to print the width of the material. Their circumference is from 15 to 18 inches for most silks, but sometimes it runs much larger for big designs. The circumference of the roller determines the repeat of the pattern, for the design is produced on the cloth as the roller revolves. To prepare the roller for the pantograph machine its surface is coated very evenly with a varnish which will withstand the action of acid.

The Pantograph Machine

The pantograph machine is so set up that the movement of a pin along the engraved lines on the zinc plates is transferred to diamond points which scratch through the varnish on the roller producing the same motive reduced to one-third the size. If the design is repeated across the material as well as along it, two or more diamond points are arranged, so that they work in unison scratching the same pattern at two or more places on the roller at the same time. As one roller is made for each color in the design and as only that part which is of the same shade is reproduced on this roller, there are for the printing of a pattern as many separate rollers as there are colors. One of the zinc plates after another is used until the complete pattern is marked on all the rollers. When there is a solid colored spot in the design the outline is not only transferred, but the surface is lined with parallel lines close together, so that in the printing the surface will all be colored.

After the rollers have been completed in the pantograph machine they are painted on the ends with an acid-resisting paint. This leaves only the design desired scratched through the varnish, so that when the roller is placed in the acid bath that part only is attacked by the acid. This process of etching the rollers with acid is most important, for the cleanness and depth of this etched design is an important factor in the perfection of the printing. After this the varnish and paint are removed from the rollers and they are polished, after which they are ready for transference to the printing machine.

This process of engraving the rollers for printing dress materials is one where accuracy and skill combine to reproduce the work of the designer, so that it may be transferred to materials. There is always something new to learn about this work, so it is only possible in such an article to suggest what the processes are.

[This is the second of three articles on the technique of designing and printing costume silks. The first was published on April 8, and the last will follow shortly.]

And She Thought IT WAS CLEAN!

No matter how nice a surface looks -- just rub CP Paper over it and see the change! This new household aid goes after the hidden dirt and leaves the surface CLEAN.

CP The Wonder Paper, dusts, cleans and polishes, all at once. It is a fine, soft paper, containing good furniture polish. Discard the dirt-filled dust rag and use clean, convenient CP Paper.

A 25-yard roll, for only 50¢, can be bought at any of your favorite stores. Department Stores; Stationers; Fancy Grocers, etc. If they cannot supply you we will, postpaid. Money back if not thoroughly pleased.

CP The WONDER PAPER

Kalamazoo Vegetable Parchment Co.
KALAMAZOO MICHIGAN

Matrix Shoes

THE GRETA—*Exceptionally dainty one-strap with subtle color contrasts. Colonial Louis heel. Seasand colored kid with brown lacings, French mat kid laced with medium grey or Admiralty blue kid laced with French blue.*

"YOUR FOOTPRINT IN LEATHER"

It's very, very smart nowadays to be *comfortable!* Feet that once knew the difficulty of "breaking-in" flat soles now snuggle happily into Matrix Shoes—completely comfortable from the first moment. That's because the exclusive Matrix sole is so moulded to fit every curve and arch that it is actually "*Your Footprint in Leather.*" You can choose a delightfully varied wardrobe of fashionable daytime shoes—all with the smart new kind of Matrix comfort. Write for new Fashion Announcement. E. P. Reed & Co., Rochester, N. Y. Matrix Style Studio: 47 West 34th St., New York City.

THE ARDMORE—*A youthful aristocrat among ties! In seasand colored kid trimmed with genuine ivory and brown Rajah lizard or in French mat kid trimmed with genuine black and white Rajah lizard. Four eyelets. Covered Cuban heel.*

Hand Bags of Distinction

Virginia Art

"Collegiate"

"Lady Carlisle"

"Backgammon"

There's a "Virginia Art" bag for every costume . . .

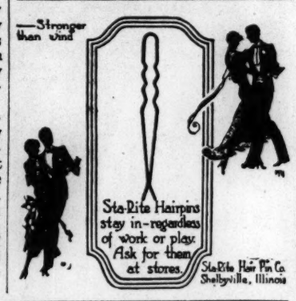
"Wave"

Bags of leather . . . popular two-tone combinations, unusual styles, with inlay or cutwork designs, effective pipings, or clever ornaments.

Bags of fabric . . . lovely hued homespuns, tweeds, silks, linens . . . many washable, some hand-embroidered, others strikingly hand-stenciled, stripes and plaids duly emphasized.

"Virginia Art" bags with the label inside are sold in smart shops and leading department stores. If you should have difficulty finding them in your city, write us direct for information.

Virginia Art Goods Studios, Inc.
Lynchburg, Virginia


—Stronger than wind
Sta-Rite Hairpins stay in—regardless of work or play. Ask for them at stores.
Sta-Rite Hair Pin Co. Shelbyville, Illinois

HAIR-NETS 30 FOR $1

Every Net Guaranteed 100% perfect. Finest Quality Human Hair, Single or Double Mesh, Cap or Fringe. For Long or Bobbed Hair.

Sent Postpaid *Agents Wanted*
Grey or White or Lavender. 12 for $1.00

International Commodities Company
22 East 17th St., New York City
Our 8th Year in The Christian Science Monitor

Wholesome Vegetables for

baby!

Thousands of mothers are using the Gerber Products today for the daily vegetable supplement to baby's milk feedings—not because of their obvious economy and convenience—but because *they are better for baby.* They provide vegetables at their natural best—the whole year through. Ask for them at your grocery or drug store. Insist on the original Gerber Product.

Send for Picture of The Gerber Baby

In response to many requests we have arranged to supply black and white reproductions of the original Dorothy Hope Smith drawing—10" x 11" in size suitable for framing. If you would like one send in the coupon below and 10¢ to cover wrapping and postage.

Gerber's STRAINED VEGETABLES

Strained Peas, Spinach, Carrots, Strained Tomato, Strained Green Beans, Strained Prunes, Strained Vegetable Soup

Tear and Mail

GERBER PRODUCTS DIVISION
FREMONT CANNING COMPANY
DEPT MO-1
FREMONT MICHIGAN

Please send me . . . black and white lithographed reproduction of the famous Gerber Baby drawn by Dorothy Hope Smith. I enclose 10¢ (in cash or stamps) to cover wrapping and postage.

Name
Address

NEW Beauty for your shoes

To restore chic and charm to smooth leather shoes, use Cinderella Leather Cream. Swiftly, surely it removes spots and produces a high lustre. Keeps the leather soft and pliant, prolonging its life. Comes in all fashionable colors.

There are other Cinderella polishes for other types of footwear. At better shoe and department stores.

You can depend on Cinderella quality

Everett and Barron Company
Providence, R. I. Toronto, Canada

Cinderella Leather Cream

Look for the Peacock trade mark—it symbolizes

STRUTWEAR HOSIERY

Styles for Men, Women and Children

STRUTWEAR KNITTING CO. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

This Genuine Indian Bracelet

Hand Hammered out of Sterling Silver by NAVAJO and PUEBLO Indians of New Mexico. Set with Genuine Turquoise Matrix. Postpaid in U.S.A. Only.. 1.85

2052 fits any wrist.

With every purchase we send a small catalog of Genuine Indian Arts and Crafts, showing Indian Silver Rings, Brooches and other Indian Silver Jewelry, Indian Rugs Blankets, Baskets, Pottery, etc.

Money refunded on any purchase if not entirely satisfactory.

SOUTHWEST ARTS AND CRAFTS
Indian Traders and Wholesalers
Dept. C.S.M. Santa Fe, New Mexico

QUALITY FOR 78 YEARS

Yes, Better Than Fresh Peanuts

MONARCH PEANUT BUTTER is really better than fresh peanuts because the bitter germ or "heart" and all the "skin" are carefully removed. To begin with, only the finest selected Virginia peanuts are ground so smoothly and evenly that Monarch Peanut Butter makes a most delicious spread for bread. Children say, "Monarch is the best Peanut Butter," and children are good judges.

More than 250 Monarch Super-Quality Foods are sold and guaranteed by 50,000 Independent Grocers.

THE SUDANETTE SEWING SEASON IS HERE

Once you sew with Sudanette you can easily understand why this fabric has proved so popular. It's sunfast, tubfast, made of the world's finest cotton yarns—yet possesses all the lustre and sheen of silk. You can make up so many different garments with Sudanette — Women's Dresses, Blouses, Children's Clothes, Foundation Garments, Uniforms, Men's Shirts and Pyjamas — these are only a few in the long list. Sudanette is the fabric that fashion authorities the country over are talking about so enthusiastically. It is available in white or in a variety of smart colors. You'll find sewing with Sudanette is easy, pleasant and economical. Ask to see this superior fabric at the piece-goods department of your favorite store—today!

SUDANETTE CO., Inc.
New Bedford, Mass.

SUDANETTE

THE HOME FORUM

The Year We Rode Into Spring

TWO days ago, as a company of us sat together over a lingering meal, the banker announced that next morning he was going to ride into spring. He did not express himself in precisely these words, but it pleases me to translate him so. Most of my neighbors on Main Street are but one remove from being poets. The sentence which my friend used, as he looked rather ruefully at the wind-blown snow (which had arrived that day) as it scurried past the window, was to the effect that he would leave next morning for points south where it would be warmer. Nor would he stop until he had found the place where no sign of winter lingered in the lap of spring. I see that, again, I am poetizing what the banker stated in terms of prose.

It is my suspicion that, if he could see what I have done to the thing he said, it would gain his approval, not his objection. For my friend must now be well into spring. Trains travel fast. I think he must by now be where the snow has never come. If he is not, it will not be long before he is; for he said his destination would not be reached until he had achieved that. I am glad he told me that the train he expected to take would leave at "six in the morning." I presume he chose that train mainly on the ground of convenience. Had I been making the trip, it would have been the train I would have chosen. Then would I have had the opportunity to savor the joy of riding from dawn to dusk into the loveliness we call spring.

Once, only once, have I known that joy to the full. Circumstance determines that my vacations be taken in the floodtide of summer. Then inclination decides that I seek, not more summer, but less. I go where one can see winter in his last retreat. The mountain snow is delicious in summer time. I surmise that, if circumstance were not so determinative, just for the joy of it, I would even now be taking the road my friend has gone, though perhaps for a somewhat different reason. He spoke of desiring warmth; my thoughts would be of wealth. Perhaps if we compared notes, not bank notes though, we would probably be found thinking in terms of the same joy. This is the strength of human experience that men are always turning their feet springwards.

But that is another story; or, rather, it is history. Longfellow knew that when he wrote about "footprints in the sands of Time." Prophet and seer have joined the poet company in anticipating that day when there shall be a springtime on the earth that rests not for its coming upon the sun in the sky. But I must not be deflected to that other spring just now. I am thinking in terms of experience's minor, not of its major. I want to tell you about the year we rode into spring, as my banker friend is doing as I write.

We started from a point farther north, much farther north, than he. Then, seven years ago, we lived in a State where winter means what it says. When I was back in New England the last time, a friend of mine, knowing the route I would take, told me to be sure not to miss the place of "the singing sand." He told me that in only one other place was such a phenomenon known. Perhaps so. I enjoyed the novelty of it. The keenness of the novelty was somewhat lessened, however, by the fact that I had walked often in the land of the singing snow. I enjoyed that, but not enough to call for an encore. I like to think of the aggressive apology that we bring forth for the weather in that country where the mercury touched the registered mark of thirty to forty degrees below zero. No apologies were advanced on its behalf. We told ourselves and others that the climate was dry, the air good, and activity a joy. And we meant it all. It is a good thing to know how to enjoy what you get, even if it be a change.

And that was what I got just about seven years ago. It became necessary to move. I could have decided to go north. I remember the trip I made into the land where there was deeper winter than that which I had left. I chose, however, to strike south; and that is how, inadvertently, we rode into spring. In the land we were leaving winter strikes deep. It lingers long in the lap of spring. The sun seems to work at long range for quite a time before getting down to definite business. It is not so, farther south. Here it does not take so long "for the frost to come out of the ground." Up north the elements wage such strife that summer comes with heat ere spring has made itself fully known.

I see now what it is that gives a special loveliness to an English spring. Nature throws around her the protective scarf of the Gulf Stream. England knows the meaning of a dour winter; but I have lived in a land which knew a winter that was wintry as well as dour. Winter's grip on England was not so strong but what spring could remove it gracefully.

When spring comes back to England,
And dons her robe of green,
There's many a nation garlanded,
But England is the Queen.

So sings one of her own poets. And we all know what Browning said from his sunny Italy, concerning an English spring. But my banker friend has gone to Texas. Perhaps he should have gone to England! But let Hazel Harper Harris be his spokesman here:

I know the poet's longing
Whose words were half a prayer:
"Oh to be in England,
Now that April's there,"
For I would be in Texas
When spring is in the air.

Exactly so. The choice is for those who can make it. Enough for me here to know that spring has charms to make beautiful both England and Texas. Give her only a fair chance, and she will grace any place with a gentle loveliness.

I have known many an English spring and have loved them all. But the year I rode into spring, I saw her in another grace. I know all that Michael Fairless talks about when "light of heart and foot . . . I sped on . . . until I heard the voice of the stream and reached the field gate which leads to the lower meadows. There before me lay spring's pageant; green pennons waving, dainty maids curtseying, and a host of joyous trumpeters proclaiming 'Victory' to an awakened earth." This is what one gets when one walks into an English spring, after swinging along "between the high tree-crowned banks which we call hedges in merry Devon."

But suppose you try the same experiment on the high road leading from South Dakota through Nebraska into Kansas. Here, except seldom, one does not go between high hedges. Then, too, one had better not try walking, for the journey we are recommending is longer than England's total length. We must meet spring, American-wise. That was how we did it. In England spring waves her handkerchief at you daintily; but in Nebraska and points south, where the prairie reaches from sky to sky, she gives you a chance to see the wide earth gowned in loveliness. In England there is a road whose very name torches one's imagination to flame: the Great North Road. But here is another Great North Road I know. The year we came South spring was crowding it.

If you ask me how, I cannot tell you definitely. To do so would be to rob the journey of its charm. It was not exactly what we saw, but what we felt. Spacious wheat fields were greening; fruit trees were in bloom; birds were busy with their designs of architecture. The streams were flowing with a new activity. But above it all was "a song in the air." Singing sand! Singing snow! Singing spring! Michael Fairless said the word I mean. Here was something more than a change in the climate; here was victory on the march. We were riding, and here I borrow the thoughts of the English poet, Noyes, for use in an American setting when I say that we rode from an "April-colored" State "to the dawn of a sky-pure May." Gerald Gould tells of once arriving in Oxford

in the light
Of a spring colored afternoon.

It was so lovely that he made a poem about it. And here I am, no poet, but doing the best I can for the days when we rode into spring across a prairie wide enough to give spring scope to show her gentle grace across a hemisphered horizon. We met her, we could do no other, with singing. We became one with her in our joy. Now I see we should have made "the old car" look like spring, as they used to "trim the horses up" in my home town in England to greet the May. But I did not think of that then. Spring made us feel so much at home that we just greeted her as we were. And yesterday my friend rode South to greet the spring. I hope he will find the warmth he desired, but more than this I hope he will find also the same sort of wealth we found the year we rode into spring. F. S.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR EDITORIAL BOARD

If the return of manuscripts is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year.. $9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months.. $4.50 One month .. 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:

	Domestic and Foreign
14 pages	2 cents
16 to 22 pages	3 cents
24 to 30 pages	4 cents
32 pages	5 cents

Remailing to Canada and Mexico 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES:
WASHINGTON: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: 3, Avenue de l'Opéra.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 59A.
GENEVA: Place de la Fusterie 9.
ROME: Via Fontanella di Borghese 23.
VIENNA: Ferstelgasse 4.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES:
New York.....270 Madison Avenue
Detroit.....3-101 General Motors Bldg
Chicago.....1058 McCormick Bldg
St. Louis..1775 Railway Exchange Bldg
Kansas City, 405 Nat'l Fid. Life Bldg
San Francisco.....625 Market Street
Los Angeles....210 West Seventh Street
Seattle.....350 Skinner Bldg
London.....2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris.....3, Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin.....Unter den Linden 59A
Florence.....Via Magenta 11

Advertising rates given on application
While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS
NEW ENGLAND: 107 Falmouth Street Boston, Mass.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
WESTERN: 911 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
LE HERAUT DE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
DER HEROLD DER CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE (Dutch Edition) (Scandinavian Edition) (Braille Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

Footloose

Until that very moment he had been satisfied with everything about the little town; satisfied with a fullness that rested upon him like the scent of clover that came from the field beyond on the booming hum of the harvesting bees. The cool shade of the willow hung about him like a magic tent, his eyes resting on the smooth gray of the mill wall, anciently bleached and soft above the black glitter of the sliding river. Back against the bole of the willow he had been full of a supreme content, his eyes climbing the uprolling hills above the mill; green-shouldered, massive hills, holding green-black mantles of spruce against the sharp blue of the sky, steadfast and restful beneath the playful winds that trundled their white hoops of clouds along the highway of the horizon. Far up on the crest of the hill the road crawled in zigzag loops, till it topped the summit in a last decisive gesture and disappeared beyond.

As he rested so, his eyes on the hills, he noticed two men crossing the road, talking as they walked. And, without turning his head, he could see the tumbled loveliness of the rambler roses against the cottage wall, the gate swinging in the white palings, with beyond the dark oblong of the open door, yawning toward the somnolent peace of the noonday drowsing street.

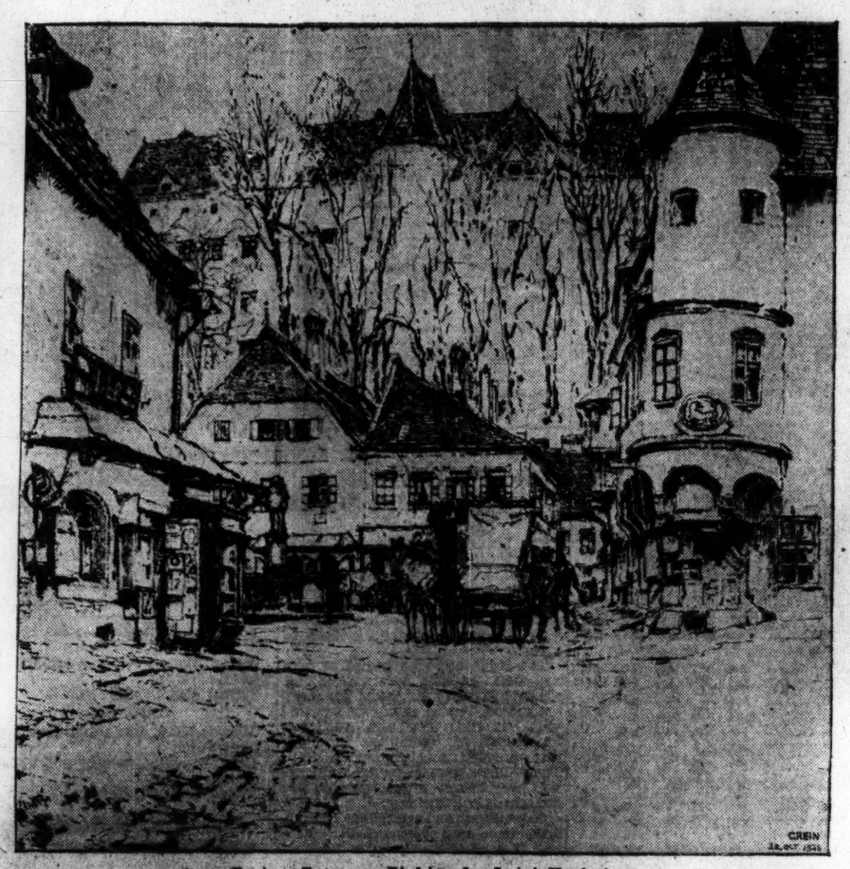
"The best crop of clover we've ever had," one of the men was saying. "It was fine last year, but this year is better."

With the hearing of the words, he knew that his days in that village were gone. His eyes took in the whole vista in one long sweep, painting it on the canvas of his memory, to be retained with the gallery of the scenes of his collecting. He dared not wait now till a single thing was changed. As it was it was perfect, and in its perfection it would always be his, gladdeningly, glamorously, his through the years to come when it would unroll before the eyes of his recollection.

As he rose to his feet, the mill whistle blew hoarsely, and a thin white feather of steam blossomed briefly against the background of dark-shouldered hills, with the winding road thrusting itself over their topmost crest, disappearing into the beckoning beyond. In the row of willows along the river a flock of grackles rustled, and from the village street came the quick stir of feet.

Before him the door of the mill office was black and empty. But, approaching, he saw the gleam of papers, the dim moving of someone at a desk. His steps quickened as he turned toward the office to ask for his time, to stop before a desk while the pay clerk made up his time, penning slender figures on the sharp white of his paper. And, he thought whimsically, writing out his pass over the end of the road that dipped into mystery at the crest of the hill.

These people of the village whom he would love forever he left to watch the cutting of the clover, the dimming of the sharp green of the hills, the fading of the bird song in the orchards behind the street. All this he could not stay and see pass. Now he owned a countryside, carried it with him as a man might carry a folded paper in his pocket. Beyond the hills were new kingdoms for his owning, and empires for his taking. The world beyond the hills waited for his passing.



Grein. From an Etching by Luigi Kasimir

WIT, involving as it does leaving out the obvious, even the omission of details that the reader, listener or observer can supply for himself, enters into the making of this etching by Luigi Kasimir. This Viennese artist, as truly as the composers of light music for which Austrians have such a flair, has been witty in making this souvenir of Grein, one of those little towns on the Danube that the Viennese like to visit on their holidays.

Wishing to take in a general glimpse of the village center, Kasimir must give up a third of his plate to the foreground. He does not wish the observer's attention to be caught and held by this foreground, so he emphasizes a train of shadows among the ancient cobbles that will lead the eye into the center of the picture by a sweeping curve. In the same way he keeps the eye from wandering out of the center of interest by summarizing the walls of the great building in the background, and giving no more than characterizing notes of the forms of the screen of trees.

So the eye comes to rest in the center of the composition, satisfied with the solid touches of black used there to accent the forms of the horses and the chaise to which they are attached, the figures of people near by, the localized character of the architecture, and even the particular flavor of the place he is portraying.

Kasimir's wit is noticeable in the way he gives us only enough detailed description in the foreground to establish the nature of the whole area and in the odds and ends of excrescences that have been applied to the store fronts by the proprietors in the course of carrying out their notions of the needs of their businesses.

Best of all, the artist has managed to retain the ancient air of the scene, a sort of baroque feeling in the architecture, indicating solid qualities that continued in the villages of Austria while Viennese were lavishing ornamentation upon buildings until they evolved a form that was named for its decorative elements—rococo.

The Man From Sangamon, at Gettysburg

I am a man who knew Abe Lincoln well;
We logged together on the Sangamon.
Abe was a thinker then, we noticed that;
Noticed the way he used to go apart
And watch the sunset flush the western sky
Until the river seemed a thing of flame.
Abe would sit there, a little off from us,
The soft wind blowing his unruly locks,
His face alight with deep, unspoken dreams.
It was as if he visioned the long way
His great, gaunt frame would one day have to go;
As if he heard the distant roar of war.
I have seen tears start in Abe Lincoln's eyes
And run unheeded down his wind-bronzed cheeks
Even as long ago as those old days
When we were logging on the Sangamon.

After the day's hard work we would sit there,
Lost in the wild, still beauty of the place;
(I can recall the smell of early spring
That settled on the river after dark);
Would sit and watch the stars come slowly out
And hear the water lap against our boat
And lose ourselves in quietness and sleep.
But Lincoln would sit on, deep in his thoughts.
One day we saw a slave sold on the bank:
That night Abe Lincoln's heavy brows were knit
In troubled thought. That night
He did not close his brooding eyes,
But sat there thinking till the morning sun
Turned the pale sky into a flood of light.

Today, when I stood there at Gettysburg,
And saw that figure that I knew and loved
Take its quiet place—
How can I put in words
The thoughts that surged so swiftly through my heart?
This was the man I knew so well and long—
This man who spoke such simple, tender words—
Truths that would root and grow and bear much fruit!

Somehow, when he had finished, I ran forth
And caught his great hand close within my own:
"Abe!" I cried, huskily. "You know me, Abe?"
There, in the great crowd, he leaned on my arm.
Tears of delight were on his homely face.
"It is as if," he told me, brokenly,
"The years of war and horror were wiped out
And we were on the Sangamon again.
My heart has hungered after you, my friend."

That was Abe Lincoln, friend of all the world.

ELEANOR G. R. YOUNG.

An Early Spring Garden

Every gardener, I suppose, has his—or her—favorite moment of the spring. I think mine is that warm day, as near the first of April as possible, when I take off my coat, roll up my sleeves to feel the sun on my arms, and plant the first row of early peas. Generally the sweet peas have already been planted, but that is done in a trench dug the autumn before, and lacks, for me, the thrill of forking the still, sticky soil, getting out the reel of garden twine, and sowing the "eating peas," as we know them hereabouts. . . .

Another moment, sometimes my favorite, is when the wall fountain is turned on, and the water gushes from the lips of my marble mask, splashes into a shallow basin and fills it, and then goes twinkling down its tiny runway between beds of iris and forgetmenot and narcissus, and begins to fill the pool. . . . Spring never seems quite to have come to the garden until the fountain is gushing, until the runway twinkles and flashes between the rising iris spears, and in the night silence the steady tinkle of falling water sings us once more to sleep. . . .

The wildflower nooks in the garden are of course the most charming spots in spring. Crocuses, daffodils, hyacinths, tulips are all right. I've not been able to afford too many, nor even enough, of them. But they haven't the shy charm, the woodland and vernal lure, of the wildflowers, the little native blossoms brought into the garden from the world about and made to dwell at peace with their showy and more urban sisters. From the first bloodroot and hepaticas, to the lavender-pink spikes of the showy orchis and the stately cardinal flowers, and finally the asters, I fear I watch with greater pride and more delight the blossoming of my wildflowers scattered through the garden than I do the display of cultivated perennials. There are even little clumps of Quaker ladies in the lawn which we carefully mow around, leaving them undisturbed till their season is over.—WALTER PRICHARD EATON, in "A Bucolic Attitude."

Maggie Did It A'

Sometimes a beautiful character is revealed in the oddest of ways.

Jim Dundas was loved among the neighbors. He always had time for a friendly "crack." Fond of walking, he might be found any day sauntering over to Unie Den or down the Back Brae of a little village which nestles in the heather-covered Sidlaw Hills in Scotland. His affability had a charm which, to the uninitiated, was frequently mistaken for other virtues to which it was not entitled.

One day a distant friend visited the clachan where Jim lived with his hard-working wife Maggie and, observing a garden neat and trim, its paths bordered with pink and white daisies, remarked that Jim must have labored industriously to bring the plot—which was the admiration of all—to such a state of perfection.

"It must be hard work, Jim!" the friend said, glancing over rose bushes that gave the air of the village a scent beyond the power of words.

"Hard work?" answered Jim, with a look of surprise. "Its nae work ava."

"No work at all?" rejoined the visitor.

"No," came back Jim. "Maggie did it a'."

Meanwhile Maggie wended her way from the well with two pails of crystal clear water, her face lit up by the beauty that comes from well-directed thought and that finds expression in a clean hearth, the immaculate but and ben, the window boxes of geraniums and the garden of roses.

Maggie is humble.

Jim is proud—of Maggie.

Helhet och helighet

Översättning av den å denna sida på engelska förekommande uppsatsen i Christian Science (Kristen Vetenskap)

UTAN tvivel önska de dödliga vara friska. Det är icke lika säkert, att de önska vara heliga; likväl råder ett intimt samband mellan dessa tillstånd. I sin ursprungliga betydelse äro "helhet" och "helighet" synonymer. Det är intressant att lägga märke till att de engelska orden "holy" [helig], "whole" [hel, frisk] och "hale" [hel, frisk, kry] (såsom i uttrycket "hale and hearty" [frisk och kry]) hava en gemensam härledning. Att vara helig är därför att vara hel [frisk]. Vem skulle ej då, i ljuset av denna förklaring, önska att vara helig?

Ordet "helighet" framkallar måhända hos somliga människor huvudsakligen en tanke på salvelsefullhet, uttryckt i en glädjelös, högtidlig uppsyn, och sålunda har helighet för dem kommit att framstå såsom en icke önskvärd egenskap. Men när man erkänner helighet vara det som betecknar och innefattar den högsta glädje, frihet och tillfredsställelse—det mest harmoniska och rika liv, som kan uppnås—inser man, att sann helighet är det värdigaste målet för mänsklig strävan.

Kristi Jesu mission var att hela människorna, och i all sin verksamhet, både genom lära och exempel, visade han nödvändigheten av helighet. Då han en dag i Jerusalem närmade sig en man, som under en lång tid varit sjuk, sade han till honom: "Vill du bliva frisk [hel]?" Sedan Jesus därefter hade helat den sjuke, gav han honom denna kärleksfulla uppmaning: "Se, du har blivit frisk; synda icke härefter, på det att icke något värre må vederfaras dig"; det vill säga: var helig, så att du må förbliva frisk [hel].

I vår tid upprepas ånyo Mästarens gärningar av Christian Science, som är ett återupplivande av den ursprungliga kristendomen. Med kärleksfullt förbarmande riktar också Christian Science denna fråga till den syndande, lidande mänskligheten: "Vill du bliva frisk"? Det är lika möjligt att vinna hälsa, frihet och lycka nu som det var för nittonhundra år sedan, och förutsättningarna härför äro desamma som då. Människoslaktets välbefinnande står nu, liksom alltid, i proportion till dess helighet.

Den viktiga frågan uppstår då: Hur kan helighet vinnas? Kristendomens Vetenskap giver svaret genom att uppenbara människan såsom andlig, evigt helig och fulländad, emedan hennes verkliga jag är skapat till Guds, Andens, likhet. Likhet med Gud är varje människas gudomligt naturliga status. Vi läsa i *Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures* av Mary Baker Eddy (sid. 475, 476): "Den verkliga människan kan icke avvika från helighet, ej heller kan Gud, från vilken människan utgått, alstra förmågan eller friheten att synda. En dödlig syndare är icke Guds människa". För att nå fullkomlighet måste alltså var och en, tanke för tanke, avlägga de falska föreställningar, farhågor, sjukdomar och synder, som tillsammans bilda det felaktiga begreppet om människan. Detta kan framgångsrikt genomföras, eftersom alla villfarelser äro maktlösa, emedan de sakna Princip eller verklighet. De hava ingen inneboende makt eller auktoritet att motstå Sanningens verksamhet. Sålunda vinnes så småningom, genom förståelse av Christian Science och genom ett ständigt tillämpande av dess läror i det dagliga livet, herravälde över det onda, och ett allt högre mått av helighet kommer att förverkligas.

Den fysiska organismen är, liksom personligheten, helt enkelt ett uttryck av tanke. Orätt tänkande bidrager till att framkalla sjukdom; rätt eller andligt tänkande har en helande verkan. Därför kommer en motsvarande grad av förbättring i hälsotillståndet att visa sig i den mån vårt tänkande överensstämmer med kristlig standard; och ej endast detta, utan i varje hänseende kommer förbättring att erfaras.

"Sanningen är ett verksamt läkemedel för hela organismen och kan göra den 'helt och hållet' frisk", säger Mrs. Eddy (*ib.*, sid. 371). Vem önskar icke bliva vad som i dagligt tal kallas en "all-round" människa, fysiskt, mentalt och moraliskt sund, och som genom återspegling äger den gudomliga naturens härlighet? Detta har genom Christian Science gjorts möjligt. Den som allvarligt studerar denna Vetenskap finner, att varje sida av hans natur beröres och förvandlas genom dess välsignelsebringande inflytande. Och när denna pånyttfödelse en gång börjat, skall den fortgå, tills hela hans varelse är förnyad, och absolut helhet [hälsa] eller helighet blir resultatet, ty människan i Guds avbild är helt andlig.

Mrs. Eddys ord på sid. 11 i *Science and Health* äro värda noggrann uppmärksamhet: "Vi veta, att längtan efter helighet är erforderlig för att vinna helighet; men om vi åstunda helighet framför allt annat, skola vi offra allt därför. Vi måste vara villiga att göra detta, på det att vi med trygghet må vandra på den enda praktiska vägen till helighet". Vem skulle ej vilja uppnå detta ideal? Vem skulle ej vilja utbyta det som är felaktigt, materiellt och otillfredsställande mot den sanna, hälsobringande och tillfredsställande uppfattningen av tillvaron?

En stor skara Sanning-sökare över hela världen färdas på "vägen till helighet". Genom Christian Science finna de denna mentala färd vara en i högsta grad praktisk, glädjefylld verksamhet, åtföljd av en växande förståelse av att de förvisso varda helade.

Upplysningar angående Christian Science litteratur i svensk översättning kunna erhållas genom förlaget, The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Wholeness and Holiness

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WITHOUT doubt mortals want to be whole. It is not so certain that they wish to be holy; yet there is an intimate relation between these conditions. In their essential signification "wholeness" and "holiness" are synonymous. It is interesting to note that the words "holy," "whole," and "hale" (as in the phrase "hale and hearty") have a common derivation. To be holy is, then, to be whole. In the light of this explanation, who would not desire to be holy?

To some persons the word "holiness" may chiefly convey the notion of sanctimoniousness, expressed in a joyless, solemn-visaged attitude; and so holiness has appeared to them as an undesirable quality. But when recognized as denoting and including the highest joy, freedom, satisfaction,—the most symmetrical and abundant life of which one is capable,—it will be seen that true holiness is the most worth-while objective of human endeavor.

The mission of Christ Jesus was to make men whole; and throughout his ministry, by teaching and example, he showed the necessity for holiness. Accosting a long-time sufferer one day in Jerusalem he said to him, "Wilt thou be made whole?" Then, having healed the invalid, Jesus gave him this loving admonition: "Behold, thou art made whole: sin no more, lest a worse thing come unto thee;" that is, Be holy, that you may continue whole.

Today Christian Science, a revival of primitive Christianity, is repeating the works of the Master. With tender compassion it also inquires of sinful, suffering humanity, "Wilt thou be made whole?" Health, liberty, and happiness are just as available now as they were nineteen hundred years ago, and the prerequisite to their possession is the same as then. The well-being of mankind now, as always, is proportionate to holiness.

The important question then arises, How may holiness be gained? The Science of Christianity supplies the answer, revealing man as spiritual, forever holy and complete, because his genuine selfhood is created in the image of God, Spirit. God-likeness is the divinely natural status of every one. We read in "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy (pp. 475, 476): "The real man cannot depart from holiness, nor can God, by whom man is evolved, engender the capacity or freedom to sin. A mortal sinner is not God's man." Then, to attain perfection each one must lay aside, thought by thought, the false beliefs, fears, diseases, and sins which make up the erroneous concept of man. This can be successfully accomplished, since all errors, being devoid of Principle or reality, are powerless. They have no inherent might or authority to resist the operation of Truth. Thus, through an understanding of Christian Science and a persistent application of its teachings in the daily round, dominion over evil is progressively obtained, and an ever increasing measure of holiness is realized.

The physical organism, like personality, is simply an expression of thought. Wrong thinking tends to induce disease; right or spiritual thinking has a curative effect. Therefore, as one's thinking conforms to the standard of Christliness there will be a corresponding degree of improvement in health; and not only so, but betterment in every respect will be experienced.

"Truth is an alterative in the entire system, and can make it 'every whit whole,'" Mrs. Eddy states (*ibid.*, p. 371). Who does not desire to become what in familiar phraseology is termed an all-round individual, sound physically, mentally, morally, possessing by reflection the graces of the divine nature? This is made possible by Christian Science. The earnest student of this Science finds that every phase of his nature is touched and transformed by its beneficent influence. And this regenerating process, once begun, will go on until his entire being is renewed and absolute wholeness, or holiness, results; for man in God's image is wholly spiritual.

Mrs. Eddy's words on page 11 of Science and Health are worthy of careful attention: "We know that a desire for holiness is requisite in order to gain holiness; but if we desire holiness above all else, we shall sacrifice everything for it. We must be willing to do this, that we may walk securely in the only practical road to holiness." Who would not achieve this ideal? Who would not relinquish the false, the material, the unsatisfactory, for the true, the health-giving, the satisfying sense of existence?

A multitude of Truth-seekers throughout the world are walking in the "road to holiness." Through Christian Science they are finding this mental journey a most practical, joyous activity, attended by the growing realization that they are being made whole indeed.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Swedish.]

Patterns

When April with her showers troubles
Manhattan's hours, and all the tall
towers over the East River feel a
long shiver all down their seventy
stories because of April's glories . . .
all down each stone spine; Oh, it
is fine, fine! Though, after all, a
tower is no higher than a flower that
leans against blue sky, and has a
star for eye. But I was about to say,
in Geoffrey Chaucer's old-time way
. . . When April with her showers
sweet gets into a mortal's feet, she
even makes a tower rage to go upon
a pilgrimage. But where it's built a
tower must stop and only may sway
at the top. They gaze far out and
watch the mast swing out to sea
while they stand fast . . . But when
the sunset comes, a-fire, they seem
to have their heart's desire. I have
stood on a terrace land, and seen
them massing like a band of march-
ing folk, as those that go on jour-
neys such as Aprils know . . .
Days of the Tabard Inn are gone
where Chaucer sang and birds at
dawn. But in blue night a topless
tower will, like a blooming cereus
flower, bring dream and tears and
visions of past years. I. F. C.

Spring Pools

These pools, that, though in forests, still reflect
The total sky almost without defect,
And like the flowers beside them, chill and shiver,
Will like the flowers beside them soon be gone,
And yet not out by any brook or river,
But up by roots to bring dark foliage on.

The trees that have it in their pent-up buds
To darken nature and be summer woods—
Let them think twice before they use their powers
To blot out and drink up and sweep away
These flowery waters and these watery flowers
From snow that melted only yesterday.

—ROBERT FROST, in "West-Running Brook."

SCIENCE AND HEALTH
With Key to the Scriptures
by
MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard, and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, is published in the following editions:—

Library Edition, cloth	$3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, khaki sheep, Bible paper	3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, black morocco, Bible paper	3.50
Stiff Leather Edition, same paper as library edition	4.00
Pocket Edition, black or blue morocco, Oxford India Bible paper	5.00
Edition de Luxe, blue levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper, wide margins	8.50
Large Type Edition, black morocco, Bible paper	11.50
Braille Edition, Grade One and a Half, for the Blind, 5 vols.	12.50
FRENCH TRANSLATION	
Library Edition, cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper	4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper	7.50
GERMAN TRANSLATION	
Library Edition, cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper	4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper	7.50

The book may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world, or sent prepaid to any address.

Other works by Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms. A complete catalogue sent on request.

Address orders and make remittances payable to

HARRY I. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth Street, Boston, U. S. A.

TONE IS HEAVY IN NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

United States Steel Lowest Since 1928—Other Leaders Weak

NEW YORK, April 15 (AP)—Bears succeeded in pushing U. S. Steel down to a new low for the 1929-31 bear movement today, but were surprised to find Wall Street unimpressed by their demonstration.

Share prices continued to ooze slowly downhill, but with no excitable public following in the market, the new low for this traditional market leader failed to cause any extensive unsettlement. Trading held to a slow, sluggish pace. Most of it seemed to originate with professional operators.

Stocks closed weak, with net loses of 2 to 4 points in many of the leading shares.

Selling was renewed in the rails, with Atchison, Union Pacific, New Haven and New York Central dropping 3 or more.

American Can yielded nearly 4, and U. S. Steel recorded the lowest price since 1928, off 3 points. There was a similar decline in American Telephone. Trading remained dull, sales approximating 2,000,000 shares.

While the decline was largely impelled by bearish activity, the weekly steel trade reviews gave the bears a good argument to support their cause, and the weekly report of electric power consumption was less favorable than those of the last few weeks.

Steel Situation

Iron Age placed raw steel output at 51 per cent of capacity, the third successive drop of 2 points. While the decline from the year's peak of 57 per cent reached in late March has been a normal seasonal development, there had been some hope that the spring peak might be reached later than usual this year, and that the current decline was only temporary, but this hope seems to be on the wane.

American Metal Market commented that "the real feature in steel may be called its failure to improve rather since the middle of March, rather than its decline, which is slight, and not likely to be important. A March peak and a July low are the usual thing. . . ." It added that there should be no thought of a reversion to anything like the 35-per cent level touched last December, as there are no stocks of material on hand as there were at that time.

The report of electrical power consumption for the week ended April 11 showed a drop of 3.1 per cent from a year ago, the least favorable comparison since the week ended March 14. The showing is still considerably better than that of the early weeks of the year.

The decline in freight car loadings as reported for the week ended April 4 of 11.568 cars was interpreted overbearishly on first glance. As a matter of fact, the decline was less than usually occurs in the week of Good Friday, and was largely accounted for by a smaller movement of coal.

The weekly petroleum statistics, however, were discouraging, showing further substantial gains in crude output and gasoline stocks on hand. There is talk of a further cut in mid-continent crude prices.

Bonds Irregular

After opening steady the bond market receded narrowly and irregularly today. Issues of speculative rating took a leading part in the movement which was marked by narrow declines in most instances.

Railroad bonds were the most active. Chicago & North Western 4½s of 1949, and Erie 5s of 1975 were active and higher. Baltimore & Ohio 4½s of 1960, Great Northern series E 4½s and Pennsylvania series D 4½s were active and steady. St. Paul 5s of 2000, Nickel Plate 4½s of 1978 and Southern 4s of 1956 were easy to lower on large sales.

Sporadic activity appeared in the foreign loans. Australian 5s of 1957, Brazilian 6½s of 1926-57, and German 5½s made varying declines on active selling. Loans of the United States Government were unusually dull but firm.

Trading in most utility and industrial issues was unusually restricted, and the bulk of the price changes were minor fractions. Postal Telegraph 5s of 1953 dropped about 1 point on a few sales. Armour 4½s of 1939 and Petroleum 5½s made good gains. Chile Copper 5s dropped about 1 point.

Stock-privilege issues were fractionally lower. Texas 5s and Warner Brothers 6s were active and steady, but the turnover in the rest of this group was small.

WHEAT REACHES NEW HIGH FOR SEASON

CHICAGO, April 15 (AP)—Stimulated by indications that Europeans had overreached themselves in hand-to-mouth buying, wheat today suddenly established a new high-price record for the season.

Transatlantic home-grown breadstuff supplies were reported becoming exhausted, and new crop prospects in European continental countries unsatisfactory. Selling of corn against purchase of wheat had a bearish effect on corn.

Wheat closed unchanged to 1¼ cents higher, corn a shade to ⅜ up, oats unchanged to ¼ advanced, and provisions 5 to 15 cents down.

Opening prices were: Wheat, May old 83⅛@83¼c, new 84¼c; July, 63⅜@63⅝c; September, 62@62¼c; December, 65⅛@65⅛c. Corn, May old 61¾c; July, 63¼@63½c; September, 61¼@61½c. Oats, May old 30⅝@30¾c, new 31c; September, 31¼c; December, 33c.

COTTON IRREGULAR

NEW YORK, April 15 (AP)—Early declines in cotton promoted by relatively easy Liverpool cables and a favorable view of the weather map were followed by partial recoveries today, but prices eased again under renewed liquidation and scattered selling, which have been influenced by the action of the stock market. July contracts after declining to 10.39 advanced to 10.46, but were selling around 10.41 in the middle of the afternoon, with the general market showing net losses of about 10 to 12 points.

CARLOADINGS LOWER

Loadings of revenue freight for the week ended April 4 totaled 728,511 cars, the car service division of the American Railway Association announced. Partly due to the observance of Good Friday, this was a reduction of 11,568 cars below the preceding week this year and a reduction of 179,548 cars below the like week last year. It also was a reduction of 229,714 cars below the corresponding week in 1929.

WEDNESDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1931 High	1931 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Apr. 15	Apr. 14
14¼	7		Abitibi	700	8	7⅞	7⅞	8⅛
52	29	6	Abitibi pf	400	31½	31	31	
23½	16⅛	1.60	Adams Ex	800	19½	19	19⅛	19⅞
92	83½	5	Adams Ex pf	300	91½	91½	91½	
11⅜	5¼		Adv-Rumely	300	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	8½
109¾	89⅜	3t	Air Reduc	7900	88⅛	85½	86⅛	87¾
10⅜	6		Airway El	100	6¼	6¼	6¼	6¼
15¼	7	.40	Alaska Jun	10900	13¼	12⅜	12⅞	13½
12⅜	7¾		Alleghany	4100	8¼	8	8	8⅜
50½	39¾	5½	Alleghany pf	100	40	40	40	43
59	39½	5½	Allegh2pf xl	100	35	35	35	39¾
182¾	131	6t	Allied Chem	7100	134	131	132	134¼
126	122	7	Allied Ch pf	100	134½	134½	134½	134½
42¾	20	2	Allis-Chal	1200	32½	31⅝	32	32½
23	17½	2	Amerada	400	18½	18¼	18¼	18½
62¾	54½	3t	Am Bk Note	100	55	55	55	
38	32	2.40	Am Brake	100	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜	31½
12⅜	7¾	..	Am Br Boy	300	8¼	8¼	8¼	8
63	45¼	7	Am Br Bv pf	140	50	49	49	
129¾	106¼	5t	Am Can	14700	122¾	119	119½	123
38¾	27	3	Am Car & F	400	29⅜	29⅜	29⅜	30
85½	74⅜	7	Am Car pf	100	80	80	80	
48⅜	38¼	3t	Am Chicle	300	48	46¼	46¾	48
21¼	14¼	1.40	Am Coltrtype	400	15	15	15	
14½	8¼	..	Am Com Alc	100	8¼	8¼	8¼	8¼
33⅛	19	..	Am European	100	28	28	28	28½
51¾	26¾	..	Am & FPw	39100	39⅜	37	37⅛	40
8	1⅜	..	Am Hide	100	7	7	7	7
31⅝	23¾	3	Am Ice	400	29¼	29⅛	29⅛	29¼
28	17¾	..	Am Int Corp	400	18½	17⅞	17⅞	18½
30¾	20⅜	2	AmLoco	400	23	21½	21½	23
23¾	16⅜	3	Am Metals	100	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	
57¼	4		AmMach & M ct	10	51	51	51	51
39⅞	16	7	AmNat G pf		17⅛	16⅝	16⅝	17½
64⅝	45	1t	Am Pw&Li	200	51	50¼	50¼	51⅜
85	80	5	Am P&L pf st	100	84½	84½	84½	84¾
21½	15½	1	Am Radit	1700	17⅛	16½	16½	17⅛
37⅜	26½	..	Am Roll Mill	2300	30⅜	30⅛	30¼	30⅞
66	52¼	5	Am Saf Raz	400	54	52¾	53⅛	54½
42	37	5*	Am Ship Bldg	110	37⅛	37⅛	37⅛	38
58½	40½	4	Am Smelt	1400	46⅜	45⅝	46	46½
138½	129	7	Am Smelt pf	400	134	133	133	135
4½	2¼	..	Am Solvents	500	2¼	2¼	2¼	
31¼	21⅞	3	Am Stl Fnd	400	22⅞	19	19¼	23
11½	5	..	Am Stlv pf	700	5	4¼	4¼	5
60	42¾	5	Am Sugar pf	100	53	53	53	54¼
108½	98	7	Am Sugar pf	400	105	104½	104½	105½
201¾	176¼	9	Am Tel&T	5300	188¾	187	188⅜	190
105	90	8	Am Type	300	98	95	95	95
80¾	53¾	3	Am Wat W	2500	63½	60⅝	60⅝	63½
107	101¼	6	Am Wat W 6		104½	104½	104½	
11⅞	6⅞	..	Am Wool	200	9	8⅝	8¾	9⅛
39⅛	21	..	Am Wool pf	1300	35⅞	33⅛	33⅛	36
8¾	4½	..	Am Zinc	100	5½	5½	5½	5¼
26¼	22	1	Anac Wire	200	25	25	25	
43¼	29¾	1½	Anaconda	4700	33½	32⅛	33⅛	33¾
72	39	7	Armour D pf	200	44¼	41½	43	41
4½	2¼	..	Arm Ill A	400	2¼	2¼	2½	2
2⅞	1½	..	Arm Ill B	3200	1½	1½	1½	1½
47	16	..	Arm Ill pf	300	18	17	18	16½
7½	3¾	..	Arnold Cons	100	6¼	6¼	6¼	6½
2¾	1¾	1.60	Art Metals	100	17	17	17	
28⅞	10	2t	Asso Apparl	4900	12¼	11	11¼	11⅜
29⅜	22	2½	Asso Dry G	100	23½	23½	23½	24⅛
31	26½	2	Asso Oil	10	30	30	30	30
203⅜	170¾	10	Atchison	2000	173	160	169⅞	173
108¼	102½	5	Atchison pf	100	107¾	107¾	107¾	
120	97	7t	Atl Coast L	400	98	96	96	97½
23⅜	17¼	1	Atl Refin	1400	19	18½	18½	18¾
54	42	4	Atlas Pwd	100	42½	42½	42½	
99¾	97	6	Atlas Pwd pf	10	96	96	96	97
295½	101½	4t	Auburn Auto	9100	290	279	280	287
2⅜	1		Auto Sales	200	1½	1½	1½	
5	2¾	..	Auto Sales pf	20	3¼	3¼	3¼	
6¼	3	..	Aviation	2400	4½	4½	4½	4⅝
			—B—					
27⅞	20⅜	1¾	Baldwin	4200	20¼	19⅜	19⅞	20
87⅞	68⅛	5	Balt & O	3000	70½	68½	68⅞	70¼
80½	72¼	4	Balt & O pf	400	78½	78½		
101	102	6½	Bamber pf	70	102¼	102	102⅛	102⅛
14½	10¼	1	Barnesdall A	700	10⅝	10¼	10⅜	10⅝
81	65	4	Beatrice	1900	77⅜	76	76	78¾
111	106	7	Beatrice pf	100	110½	110½	110½	
25½	16⅞	1	Bendix	4100	21⅞	20⅜	20⅜	21¼
46½	32¼	2	Best & Co	200	42¾	41½	41½	42½
70⅜	45⅝	6	Beth Steel	43100	51	48⅞	49¼	51½
123⅞	114½	7	Beth Steel pf	300	119¾	119¾	119¾	120
29	24	1½	Blaw Knox	400	24¼	24	24½	24½
40½	20¾	1½	Bohn Alum	1500	37½	36	36	37½
63¼	60	4t	Bon Ami A	300	66¼	66	66	
76½	67½	3t	Borden	7500	72⅜	71¾	71⅝	72¾
30¾	20⅝	1	Borg Warner	800	24⅜	23⅞	23⅞	25½
3⅜	1½	..	Bot M A pf	80	2¼	2¼	2¼	2¼
22¾	16½	1½	Briggs	400	19⅛	18⅝	18⅝	19¼
26	14	..	Brockway pf	20	14	14	14	
69⅜	58¾	4	Bklyn Man T	40	65¾	65	65½	66
94¼	85⅝	6	Bklyn Man pf	100	92	92	92	
129⅜	103	5	Bklyn Un G	20	113⅛	112⅛	112¾	115½
15	10⅛	..	Bruns Balke	200	11⅜	10⅛	10⅛	
9½	5½	..	Bruns Term	100	6¼	6¼	6¼	6¼
20⅞	14¼	1	Bucyrus	200	17¼	17¼	17¼	17¼
34⅞	25	2½	Bucy cv pf	200	29½	29½	29½	29¾
49½	37	..	Budd Mfg pf	10	40	40	40	
13	9	1	Budd Wheel	400	10	9⅞	9⅞	10
23	11¾	..	Bullard	1600	14¼	13⅛	13⅛	14½
15¾	11¼	1½	Bulova Watch	1000	13⅛	12⅜	12⅜	13⅜
10	4	..	Burns Br B	100	3¾	3¾	3¾	
32¼	21½	1	Burroughs	400	27⅛	26½	26½	27½
31	22¾	2½	Bush Term	600	24½	23⅝	22⅝	25
104	100⅛	7	Bush T deb	100	102¼	102	102	102
113	109	7	Bush Big pf	10	110	110	110	
20	12¾	..	Buterick	400	14¾	14½	14½	15
69¾	37⅜	..	Byers	6500	49¼	44	44⅜	49⅝
			—C—					
53	35¼	2	Calif Pack	200	35½	35½	35½	36
16⅜	11¾	1	Campbell	400	13	12¾	12¾	13
40¼	30⅞	3	Canada Dry	1000	36½	36	36	36¼
45⅜	37⅞	1	Can Pac	2000	38¾	37½	37½	38¼
25	17¾	1.60	Cannon Mills	200	22¼	22⅛	22⅛	22¼
16	9½	..	Capital Adm	900	15¾	15⅜	15¾	15½
100	98	5	Care C&O st	10	99	99	99	
131½	81¾	6	Case Thresh	21000	97	93¾	94	97¼
116	111	7	Case Th pf	20	113½	113½	113½	
52½	26⅞	3	Caterpillar	6000	36¼	35½	36	36⅜
14⅜	5½	..	Celotex	200	11	11	11	
24⅞	19½	1½	Cen Aguirre	200	22½	22¼	22½	22½
30½	22½	1.50	Cerro de P	1000	22¼	22	22	22¼
7¼	2¼	..	Cert-Teed	100	5	5	5	5½
23¼	12	..	Checker Cab	500	13¼	12⅞	13	13
54½	40	3	Ches Corp	1100	43¾	42⅞	42⅞	43¼
46½	39½	2½	Ches & Ohio	3500	40¼	39¾	39¾	40¼
7⅞	5⅞	..	Chi Gt West	600	6¼	6	6	
26⅜	19¼	1½	Chi Gt W pf	900	24½	24	24¼	25
8⅞	5¾	..	Chi M&SP	100	6	6	6	6
15⅛	8⅜	..	Chi M&SP pf	1500	9⅝	8⅝	8⅜	9⅜
45½	33	4	Chi & NW	100	34½	34½	34½	34⅞
15⅛	9½	..	Chi Pneu	200	10¼	10¼	10¼	10¼
35	23⅜	..	Chi Pneu pf	100	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	
63½	47¼	7	Chi RI	1140	50⅝	49½	49¾	51
90	84	6	Chi RI 6%	800	83¾	87	87	
101	94	7	Chi RI 7%	300	98	95	85	98¼
23¾	15⅞	1	Chrysler	7500	22½	20¾	21¼	22⅞
4⅞	2¾	..	City Stores	400	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	2¾
17⅜	9	..	Collins & A	100	12½	12½	12½	13
32¼	21	1	Colo F&I	300	21¼	20½	20½	22
60	57	4	Colo So 1pf	10	57	57	57	
43⅝	33¼	2t	Colum Gas	8500	38⅜	37⅛	37⅛	38¼
111⅜	73½	6t	Col Carbon	5000	81½	80	80	82¼
16⅜	7¾	3t	Col Graph	6000	11⅜	11	11	11⅝
23¼	18	2	Com Cred	400	18¼	18⅛	18⅛	18½
24½	21½	2	Com Cr pf B	10	23½	23½	23½	
34	25	1.60t	Com Inv Tr	400	27½	27	27½	
21½	15⅛	1	Com Sol	4500	16¼	14	15⅛	16⅜
12	8	60	Comwlth So	8000	9¾	9½	9¾	9⅞
100⅜	91¼	6	Comwlth So pf	200	99⅜	99⅜	99⅜	99¼
12⅜	6⅞	..	Congoleum	1300	11¼	10¾	10¾	11¼
15	7⅞	2	Con Film	200	7¾	7¾	7¾	8
18⅞	15¾	2	Con Film pf	100	16¾	16¾	16¾	
109⅜	82⅛	4	Con Gas	10000	100¼	97½	97½	100¾
104½	101	6	Con Gas pf	100	104¼	104¼	104¼	104
15⅞	14¼	1	Con Laundries	100	14½	14¼	14½	15
42½	34	6	Con Ry C pf	200	37	37	37	
1¾	1⅛	..	Con Textile	100	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
8½	5	..	Container A	200	6	6	6	6
3	1⅞	..	Container B	100	2	2	2	
30	17	..	Cont Bak A	800	17¾	17½	17½	18⅛
33⅜	21⅜	..	Cont Bak B	200	21¼	21	21	21⅜
62⅜	47	2½	Cont Can	1900	59⅜	58⅛	58½	59
16⅞	10½	1	Cont Dia Fib	1200	14⅛	13⅞	13⅞	14⅜
51⅞	41	2.40	Cont Ins	1800	44¼	43¾	44	44¾
41½	27⅞	..	Cont Motors	200	3½	3½	3½	3½
12	8¾	..	Cont Oil	400	9	8¾	8¾	9
12	7¼	..	Cont Shares	1300	7½	7⅜	7⅜	7⅝
86⅝	76½	3t	Corn Prod	1400	77¼	76¼	76⅝	78
152½	146⅞	7	Corn Prod pf	100	151	151	151	
18	8½	..	Coty	700	11¾	11½	11½	12
19⅜	14⅞	..	Crex Carpet	400	18	16½	16½	18⅝
38¼	31	..	Crown Cork	100	32½	32½	32½	32½
63	46¼	5t	Crucible	1900	49½	46¾	46¾	49½
106	99	7	Crucible pf	30	100	99	99	100½
2⅜	1⅛	..	Cuba Cane pf	100	1¾	1¾	1¾	1⅞
1½	½	..	Cub Dom S	100	½	½	½	
48⅞	41	4	Cudahy	100	45	45	45	45⅝
100	89¼	6	Curtis Pub	200	90	90	90	90
5⅞	2⅜	..	Curtiss Wr	2500	4¼	4	4	4¼
8½	3⅞	..	Curtiss Wr A	400	6	6	6	6¼
41	27½	..	Cutler	500	27¾	27½	27½	27¾
			—D—					
23	13½	..	Davison	400	16	15½	15½	16
22	20⅛	1.40	Deere pf	100	21	21	21	20⅞
102	70	4	Del Lac&W	900	72	70	70	72⅛
23	14⅛	..	Diamond M	800	18¾	18¼	18¼	18¾
13½	8¾	1	DomeMines	100	11	11	11	11⅛
107	83¼	4t	Dupont	6500	92½	90¼	91	93⅜
123⅞	118¾	6	Dupont deb	100	121½	121½	121½	
105	103	6	Duplan S pf	10	105	105	105	
106	102	5	Duquesne pf	100	106	106	106	
			—E—					
13¼	7½	..	Eastern RM	100	9¾	9¾	9¾	10
185¾	143¾	8	Ekst Kodak	3000	159¾	157¾	158¾	160
11⅜	3¼	..	Eitington	200	8½	8½	8½	8
74⅜	50⅜	6	Elec Auto Lt	4000	63¼	61⅜	61¾	63⅞
3⅞	2½	..	Elec Boat	500	2¾	2¾	2¾	2¾
60¾	38¼	3	Elec Pwr	9500	51½	49¾	49¾	51¼
66	50⅞	5	Elec Sto aBt	400	62	61	61	62½
6	3	..	Elk Horn pf	20	3	3	3	
2¾	1	..	Emer-Br A	100	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
41	30	5	End John	800	33⅜	32¾	32¾	34½
113	102½	7	End John pf	300	103	102½	102½	
35⅜	29	2½	Equit Bldg	700	29½	29	29½	29½
39¾	25½	..	rie	2500	26⅞	26½	26½	27¾
45⅞	33¾	4	Erie 1 pf	1500	34⅜	33⅜	33⅜	33¾
12⅜	9	..	Eureka Vac	200	9½	9¼	9¼	10¼
25	20	1½	Ex Buffet	50	20	20	20	
			—F—					
24	15¼	7	Fash Park pf	100	18	18	18	
22¾	15⅛	7	Fed Dept St	200	21	20¾	20¾	21
30	22	2.40	Fed Mal Svc	200	26	25½	26	26
56¼	46¼	2.60	Fidelity Ins	300	47½	47	47	48
19¾	16	1	Firestone	100	16	16	16	16¼
63	56½	6	Firestone pf	100	60⅞	60¼	60⅛	60¼
55	41	2½	First Nat St	300	54	53	53¼	52⅝
⅞	½	..	Fisk Rubber	400	¾	⅝	¾	⅞
3	2	..	Fisk Rubber 1pf	50	24	24	24	
64½	41½	2	Foster & Wh	3100	48⅞	47	47	49⅜
32½	21¼	..	Fourth Nat Inc	600	28⅞	28¾	28¾	29½
17½	4⅞	..	Foundation	100	10	10	10	10
38⅜	22½	4	Fox A	22900	23¾	22½	23	23½
43¼	28½	3	Freeport Tx	2900	35⅛	34	34¼	35
			—G—					
60	49½	5	Gamewell	30	52	51½	51½	52
2⅜	⅞	..	Gardner M	1000	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
9⅝	4½	..	Gen Am Inv	400	6⅞	6½	6½	6⅞
73⅝	57¾	4	Gen Am Tk	2100	66½	60	62¼	67
47	24¼	3	Gen Asphalt	2200	29¼	28	28½	29¼
25⅝	22	2	Gen Baking	1600	24¼	23⅜	23⅝	24¼
114	99	8	Gen Bak pf	20	114	114	114	
9½	6¼	..	Gen Bronze	100	7½	7½	7½	7½
13	7	..	Gen Cable	100	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	
65	39	..	Gen Cable pf	430	41	39	39	42½
54⅜	41¾	1.60	Gen Elec	5600	44⅛	43⅜	43⅝	44⅝
12⅜	11¼	.60	Gen Elec Sp	100	11⅞	11⅜	11⅜	11⅝
56	47¾	3	*Gen Foods	2700	54⅝	53¾	53⅞	56
76⅜	54	6	Gen G&E cv pf	200	71	70½	70½	71½
8½	4⅛	30	Gen G&E A	3100	6½	6⅜	6⅜	6½
50	35⅞	3	Gen Mills	700	45¼	43¾	43¾	46½
99¾	96	6	Gen Mills pf	100	100	100	100	99¾
48	35¼	3	Gen Motors	60100	44½	43½	43¾	44⅞
103¼	95	5	Gen Mot 5% pf	100	101½	101½	101½	101½
12⅜	11½	.60	Gen Pub Svc	600	17⅛	16	16	17
31	19	2½	Gen Pr Ink	20	20⅞	20⅝	20⅞	20⅜
28	21⅞	4	Gen O Ad A	100	22¼	22¼	22¼	22
10¼	7¼	..	Gen O Ad	100	8¼	8¼	8¼	8¼
15½	6¼	..	Gen Theater	2200	9½	8⅝	9	9
84⅛	67	8	Gen Ry Sig	200	70	68½	68½	70¼
9½	5¼	..	Gen Realty	5400	7¾	6¾	7⅜	7½
74½	54	6	Gen Realty pf ww	200	64¾	64¾	64¾	65
57⅜	40	4	Gen Refrac	300	45⅞	45½	45⅞	48⅝
34⅜	21⅛	3	Gillette	5100	33½	32¼	33⅜	33
75	62¾	5	Gillette pf	600	73	72½	73	73
7⅞	4½	..	Gimbel Br	400	6⅛	5¾	5¾	6
16⅛	8⅜	..	Glidden	400	10¾	10½	10½	10¾
78	60⅛	7	Glidden ppf	170	60½	60½	60½	
9⅞	4	..	Gobel (Adolf)	600	8	8	8	8
42½	31¼	22½	Gold Dust	4900	39⅞	38⅛	38⅞	39½
20⅞	50	7	Goodrich pf	1700	14	13½	13½	13⅞
52¾	38⅜	3	Goodyear	1600	44¼	43⅜	43⅝	44⅞
13⅜	4⅞	..	Gotham Hos	3500	12⅝	12¼	12½	13½
70	50	7	Gotham pf ww	10	70	70	70	70
5¼	3⅞	..	Graham-P	2100	4½	4½	4½	4½
24⅜	15¾	1	Grand Silver	500	21⅜	21	21	21
18⅞	10⅝	..	Grand Union	300	16⅜	16¼	16¼	16⅜
44¾	36	3	Grand Un pf	400	42¼	42	42	
29¾	20	2	Granite City	100	24	24	24	
38⅞	25¾	1	Grant (WT)	600	31½	26	26	36¾
60¾	58	5	Grt Nor pf	300	60	58½	59	60
23½	19½	2	Grt Nor Ore	900	23¼	23	23	23½
11⅞	7¾	..	Grt W Sug	100	10¾	10¾	10¾	10¾
96⅝	85⅜	..	Grt W Sug pf	120	90	89½	90¼	
6¾	2⅞	..	Grisby Gru	2200	4⅞	4¾	4¾	4⅞
27¼	16½	..	Gulf Mobile	600	21¾	21	21	
37½	18⅝	..	Gulf Steel	200	22¼	22¼	22¼	23⅞
			—H—					
30½	27⅛	1½	Hack Wt	100	30	30	30	30¼
9¾	6⅞	..	Hahn Dpt St	4100	8¼	8	8	8¾
63½	50	6½	Hahn Dpt

ALL MARKETS FOR WOOL HAVE STEADY TONE

Most Foreign Sales Closed —Moderate Demand in Boston

Wool prices have remained fairly steady in all world markets during the last week.

Mostly, the foreign markets have been closed but where sales have been held prices have been fairly firm. This is notably true in New Zealand where sales were held at Dunedin and Timaru within the last week with representative selections and good competition especially from France, Germany and England.

Prices were steadily maintained, even in the face of a heavy carry-over of the New Zealand clip this season, there being close to 75 per cent of the 1930-31 clip still left in the Dominion.

Sales resumed in Brisbane yesterday, with an offering of 45,000 bales and a rather poor selection, mostly suited to Continental users. There was fairly good competition from the Continent and Japan, and prices were steadily maintained.

East India Offerings Small

The second East India series commenced yesterday in Liverpool and will close today, the offerings amounting only to some 9200 bales. The opening day found the poorer wools being offered. Prices were for the most part unchanged compared with the close of the previous series, although Kandahars were about 5 per cent dearer, and it is expected that the better wools to be offered today will be slightly dearer, also.

The next Colonial wool auction series will commence in London on April 28. Quantities for this sale have not yet been announced, though there will be a sizable offering without doubt, as the carryover from the preceding series was about 59,000 bales. Prices are expected to be fairly well maintained on the basis of the closing rates at the previous series.

The Bradford and Continental markets for tops have receded a bit.

Moderate Demand in Boston

In the Boston market there has been a moderate demand which has comprehended nearly every quality of wool, but more especially the fine and the quarter-blood grades. Prices keep steady for the most part for all descriptions, though scoured B supers, which had a somewhat meteoric rise about three weeks ago, have not been able to maintain quite the peak point then attained, which placed them relatively above the market.

Sales of the early-shorn Arizona wools have been made on the basis, clean in Boston, of about 58 to 60 cents, the higher price being for the choicest wools.

Some business is reported in the better staple Texas fine 12 months wools at 62 to 64 cents, clean, possibly 65 cents for something very superior, which is about all a strictly selected staple fine Montana will command. Some half-blood staple Montana has been sold on a clean basis of about 58 cents.

Foreign Wools Quiet

Three-eighths combing territory is quoted for good wool at about 50 cents, clean basis, while quarters are quotable at about 45 cents, clean. For Ohio and Michigan quarters, 21 to 22 cents greasy is quotable; for three-eighths, about 23 cents; for Ohio half-blood combing, about 25 to 26 cents, and for Ohio fine delaine, about 26 to 27 cents. Fine unwashed clothing is quoted at 21 to 22 cents for Ohio and about 23 cents for the longer wools suitable for topmaking.

There has been comparatively little business in foreign wools. Some good Australian 64-70s combing can be bought at around 48 cents, and 64s at about 46 cents, with super wools held about 2 cents, clean basis, higher.

In the west there appears to be a rather quieter tone prevailing. There is said to have been about 1,500,000 pounds sold in southern Texas, mostly at 20 to 21 cents. In the middle counties of California there has been some business at 15 to 16 cents. Southern California is fairly well cleared now at 11 to 13 cents for fair to choicer wools.

Some Buying in Idaho

Nearly 1,500,000 pounds have been contracted for in the Lakeview section of Oregon, at about 16¼ cents. There is some further buying in southern Idaho, in the range of 14 to 17 cents, and occasional sales are reported in Arizona, at about the same relative level of prices..

In the bright wool sections of Ohio and Michigan, medium wools are being taken around 15 to 16 cents, and the best fine clips at 17 to 18 cents for the most part.

The Texas spring mohair clip is generally cleaned up, the later sales being around 20 to 22 cents to the grower for adult hair.

Practically all of the spring mohair clip has been taken by the mills or the regular dealers, at 20 to 24 cents for adult hair. Only a small portion of the clip has been consigned to the coöperatives this year.

FIVE CENTS SAVINGS BANK

Boston Five Cents Savings Bank declared a semiannual dividend of 2 per cent on deposits, payable April 15, and establishing a 4 per cent annual rate. Last fall the bank dropped from a 5 per cent annual basis to 4½ per cent. Since the bank opened in April, 1854, it has paid in dividends $87,111,765, the average yearly rate being 4.66 per cent.

LONDON QUOTATIONS

LONDON, April 15 (AP)—Consols for money today were 57⅝. De Beers was 5, Rand Mines 3⅛. Money was 2½ per cent. Discount rates on short bills were 2⅞ per cent; three months, 2⅝ per cent.

NORTHERN PACIFIC

NEW YORK, April 15—"Northern Pacific will report March net operating income about $400,000 below the $758,185 shown in March last year," Mr. Donnelly, president, said.

THE securities advertised in this newspaper are not guaranteed as investments by The Christian Science Monitor.

The publishers aim to accept advertisements of sound securities only, but those making investments on account of such advertisements should make their own investigations before buying.

Purchases made will not involve responsibility on the part of the publishers.

What to look for when choosing a Bank

The bank's name should command respect for its strength and safety, and for its ability to render constructive service.

It should aim to have its clients know personally its principal officers.

Its personnel should be well suited to work closely with depositors and clients in a business and personal way.

Its experience should cover every condition likely to arise in the business and financial world.

The New England Trust Company
DEVONSHIRE & MILK STREETS
Boston
BACK BAY BRANCH :: 99 NEWBURY STREET
BOSTON'S OLDEST TRUST COMPANY

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 2:50 p. m.)

	High	Low
Alleghany Corp 5s rct	75¾	75¾
Amer Chain deb 6s '33	101¾	101⅝
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '42	25	25
Amer Smelting 5s '47	103	103
Amer T&T 4½s cv '39	139	139
Amer T&T col 5s '46	107½	107⅛
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	110	110
Amer WW & Elec 5s '34	102⅞	102¾
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	78	78
Armour &Co 5½s '43	68½	68
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	99	99
Atch T&SF 4½s	113⅛	113
Baldwin Loco 5s '40	67	67
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	95⅞	95⅞
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	102	102
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	109	109
Belding Hem 6s '36	89	89
Boston & Maine 5s '67	100¼	100¼
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	90	90
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '50	104¾	104¾
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '45	110	109¾
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	102	102½
Calif Petroleum cv 5s '39	93½	92½
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	100½	100½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	100½	100¼
Can Nat Ry 4¾s '55	102¾	102¾
Can North deb 6½s '46	119¾	119¾
Can North sf 7s '40	112½	112½
Can Pacific deb 4s	88	88
Can Pacific 4½s '60	99	99
Can Pacific 5s '44 ct	105⅛	105⅛
Carolina Clin & O 5s '38	103	103
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	56½	56⅜
Cen Pacific 5s '60	104	104
Ches Corp 5s '47 rcts	99¾	99¾
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	33	33
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	67¼	67¼
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	23⅞	23⅞
Chicago & Nw 4½s '87	88¾	89
Chicago Un Sta 5s B '63	105¾	105¾
Chicago Un Sta 5s ct '44	104⅜	104⅜
Chicago & W Indiana 5½s '62	105⅝	105⅝
Chile Copper 5s '47	93	93
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '48 A	95⅛	95⅛
Cin Terminal 4½s 2020	104½	104½
Colo & So rfg 4½s '35 1st	101⅛	101⅛
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 Apr	100¾	100
Con Gas Co 5½s '45	106½	106⅛
Crown Cork & Seal 6s '42	98⅝	97¾
Cuba Cane Sug Pref deb	10	10
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42 rcts	41⅜	41⅜
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	69¾	69¾
Detroit Ed 5s '55	107½	107
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	89½	89½
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	104½	104½
Erie RR gen 4s '96	95	97½
Erie RR 5s '67	73¾	73½
Erie RR gen 7s	74½	73¾
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42	97	96¾
Fla East Coast 5s '74	20⅞	20⅛
Gen Baking Co 5½s	96	96
Gen Cable Corp 5½s '47	83½	83⅛
Gen Investment 5s	91⅝	91⅜
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	104¼	104
Gen Theater Equip 6s	53⅜	53⅜
Goodrich 6s '45	64	64
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	99½	98½
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	91¼	91
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	107⅞	107⅞
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	96¼	96¼
Great Northern 7s '36 A	110⅝	110⅝
Humble Oil 5½s '32	102½	102⅛
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	106½	106½
Ill Central 4¾s '66	89	89
Ill Central 6½s '36	109⅞	109⅞
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	93⅞	93
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	73¾	73¾
Inter Rap Tran 5s stp '66	73¾	73¼
Int & G Nor adj 6s '52	58	58
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	73¾	73¾
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	93¼	93¼
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '80	97¼	97¼
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	102¼	102¼
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	101⅞	101⅞
Laclede Gas 5½s D	101½	101½
L'Autaro 6s '54	63½	63¼
Lehigh Val Coal 5s '33	101¾	101¾
Loew's Inc 6s '41	97	97
Long Island deb 5s '37	101	101
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	106	106
Man S W Colz 5s	100	100
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	96¾	96¾
McCormick (Edith R) 6s '34	101¾	101¾
McKesson & Robbins 5½s	79½	79½
Mich Cen 4½s	101¼	101¼
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	102⅝	102⅝
Min StP & SSM 5½s '49	62¾	62¾
Min StP & SSM 6½s '31	99⅞	99⅞
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	82	82
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	62	62
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	89	89
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	83½	83½
Murray Body 6½s '34	98	98
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	102	102
N O T & M 5½s '54	89	89
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	100⅞	100⅞
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	84⅞	84⅜
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	103	102½
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	115⅝	115⅝
NY GELH&P pur m 4s '49	99	99
NY NH&H cit 6s '40	105¼	105¼
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	44⅛	43⅝
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	103	103
NY Tel deb 6s '49	111¾	111¾
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	104½	104
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	106¾	106¾
Nor Pacific gen 4s 2047	67½	67½
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	111⅞	111⅞
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	104	104
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	106½	106½
Ohio Pub Ser 7s B '47	112⅝	112⅝
Ohio Pub Ser 7½s A '46	111⅝	111⅝
Old Ben Coal 6s '44	38	38
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	104¾	104¾
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	58	58
Paramount Pubic 5½s '50	84¾	84½
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	102¼	102¼
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	94⅝	94½
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	96	95¾
Penn Railroad 4¾s '63	100¾	100¼
Penn Railroad 4½s	96⅝	96⅜
Penn Railroad 5s '64	104¾	103⅝
ePnn Railroad gold 6½ '36	109⅞	109⅞
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	75¼	75
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	101⅞	101¾
Phil Slev Co 4s '67	95½	95½
Philadelphia Elec Co 4½s '67	104	104
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	80	78⅝
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	77¼	77¼
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	100½	100½
Pitts CC&StL 5s A '70	108½	108½
Port Gen Elec 4½s '35	90½	90¼
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	62	63
Pub Svc E&G 4s '66 wi	95⅛	95⅜
Pub Svc E&G 4½s 1970	103¾	103¾
Purity Baking 5s '48	95	96
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	93½	93½
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	80	80
Richfield Oil Co of Cal 6s '44	51¼	51¼
Republic Is& sf 5s '40	101	101
Rio G W 1st 4s '39	84¼	84½
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G div '32	100½	100½
StLouis & SF 4s A '50	77	76¾
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	67	66½
St Louis & SF gen 5s '31	100⅜	100⅜
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	88½	88½
St Louis SW con 4s '32	90⅞	90⅞
St Louis SW 1st 5s '32	83	83
Scioto Val & NE 4s '89	97½	97½
Seabd AL con 6s '45	12⅛	12⅛
Shell Pipe 5s '52	72	72
Shell Union 5s '47	71½	71½
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	73½	73½
Shubert Theater 6s '42	15	15
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	95	95
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	100	100
Solvay Amer Inv 5s '42	97	97
Southern Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	105⅜	105⅜
Southern Colo Pow 6s '47	104½	104½
Southern Pacific rfg 4s '55	96	96¾
Southern Pacific 4½s '88	95	94⅞
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	93⅜	93½
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	83	81⅝
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	104	104
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	108½	108½
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	105¾	105¾
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103¾	103½
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	99	98⅞
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	107½	107½
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	101¾	101¾
Texas Corp 5s '44	97¾	97¾
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	50½	50½
Third Ave 5s '37	96	95½
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	102¾	102¾
Union Oil Cal 6s '42	105½	105½
Union Pacific 4s '68	92⅞	92⅞
Union Pacific 4½s '67	100⅛	100⅛
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	90⅝	90½
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	103¼	103
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	72¼	72
Utal Pow & It 5½s '47	79¾	79½
Virginia Ry 5s '62	105⅛	105½
Virginia Ry & Power 5s '34	103⅜	103⅜
Wabash RR 4½s '78	67½	68½
Wabash Det 5s	102	102
Walworth 6s '45	73	73
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	53½	53½
West Shore 4s '2361	90½	90½
Western Electric 5s '44	108	106
Western Maryland 4s '52	79¼	79¼
Western Union 5s '67	103¾	103¾
Western Union 5s '60	104	104
Wheeling Steel 4½s B '53	88⅝	88⅝
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	100¼	100¼

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last Apr15	Last Apr14
4th 4¼s '38	104	104	104	103.30
4th 4¼s	103.31	103.31	103.31	
US 3¾s '46	105.28	105.28	105.28	105.28
US 4s '54	107.26	107.26	107.26	107.24
US 4¼s '52	111.27	111.27	111.27	111.30

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low
Abitibi P&P 5s '53	66	66
Akershus 5s '63	96½	96¾
Argentine Gov 5½s '62	89½	89½
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	94½	94½
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	94½	94¼
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	93¼	93¼
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	94⅜	93½
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	93¾	93½
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	94	92½
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	93½	92½
Australia 4½s '56	61	61
Australia 5s '55	67¾	67⅜
Australia 5½s '57	67¾	67⅛
Austria (Lower) 7½s '50	99¾	99¾
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	95	95
Belgium (King) 6s '55	104⅜	104⅜
Belgium (King) 7s '50	114⅝	114⅛
Belgium (King) 7s '45	110½	110½
Berlin (City) 6s '40	80	80
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	84	84
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	84	84
Berlin Elec 6s '55	80	79
Bogota (City) 8s '45	85	85
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	25½	24½
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	36¼	36¼
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	105¼	105¼
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	55½	54
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	54½	53½
Brazil (US) 8s '41	64	65
Budapest (City) 6s '62	76¾	76½
Bulgaria 7½s '68	81	81
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	67½	67½
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	94⅝	94⅝
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	107½	107½
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	78½	78½
Chile (Bank) 6¾s '61	83¼	82
Chile (Rep) 6s '61	80	80
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	93	92½
Chile (Rep) 6s '63	78¾	78¾
Chilean Loan 7s '60	79½	79½
Christiania (City) 6s '54	102	102
Colombia Agr Bk 6s '47	65	65
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	65½	68⅛
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	71⅛	71⅛
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	70½	70¼
Copenhagen (City) 5s '52	100¾	100¾
Copenhagen Tel 5s '54	99½	99¼
Cordoba (City) 7s '57	70	70
Cuba (Rep) 5s ('04) '44	95⅛	95⅛
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	73	71⅞
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '59	65	64
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	96⅜	96½
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	99¾	99¾
Dutch El 6s '47	101½	101½
Finland (Rep) 6½s '58	93	93
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	98½	98
Finnish A 6½s '54	91	91
Frankfort 6½s '53	84½	84½
French (Rep) 7½s '41	125⅜	125½
German 7s '49	105¼	105⅜
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	93	93
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	82½	82¼
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	94⅛	94⅛
Germ Con Agr 6½s '38 rcts	82⅜	82¼
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	88	88
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	81⅞	81
Good Hope I&SW 7s '45	96⅞	96½
Graz 8s '54	99¼	99¼
Greek 6s '68	85⅞	84¾
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	96¼	96
Ilseder Steel 6s '48	80	80
Irish Free State 5s '60	104	103⅝
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	96⅜	96⅝
Italy (King) 7s '51	100¼	100½
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	94¾	94⅝
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	100½	100⅝
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	96	95⅞
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	105½	105⅛
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '37	83	82
Karstadt 6s '43	71¼	71¼
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59	93¾	93¾
Lombard El 7s '52 ww	93¼	93¼
Lombard El 7s '52 xw	92½	92
Lyons (City) 6s '34	105¼	105¼
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	105¼	105¼
Medellin 6½s '54	52⅝	52⅝
Milan (City) 6½s '52	89¼	88⅞
Montecatin 7s '37 xw	99	99
New South Wales 5s '58	99	99
Nord Rys 6½s '50	106¼	106½
Norway (King) 6s '52	102⅜	102⅜
Oriental De 5½s '58	94½	94⅜
Oslo G&E 5s '63	98¼	98¼
Paulista Ry 7s '42	95⅜	95⅜
Pernambuco (State) 7s '47	43	43
Peru (Gov) 6s '60	30¼	29⅜
Peru (Gov) 6s '61	30½	30½
Poland (Gov) 8s '50	84½	84½
Prussia 6½s '51	86	85½
Prussia 6s '52	81¼	81¼
Rhine Westphalia 6s '55 ww	86½	86½
Rhinelbe 7s '46	92⅞	92⅞
Rio de Janeiro (City) 6½s '53	50	50
Rio de Janeiro (City) 8s '46	60¾	60¾
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46	67	67
Royal Dutch 4s '45 ww	91	91
Sao Paulo (City) 6½s '57	80	80
Sao Paulo (State) 7s '40	77½	75½
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '36	84½	84½
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '50	50¾	50¾
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	84¾	84
Saxon Pub Wks 7s '45	91½	91½
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	81¾	81¾
Siemens 6½s '51	106⅝	106⅞
Silesia Bk 6s '47	80	80
Silesia (Prov) 7s '58	64½	64¼
Sweden (King) 5½s '54	104⅝	104⅝
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	94	94
Tokyo Elec Lt 6s '53	88½	88½
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	106¼	106¼
Uni Stl W 6½s A '47	81¾	81¾
Uni Stl W 6½s A '51	83½	83
Unterelbe 6s '53	81½	81½
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '46	103	103
Warsaw 7s '58	64½	64¾
Westphalia El 6s '53	78¾	78¾
Wurtemberg 7s '56	92½	92½
Yokohama (City) 6s '61	99¾	99¾

ASK FOR COTTON CONVENTION

LONDON, April 15—Egyptian cotton spinners of Manchester have passed a resolution asking the Federation of Master Spinners to examine the possibilities of a joint convention with the American section for regulation of trade with statutory powers and enforcements.

AMERICAN NATURAL GAS

American Natural Gas Corporation omitted the quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the $7 preferred, due to be paid on May 1.

RELATIVELY GOOD SHOWING MADE BY BOSTON & MAINE

Boston & Maine Railroad's gross earnings for March are understood to have been off only 13.24 per cent from March, 1930. This would compare with a 15.2 per cent decline in February and 15.5 per cent in January.

This road's showing thus far this year has been considerably above the average for the class 1 railroads of the country, especially in net railway operating income, and in this respect Boston & Maine's performance is equalled by only a very few railroads in the east. For the first two months of 1931, for example, its gross was off 15.4 per cent compared with the like period last year and its net railway operating income was down only 15.7 per cent.

Comparing with the like period of 1929, the declines were respectively 17.7 per cent and 19.7 per cent. For the first two months of this year Class 1 railroads of the country as a whole suffered a loss of 20.1 per cent in gross, compared with the first two months of 1930, while net railway operating income shrank 47 per cent.

Relatively good net results for Boston & Maine have been made possible by the ability of the management to reduce further the ratio of operating expenses to gross. March ratio was down to approximately 73½ per cent, compared with 75¼ per cent in March, 1930, and for the first three months this year the figure will be about 74¼ per cent, compared with 75.8 per cent for the like period last year.

DIVIDENDS

Brazilian Traction Light & Power Company, Ltd., declared a stock dividend of 2 per cent in common on the common, payable June 1 to stock of record April 20.

Procter & Gamble declared the regular quarterly dividend of 60 cents on the common, payable May 15 to stock of record April 25.

Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad declared an extra dividend of $5, payable May 1 to stock of record April 21. A year ago a similar payment was made.

Utility & Industrial Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 37½ cents on the preferred, payable May 20 to stock of record April 30.

Electric Shareholdings Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 44-1000ths of a share of common or $1.50 in cash on the $6 preferred, payable June 1 to stock of record May 5.

Artloom Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable June 1 to stock of record May 15.

MacMarr Stores declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents on the common, payable May 1 to stock of record April 21.

New Orleans, Texas & Mexico Railway Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75, payable May 29 to stock of record May 14.

Jewel Tea Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 on the common, payable July 15 to stock of record July 1.

New River Company declared a preferred dividend of $1.50 on account of accumulations, payable May 1 to stock of record April 17.

Security Trust Company of Lynn, Mass., has declared an extra dividend of 2 per cent, payable April 15 to stock of record April 10. The regular quarterly dividend of 2 per cent was paid April 1. Par value of the stock is $20 a share.

Associated Security Investors, Inc., declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50 a share on the $6 cumulative preferred stock, payable May 1, 1931, to stock of record April 20.

Mohawk Mining Company declared a dividend of 25 cents, payable May 30 to stock of record April 30.

The Pennsylvania Railroad declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1, payable May 29 to stock of record May 1.

COMMODITY PRICES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, April 15—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange, and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	Today	Week Ago	Year Ago
Wheat, 2 red	$ .94½	$ .93	$1.25
Corn, 2 yellow	.79⅝	.77⅝	1.00
Oats, 2 white	.40¼	.40¾	.55½
Flour	4.55	4.55	6.15
Beef, family	17.75	17.75	28.50
Pork	26.00	26.00	32.00
Lard	.0950	.0975	.1070
Cotton, mid-up	.1025	.1015	.1600
Zinc	.0380	.0395	.0495
Iron	17.76	17.76	22.36
Steel, bil Pitt	30.00	30.00	34.00
Copper	.10	.09½	.14
Tin	.2550	.2575	.3610
Rubber	.0662½	.0675	.1490
Sugar	.0450	.0450	.0490
Lead	.0450	.0450	.0550
Print cloth	.0437½	.0450	.0525

NEW ENGLAND CONSTRUCTION UP

As one of three sections to show a gain in the first quarter of 1931 over that period last year, New England occupies a unique position in the construction field. A record of $76,338,000 in contracts awarded during the quarter is reported by F. W. Dodge Corporation for New England, as compared with $66,880,300 last year. This first quarter gain of 14 per cent in New England stands out in contrast to a loss of 24 per cent in the entire Dodge territory, comprised of the 37 states east of the Rockies.

ATLANTA GAS LIGHT NOTES

A banking group comprised of Harris, Forbes & Co., Inc., Halsey, Stuart & Co., Inc. West & Co., Chatham Phenix Corporation and Albert E. Peirce & Co., Inc., is making public offering of a new issue of $4,000,000 two-year 4½ per cent gold notes of the Atlanta Gas Light Company. These notes, which are dated March 15, 1931, and due March 15, 1933, are priced at 98¾ and interest, yielding over 5.30 per cent.

MOHAWK INVESTMENT

Mohawk Investment Corporation in the first three months of this year sold enough common stocks in its portfolio to bring its liquid assets up to 33 per cent of total assets. Net loss from the sale of securities during the quarter amounted to $187,916, compared with a net loss of $127,374 in the first quarter of 1930.

The RESERVE FUND demonstrates its value

"WHY do you maintain this cash reserve fund?" This is a question often asked by investors considering Corporate Trust Shares. The reason may shortly have a practical demonstration:

High grade common stocks, statistics show, produce over a period of years an average return which is relatively high. Between the extremes of prosperity and depression, however, this return fluctuates widely.

Most investors are best served by a steady return. Many authorities place constancy of return even ahead of security of principal, in relative importance.

To stabilize the return from Corporate Trust Shares at a base rate of 35c per share semi-annually, the reserve fund is provided. From this fund amounts may be taken when needed to make up the difference between the actual distributions from the portfolio stocks and 35c per share—such amounts to be replaced from surplus earnings as soon as they accrue.

In only two of the past 18 years would the reserve fund have been drawn upon, had Corporate Trust Shares been in existence throughout this period. In each instance, the withdrawal would have been replaced the next following year. This year, with depressed business conditions, there is likely to be demonstrated the value of this plan.

This protection of the shareholder's return when he needs it most, the payment of interest on the reserve fund, the absence of a confiscation clause, and the inclusion of other features inherently fair to the investor, explain the steadily increasing favor Corporate Trust Shares are finding among thoughtful investors.

CORPORATE TRUST SHARES represent an ownership interest in these 28 companies, the shares of which are deposited with an independent trustee.

Industrials
Amer. Radiator & S. S.
American Tobacco
du Pont
Eastman Kodak
Ingersoll Rand
International Harvester
National Biscuit
Otis Elevator
United Fruit
United States Steel
Woolworth

Railroads
Atchison, Top. & Santa Fe
Illinois Central
Louisville & Nashville
New York Central
Pennsylvania Railroad
Southern Pacific
Union Pacific

Oils
Standard Oil of California
Standard Oil (Indiana)
Standard Oil (New Jersey)
Standard Oil of New York
Texas Corporation

Utilities and Quasi-Utilities
American Tel. & Tel.
Consolidated Gas of N. Y.
General Electric
Westinghouse Electric
Western Union Telegraph

MOODY'S COMPOSITE PORTFOLIO RATING "A"

CORPORATE TRUST SHARES ARE INTERNATIONALLY ADVERTISED, INTERNATIONALLY SOLD, AND ENJOY AN INTERNATIONAL MARKET

Ask your investment house or bank about

CORPORATE TRUST SHARES

Price at the market

This is one of a group of investment trusts sponsored by
ADMINISTRATIVE AND RESEARCH CORPORATION
120 WALL STREET :: NEW YORK

We offer and recommend

CORPORATE TRUST SHARES

Price at market, about 6⅛ per share

GRAHAM, PARSONS & Co.
10 POST OFFICE SQUARE
BOSTON
PHILADELPHIA NEW YORK
READING SCRANTON PITTSBURGH BALTIMORE HARRISBURG WASHINGTON TRENTON NEWARK

FUNDAMENTAL TRUST SHARES

confer an ownership interest in common stocks of 40 leading American corporations.

SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH

is a factor of strength in each of the 40 corporations. An illustrated booklet describes their research activities.

SEND FOR BOOKLET AND FULL INFORMATION

E. A. PIERCE & CO.
45 Milk Street BOSTON 25 St. James Avenue
Home Office: 40 Wall St., N. Y. City
Members New York Stock Exchange

UTILITIES
American Tel. & Tel. Co.
Columbia Gas & Electric Corp.
Consolidated Gas Co. of N. Y.
Electric Bond & Share Co.
Electric Pwr. & Light Corp.
International Tel. & Tel. Corp.
North American Co
Pacific Gas & Elec.

MIDDLE WEST TRADE OUTLOOK ENCOURAGING

Post-Holiday Slump Lacking—Automotive Schedules Heavier

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, April 15—The advent of spring has proved a stimulant to business in the middle West and there are some indications that business is likely to be on the up grade for some time yet before a lull sets in.

It is noteworthy that retail buying failed to experience the usual post-Easter slump. While a lull followed the holiday the reaction was not nearly so severe as was expected. Merchants in general are finding the buying response good in cases where special sales have brought out unusual bargains, and there are evidences of plenty of buying power when the public is offered the goods it wants at the right prices.

Wholesale merchandising has maintained a firmer tone, and much of the buying now going on is centered on goods for late summer, fall and winter consumption.

Spring automobile output has gone into high gear and manufacturers are planning heavier schedules. In this connection it is interesting to note that one of the malleable iron interests in the Chicago area reports that specifications received from a large automobile manufacturer covered a three-month period while heretofore most of the specifications have been for deliveries within two or three weeks.

The earnings reports of car makers covering the first quarter of this year issued up to this time have made a poor showing, but detailed statements reveal that each month showed improvement over the preceding one. Auburn Automobile Company, for example, had operating losses in both December and January, but in February had sufficient earnings to cover the losses of the two preceding months by a margin of slightly more than $200,000.

Sales of steel producers in this area have held up well, but ingot output has declined around 3 per cent to 55 per cent. According to current reports, there is much business in sight for local producers in addition to the increased demand from the automotive industry.

Further relief for the unemployed is seen in a $3,285,000 track elevation project by the Pennsylvania Railroad, work on which will start May 1. The plans contemplate compressing into 2½ years work which under the original plans was to be spread out over four years.

AMERICA IS ALONE IN FIGHT TO KEEP LARGE BATTLESHIP

(Continued from Page 1)

shoulder the burden of rebuilding a fleet of 35,000-ton vessels at a cost of nearly $50,000,000 apiece.

At the 1927 three-power naval conference called by President Coolidge the British startled the American delegation by proposing a reduction in the size of capital ships from 35,000 tons to "something under 30,000 tons," with guns of 13.5 inches. The proposal was dropped, however, after the conference broke down completely on the vexatious cruiser issue.

Last year at the London conference every power but the United States favored a drastic reduction in size of future battleships. The British Labor Government was ready and even anxious to discuss the eventual abolition of battleships, but Ramsay MacDonald, Prime Minister, was persuaded against making a public declaration because of the intense opposition of the American delegation, which privately informed him that it could not consider abolition. Instead it was agreed that no replacements of existing battleships should be begun until after 1936.

Proposed Reduction

The British delegation did, however, advance a public proposal to reduce the size of future ships to 25,000 tons with 12-inch guns, which was supported in theory by France, Italy, and Japan. The Japanese delegation actually came out with a proposal of its own to reduce the size of future battleships to 25,000 tons. Italy went even farther and offered to accept complete abolition of battleships if the other powers would agree. It was only by agreeing to a complete battleship holiday until 1936 that the American delegation avoided a decision on the size of future ships.

These facts are well known in Washington, and serve to explain the note of anxiety in the recent "news stories" on the value of the battleship which have been coming from the Navy Department for several weeks. The volume of these stories increases in time of stress, as during the London conference and during the fight for passage of the $30,000,000 battleship "modernization" program by Congress this winter.

The American defense of the 35,000-ton ship is emphatic. Unfortunately, the technical theses of the naval expert, like the formulas of the Einstein theory, are incomprehensible to the layman. There are, however, several simple propositions which the experts have devised to explain their case to the layman. The first of these asserts that because of our lack of far-flung naval bases, the United States must possess ships with the widest possible cruising radius. Great Britain, with a chain of 26 fueling stations encircling the globe, can naturally meet its naval requirements with smaller vessels than the United States, which has only a few scattered naval bases in the Caribbean and the Far East.

To reduce the size of battleships would be to deprive the United States of the greatest asset of a modern fleet—mobility. Only recently it was announced that extensive improvement in the distribution of fuel tanks will make it possible for the "modernized" battleships Arkansas, Mississippi, New Mexico and Idaho to circumnavigate the globe without refueling. The cruising radius of these ships will be 25,000 miles. If the unit size was reduced, it is said, this asset would have to be sacrificed.

This proposition is plausible enough, but it must be accepted with reservations. On closer analysis, it is seen that three of these ships to be equiped for extensive world cruising are 30,000 tons each—5000 tons less than the standard size regarded as essential for American needs. In fact, neither the United States nor any other power possesses a single 35,000-ton battleship today. The largest American vessels the California, of 32,000 tons, and five ships of the present American fleet range from 26,000 to 28,000 tons.

Cruising Radius Important

Cruising radius, it is explained, is important for the United States because of its extensive trade routes, which are as far flung as those of any other power, and the possible necessity of conducting navy operations far from its own waters. During the hearings on the London treaty before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee last year, Rear Admiral Mark L. Bristol explained why the United States needed ships of the widest cruising radius. In replying to a question, the admiral declared, "If any difficulties should arise between Japan and the United States that might result in war or even threatening war, the United States would necessarily have to carry the campaign into the waters of Japan."

Asked why this would be necessary, Admiral Bristol replied: "On the principle that the best defense in the world is a decided offensive."

A further reason why the United States clings to the large battleship is that a reduction in size would automatically confer superiority on the British fleet. It is argued that a fleet of small American ships, operating without naval bases would be at a disadvantage as compared with a British fleet in proximity to fueling and repair stations. Moreover, the value of the superior British merchant marine tonnage would be increased in direct proportion to the reduction in size of navy vessels. Abolish the navy entirely and Britain would regain command of the sea, it is pointed out.

The defense of the capital ship as the "backbone" of the fighting fleet is more difficult to explain to the average layman, to whom the tactics of naval warfare must remain a mystery. Apparently the value of the capital ship was again proved to the satisfaction of the General Board in the recent naval maneuvers off Panama, and the claim that it would be at the mercy of airplanes was said to be disproved.

Pratt Inconvinced

Admiral William V. Pratt, chief of naval operations, is quoted as saying: "The assertions that the plane can take the battleship's place is piffle. Anyone who says that does not know what he is talking about or else he wants to get something for nothing—an efficient navy without expense—it can't be done without battleships, and you don't have to be mealy-mouthed in saying I said so."

In the view of American experts, the battleship, because of its heavy armor protection and reinforced decks, is the only naval vessel which could possibly withstand an air attack. And tonnage is essential to protection. The new 10,000-ton cruisers are virtually without any protective plating, whereas the modernized battleships are designed to take the heaviest pounding.

Another reason for the American confidence in the biggest capital ship is based on geographical position. If with the aid of battleships the American fleet can prevent establishment of shore bases near the approaches of the Panama Canal or the territorial United States, an air attack could only be launched from naval vessels of an opposing fleet. Such an attack could be effectively resisted.

If the United States insists on retaining the big capital ships and succeeds in blocking a reduction in size at the disarmament conference next year, it will, nevertheless, be placed in a difficult position in 1936. Between 1936 and 1942 the entire existing battleship fleet will become obsolete and a program of replacement will have to be submitted to Congress.

The cost of building our last battleships in 1923 was very nearly $50,000,000 each. The cost in 1936 will undoubtedly be more than $50,000,000. A program of 15 35,000-ton capital ships, therefore, will cost between $750,000,000 and $1,000,000,000, a bill which must be tacked on to the already high bill for cruisers, destroyers and submarines.

Battleship Is Called 'Anachronism' in World Pledged to End Wars

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, April 15 — The National Council for Prevention of War took up the gauntlet, thrown down by the Navy League recently in arguing against reduction in size of battleships, by declaring today that battleships are an anachronism in a world which is pledged to the renunciation to war.

The argument advanced by the bignavy group that battleships are alone capable of defending American overseas commerce was countered by Mrs. Laura P. Morgan, who pointed out that the navy, ever since the Washington Disarmament Conference has asked for 10,000-ton cruisers to defend commerce.

We have been taught for years, Mrs. Morgan asserted, that the protection of commerce is the function of the cruiser and that it is our long and unprotected trade routes which make the 10,000-ton cruiser with its eight-inch guns necessary.

Mrs. Morgan quoted Admiral William S. Sims, U. S. N., retired, as stating recently, "It would be impossible to protect our foreign commerce by force even if every merchant ship were protected by a convoy as it was during the war, which nevertheless did not prevent a tremendous loss in shipping. In time of war no nation will ever dare send its battleships across the ocean. They would be destroyed before they reached the other side."

But Mrs. Morgan's real argument in favor of abolition of the battleship was not based on denial of their adequacy in battle, their long-range capacity to shoot, or their power of resistance. "They are obsolete," she said, "not because they are no longer useful, but because they are an anachronism in a world which is pledged to renunciation of war, or at least not to engage in any war but a war of defense. The battleship is purely an offensive weapon of war."

DIAMOND OUTPUT OFF IN 1930

Report compiled by S. H. Ball, mining engineer, said the 1930 diamond production was smaller than that of 1929 by 4.8 per cent in weight and 22 per cent in value and 1931 production will be even smaller. The industry experienced a year of restricted demand, leaving a large stock in the hands of the diamond syndicate estimated to control upward of 90 per cent of world production. Brokers and jewelers, however, were cautious, so their stocks are low. Sales by American jewelers in 1930 were estimated about one-third less than in 1929.

BUSINESS IN CANADA SHOWS STEADY RISE

Steel and Automobile Industries Substantially Increase Operations

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA, April 15—Reports from the various economic areas of the Dominion indicate a steady upward movement. It is notable that the business record of the last three months has been the most stable of the last year and a half.

One of the chief elements in the improved outlook has been the gain in the operations of the iron and steel industry. At the beginning of the year the outlook was decidedly unfavorable, but owing to the placing of large orders by the railways for rails for branch line construction, the industry is now working on larger schedules.

The gradual gain in automobile production has been another important factor. Activity in this industry has gained by about 45 per cent since the beginning of the year, and while production is below the normal rate, such expansion as has recently taken place has been helpful not only in the centers in which the industry is situated, but at many others where there are allied industries.

Manufacturers of furniture have been well occupied, as have some branches of the textile and boot and shoe industries. Farm implement manufacturers have added to their working forces, but their output is still small compared with that of former years.

Newsprint Industry Gains

The newsprint industry has been more active during the last month and most of the mills have been working at greater capacity than during January and February.

Consequent upon a slightly greater demand for their products following a generally favorable logging season, in which production costs were reduced materially, lumbermen have established a more favorable ratio between orders and output, but while they have increased their cut somewhat, it is still 20 per cent below that of a year ago, and not more than 50 per cent of capacity.

Construction undertakings have increased steadily throughout the first quarter of the year. The awards in March totaled $27,311,800, compared with $25,930,100 in February and $20,299,100 in January.

While 1931 falls moderately short of 1930 in value of first quarter construction undertakings, it may be pointed out that the January and February statements a year ago contained items of $10,000,000 and $5,000,000 as installments of the huge Beauharnois canal and power house undertaking on the St. Lawrence. Actually, this mammoth construction job is only now attaining its full stride with 3000 men to be employed during the 1931 construction season.

Manufacturing Employment Up

While on the whole some curtailment in employment was noted in the March statement, the decline involved a smaller number of workers than in March of the previous year. Manufacturing employment actually increased by more than 7500 operatives to a total of 476,031 in such employment at the beginning of March.

The retail movement of merchandise was slightly better last week, though the gains were not quite up to expectation. Jobbers are receiving a normal flow of orders on staple products, but find a considerable hesitancy on the part of retailers to stock novelty lines.

Wholesale prices were slightly lower in March than in the preceding month.

A further falling off in current loans was shown in the bank statement, giving the returns of the chartered banks of Canada as of February 28 last. The total of current loans in Canada on that date was $1,115,837,914, whereas at the end of January it was $1,141,110,117, and at the end of February last year the total reached $1,361,998,574.

Of outstanding interest in the bond market during the last week was the sale of $5,215,000 Province of New Brunswick 4½ per cent 30-year bonds. The accepted bid was for 99.438, making the interest cost to the Province 4.52 per cent. This was the most favorable price obtained by the Province in the last 25 years.

WESTERN UNION NET FOR QUARTER LOWER

Western Union Telegraph Co. reports for the quarter ended March 31, 1931, net income of $1,278,877, equal to $1.24 a share on 1,024,106 shares of stock. This compares with net in the first quarter a year ago of $1,808,751, equal to $1.76 a share on 1,023,789 shares of stock.

Income account for the quarter ended March 31, 1931 (partly estimated) compares as follows:

	1931	1930
*Gross rev	$28,325,818	$33,617,769
Rep and depr	3,658,467	5,487,276
Exp, tax, etc	22,049,144	25,293,181
Balance	2,618,207	2,837,312
Bond int	1,339,330	1,028,561
Net inc	1,278,877	1,808,751

*Includes dividends and interest received.

CHICAGO STOCKS

Sales		High	Low	Last Apr14	Apr13
450	Allied Motor	2½	2½	2½	
50	Am Com Fwr A	15	15	15	15¾
100	Am Equities	5½	5½	5½	5
1600	As Tel Util	25¼	24⅝	25	25
100	Burnham Trad	2¼	2¼	2¼	2
200	Butler Bros	5¼	5¼	5¼	
200	Cent Pub Ser A	17	16⅞	16⅞	17
50	Cent & S W Util	21	21	21	21¾
150	Chicago Inves	3½	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
150	Common Edison	239	237	239	238½
1250	Cont Chgo	8	7¾	8	8
10000	Cord Corp	14¾	14⅛	14¼	14⅝
400	El House Ut	25½	25¼	25½	25¼
300	Gleaner C Har	2¾	2½	2½	2¼
5700	Grt Lakes Air	5¼	4⅞	5¼	5
7400	Insull Ut Inv	36¾	35¼	35½	36¼
1500	Kalamazoo Stv	30	28	30	27½
250	Kellogg Switch	5½	5	5	5¼
1200	Libby, McNeil	12	11⅝	12	12
50	Manh Dearborn	15	15	15	
250	Mer & Mfr "A"	19¾	19½	19½	19¾
7900	Mid Utilities	23¾	21⅞	22¼	22¼
800	Mid Ut pf	100⅞	100	100⅞	100¾
150	Mo-Kan Pipe	7¼	7¼	7¼	
300	Nat Sec Inv	6	5¾	6	6
50	No Am Car	22½	22½	22½	22
1000	N A Lt & Pw	67¾	67¾	67¾	68
750	Q R S De Vry	3⅛	3	3	3⅛
250	Seab Ut Shares	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜
100	St Dredge cv pf	8¼	8¼	8¼	8¼
300	Swift & Co	28½	28¼	28½	28½
2700	Swift Int'l	40½	39¼	39½	39¾
50	Unit C Am pf	4¾	4¾	4¾	
5800	U S Radio	27⅞	25¾	26	27¼
550	Util & Ind	7¾	7½	7¾	7½
150	Vortex Mfg	19⅝	19⅜	19⅝	19⅜
100	Vortex Mfg A	26⅜	26½	26⅜	26⅝
3500	Wahl Co	4	2¾	3½	3

Total sales 150,000

New York Curb Market

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Sales (in hundreds)		High	Low	12:30
1	Acetol Prod A	5½	5½	5½
1	Aero Underwrit	11	11	11
14	Affiliated Prod	22⅛	21⅞	22⅛
3	Agfa Ansco	16	15⅝	15⅞
2	Ainsworth	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜
10	Allied Prod A	30	30	30
†225	Alum Co Am	164½	160¼	162
†3	Alum Ltd A war	45	45	45
2	Am Capital B	5	5	5
1	Am Cities P & L B	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞
2	Am Com Pow A	15½	15½	15½
16	Am Cyan B	8¾	8⅝	8⅝
5	Am & Fgn Pow war	23½	23	23
2	Am Founders	4	4	4
1	Am Sta Pub Ser A	20	20	20
48	Am Sup Power	14⅝	14¼	14⅜
2	Am Sup P 1st pf	94	93¾	93¾
1	Am Ut & Gen B vtc	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
7	Am Yvette	5⅞	5¾	5¾
5	Appalach Gas	6¼	6⅛	6⅛
13	Arctur Rad Tube	9⅛	9	9⅛
11	Ark Nat Gas A	5½	5⅜	5⅜
8	Asso Gas & El A	22⅛	21⅝	22⅛
1	Asso Ray Pf Cod	59¾	59¾	59¾
1	Autom Vot Match	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
1	Aut V M cv pr pt	10	10	10
	B			
3	Bahia Corp	1⅝	1½	1½
25	Borg Warner pf	96	96	96
†10	Most & Alb RR	181	181	181
2	Braz Tr & Lt	21½	21⅜	21⅜
	C			
2	Cable R Tube vtc	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
6	Can Marc Wireless	3¼	3⅛	3⅛
1	Cent Pub Serv A	16¾	16¾	16¾
2	Cent Pub Serv Del	16	15	15
8	Cent States El	10⅞	10¾	10¾
4	Chath Ph Al nv	14¾	14⅜	14⅜
*53	Cities Service	17⅞	17½	17½
*8	Cities Serv pf	84⅛	83¾	83¾
2	Claude Neon Lts	7¼	7¼	7¼
1	Cleve Elec Ill	49¾	49¾	49¾
1	Colomb Syn	⅛	⅛	⅛
4	Comwith & So war	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
6	Commun Wat Serv	12½	12¼	12½
1	Comstock Tun	13-16	13-16	13-16
2	Cont Shares cvt pf	31½	31¼	31¼
89	Cord Corp	14¼	13⅞	14
1	Cor & Rey pf A	50	50	50
2	Creole Pet	2¾	2⅝	2⅝
1	Cresson Gold	1/16	1/16	1/16
	D			
1	Deere & Co	29	29	29
14	De Forest	7¼	7	7
4	Duquesne Gas	3⅛	3	3
6	Durant Mot	2⅝	2½	2½
	E			
152	El Bond & Sh	47½	46⅝	46⅞
2	El Bond & Sh pf	108	107¾	107¾
1	El Bond & Sh 5 ½ pf	95½	95½	95½
1	*El Pow Assoc A	15¾	15¾	15¾
1	Electric Share	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝
1	Electric Share pf	82	82	82
1	Eureka Pipe	29	29	29
1	Evans Wallo Lead	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
	F			
2	Fandango	¼	¼	¼
1	Federated Cap pf	15	15	15
1	Fischman A	6½	6½	6½
1	Fla P & L 7% pf	102	102	102
2	Ford Mot Cana A	24¾	24¾	24¾
3	Ford Mot Ltd	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞
2	Foremost Dairy	⅞	⅞	⅞
7	Fox Theatre A	4¼	4	4
	G			
†50	Gen Gas&El cv pf B	71	71	71
13	Gen Thea Eq cv pf	21⅝	20½	20⅞
1	Gold Seal Elec	1¼	1¼	1¼
2	Goldman Sachs	8¾	8⅝	8⅝
†60	Gt A & P 1st pf (7)	121	120	120
	H			
1	Hamilton Gas vtc	5¾	5¾	5¾
1	Holling Gold Min (.65)	8¼	8¼	8¼
1	Hudson Bay M & S	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
	I			
11	Humble Oil (2)	54⅝	54⅜	54⅝
†100	Ill Pow & Lt $6 pf (6)	94⅞	94	94⅞
18	Imp Oil Can (½)	15¼	15	15
1	Interest Petrol	⅜	⅜	⅜
6	Internat Pet (1)	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛
3	Inter Saf R B (2¼G)	12½	11⅞	12⅛
1	Int Super Pow (1)	24	24	24
1	Iron Cap Copper	1	1	1
1	Ital Superpow A	4⅞	4 7/8	4⅞
	M			
29	Magdalena Syn	7-16	7-16	7-16
2	Mass Util Aso	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝
6	Mavis Bott A	4½	4⅜	4½
1	Mead Johnson	102⅛	102¼	102½
2	Metal & Min	1⅞	1¾	1⅞
1	Mid St Pet A vtc	3¼	3¼	3¼
5	Mid St Pet B vtc	1	1	1
1	Mid Royalty cv pf	12	12	12
*3	Mid West Util	21½	21⅜	21⅜
*1	Mid West Ut pf xw	99¼	99¼	99¼
†10	Minn Honey pf	89½	89½	89½
3	Mo Kans Pipe L	7¼	7¼	7¼
10	Moss Gold Mines	⅛	⅛	⅛
2	Mountain Prod	4¼	4¼	4¼
	N			
2	National Am Co	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
1	Nat Bond & Sh	36	36	36
12	Nat Fam Stores	5	5	5
3	Nat Fuel & Gas	23	22¾	22¾
6	Nat Investors	5¼	5¼	5¼
1	Nat Pub Serv A	19	19	19
1	Nat Short T Sec A	18½	18½	18½
2	Newmont Min	44⅜	43½	43½
1	N Y Steam	75⅝	75⅝	75⅝
1	N Y Transit	10¾	10¾	10⅝
9	Niag Hud Pow	12½	12¼	12⅜
1	Niag Hud P B war	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞
9	Noranda Mines	24⅜	24⅛	24⅛
3	Nordon Ltd	⅛	⅛	⅛
6	Nor Am Avia A war	1⅞	1¾	1¾
1	Nor European Oil	1½	1½	1½
†10	North States P 6% pf	98	98	98
†60	N'west Yeast Co	136	130½	130½
	O			
20	Ohio Cop	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
2	Outboard Mot A	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
1	Outboard Mot B	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
	P			
1	Pacific Pub Ser	23⅞	23⅞	23⅞
2	Paramount Cab	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
†150	Parker Rust-Proof	91	90⅝	90⅝
2	Peo Lt Pow A	22	22	22
1	Perryman Elec	3¼	3¼	3¼
3	Phoenix Sec	1¾	1¾	1¾
1	Pied Eyd El Bd rts	¾	¾	¾
38	Pilot Radio A	20⅛	19	19¼
2	Pitts Pl Glass	40½	40⅛	40⅛
7	Premier Gold	1	⅞	1
1	Prod Roy	2¼	2¼	2¼
12	Pub Ut Hold war	1	⅞	1
6	Pub Ut Hold xw	4¾	4¾	4¾
60	†Pug Sd Pow 6% pf	99	99	99
	R			
1	Reynolds Invest	¾	¾	¾
1	Rich Oil Cal pf	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
	S			
3	St Regis Paper	16¾	16⅝	16⅝
16	Saxet Co	12⅝	12½	12½
1	Schul Un 5c-$1 St	½	½	½
5	Segal Lock	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜
23	Selected Indust	4½	4¼	4¼
1	Sel Ind (full pd)	67	67	67
2	Selected Ind pr pf	66	66	66
1	Seton Leather	13	13	13
5	Silica Gel ctf	6⅞	6¾	6¾
3	Solar Ref	7	6⅞	7
1	South Am G&Pl	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
3	So Cal Ed B pf (1½)	28	28	28
2	So Nat Gas	8¾	8¾	8¾
1	South Pipe (2)	15	15	15
†25	Sowst G&E pf (7)	95½	95½	95½
6	Southwest Gas Ut	4¾	4¾	4¾
†50	Stand Inv cum pf	55½	55½	55½
3	Stand Mot	¾	⅝	¾
6	Stand Oil Ind (2)	30⅜	30½	30½
11	St Oil Ky (1.60)	21	20½	20½
1	Stein Cosmetics	9¼	9¼	9¼
1	Stinnes (Hugo)	5½	5½	5½
6	Stutz Mot Am	26½	25½	25½
5	Suaray Oil (.85f)	3½	3½	3½
7	Swift Int (3)	39¼	39	39¼
1	Syrac Wash Mch B	5½	5½	5½
	T			
1	Tampa El (2a)	51¼	51¼	51¼
1	Teck Hugh Gold (.60)	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜
2	Tex Oil & Lnd (1)	10	10	10
6	Trans Lux D Pic A	9	9	9
2	Tri Utilities	20⅞	20½	20½
	U			
1	United Corp war	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜
42	Unit Founders	8	7¾	7¾
42	United Gas	8¾	8⅝	8⅝
8	United Gas war	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
16	*Un Lt & Power A	25⅞	25⅜	25⅜
1	US Dairy Prod A	62	62	62
7	US Elec Pow	5½	5½	5½
2	United Verde Ext	12½	12½	12½
5	Ut P&Lt (1.20½RG)	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝
2	Utility & Ind pf (1½)	17¾	17¾	17¾
	V			
2	Vacuum Oil	54½	54½	54½
	W			
4	Wenden Cop Min	⅜	⅛	⅛
4	Wil-Low Cafet	6¼	6⅛	6⅛
3	Wil-low Cafet pf	28¾	28	28¾

(CURB DOMESTIC BONDS)
(Sales in $1000)

10	Ala Pow 4½s '67 new	98½	98½	98½
1	Ala Pow 5s '56	103¼	103¼	103¼
5	Alumin Co 5s '52	105	105	105
67	Am G & E 5s 2028	100¼	100¼	100¼
5	Am Pow & L 6s 2016	107⅜	107⅜	107⅜
1	Am Roll M 5s '48	88¼	88¼	88¼
1	Am Roll M 4½s '33	98	98	98
20	Appalach Gas 6s '45	85½	85	85
10	Appalach G 6s '45 B	62¼	62	62
2	Appalach Pw 5s '56	103½	103¼	103¼
5	Appalach Pw 6s 2024	A105⅛	105⅛	105⅛
24	Ark Pw & Lt 5s '56	100¼	100⅛	100¼
5	Asso Elec 4½s '53	91½	91¼	91½
1	As G&E 5½'38 inv etf	68½	68½	68½
1	As G&E 5s '50	73¾	73¾	73¾
13	As G&E 5½s '77	85	84	84
6	As G&E 5s '68	73¼	73	73
1	As G&E 4½ '48 xw	67½	67½	67½
2	As Tel Ut 5½s '44C	91¼	91¼	91¼
18	As T&T 5½s '58A	88¼	88	88
1	Bell Tl Can 5s '60 C	106¼	106¼	106¼
2	Bos & Me 6s m '33	102⅞	102¾	102¾
10	Can N Ry Eq 4½s '56	100⅛	100	100
2	Caterp Trac 5s '35	100½	100½	100½
21	Cent Pub Srv 5½ '49	79¼	79	79
2	Cent Tll P S 4½s f '67	93	93	93
3	Cent St El 5s '48	66	65⅞	66
3	Cent Ill E&C 5s '51	95½	95⅜	95½
1	Cent St P&L 5½'53	83¾	83¾	83¾
5	Chic Dist E 5½'35B	101⅞	101⅞	101⅞
3	Chic Ry cod 5s '27	68	68	68
4	Cities Ser 5s '66	72½	72⅛	72⅛
83	Cities Ser 5s '50	78⅝	77⅞	78
9	Cities Ser G 5½s '42	76½	76¼	76¼
9	Col Gas & El 5s '61	99¼	99⅛	99¼
1	Comwith Ed 4½s '56C	102½	102½	102½
3	Cons G Util 5½s '43 A	79½	79½	79½
1	Cons Gas Util 6s '43A	81½	81½	81½
1	Consum Pow 4½s '58	103⅝	103⅝	103⅝
8	Cont G&El 5s '58 A	85	84¾	84¾
5	Crane Co 5s '40	102½	102½	102½
10	Cumber C P&L 4½s '56	97	97	97
1	Cudahy P 5½s '37	100	100	100
1	Delaware El P 5½s '59	94	94	94
5	DuQuesne Gas 6s '45	45	45	45
2	Elec P&Lt 5s 2030	88¾	88¾	88¾
6	Emp O&R 5½s '42	73⅝	73½	73½
1	Fed Water 5½s '54	85	85	85
3	Firestone Cot M 5s '48	94½	94½	94½
2	Fisk Rub 5½s '31	15½	15½	15½
6	Fla Pow&Lt 5s '54	88⅝	88¼	88⅜
3	Gatineau Pow 5s'56	92⅝	92¼	92¼
7	Geo Pow 5s '67	101⅞	101⅝	101⅞
15	Gillette 5s '40	93⅝	93⅜	93⅝
10	Glidden Co 5½s '35	91	91	91
1	Godchaux Sug 7½s '41	92½	92½	92½
3	Gulf Oil Pa 5s '37	102½	102	102
14	Houst L&P 4½s '78D	96¾	96¾	96¾
5	Hygrade Foods 6s '49 A	54	54	54
1	Ill P&L 5½s '54 B	104¼	104¼	104¼
5	Insull Util Inv 6s '40 B	89½	88⅞	89½
14	Int Pw Sec 7s '57 E	99	99	99
1	Int Sec Am 5s '47	75⅝	75⅝	75⅝
7	Inters Pw 5s '57	88½	87⅝	88½
3	Ia Neb L&P 5s B 1961	95¼	95¼	96¼
4	Ky Util 5s '69-I	99¾	99¾	99¾
1	Kop Gas & C 5½s '50	103½	103½	103½
1	Leh PS 6s 2026 A	105¼	105¼	105¼
4	Lex Util 5s '52	96	96	96
2	Long Isl Lt 6s '45	105½	105½	105½
2	Lukens Steel 8s '40	90	90	90
6	Louis P&L 5s '57	101	100⅞	100⅞
1	Mass Gas 5s '55	101¾	101¾	101⅞
1	Mid W Util 5s '32	100¾	100¾	100¾
5	Mid W Util 5s '33	98⅝	98⅜	98⅜
3	Mid W Util 5s '35	96½	96½	96½
5	MidStaPet 5½s'45A	52	50½	50½
1

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

AGENTS WANTED

DOZAL FURNITURE and auto polishing cloth cleans, polishes without additions; good 25c seller; introductory offer gives 25 profit; sample free; 5c other easy sellers. WILLIAMS CORP., 416 Williams Building, Montclair, N. J.

SHOW us the housekeeper that likes to clean stair corners; Ideal Corner Dust Shields keep the corners clean; 200% profit selling and installing these shields; write today. IDEAL STAIRWAY EQUIPMENT CO., Canton, Ohio.

BOOKS

EMMA DUNN

Answers Questions on

Thought Quality in the Voice

In Booklet of Seven Articles As Originally Published in The Christian Science Monitor

Price $1.00 Postpaid

Address: EMMA DUNN
6933 Franklin Avenue, Hollywood, Calif.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

Lake Winnipesaukee, N. H.
NEAR WEIRS IN PRIVATE PARK

Furnished cottage, large living room, kitchen, porch dining room, four large bedrooms, bathroom, water, electricity; tennis court, garage, private beach; $700 for season. Mrs. L. L. SMITH, Joshua Creek, Areadia, Florida.

Longnook Beach
OLD TRURO, CAPE COD

Furnished cottages, private colony, near Highland Light, electricity, baths, fireplaces, screened porches. Write L. GREENLEAF WALKE, 6 Upland Ave., Dorchester, Mass.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

PERMANENT, PROFITABLE OPPORTUNITY for woman of vision and culture; college or equivalent; home or business experience. For such person seeking real future, not just temporary job, we offer an interesting income. See or write nearest office. SHEPARD & LAWRENCE, Inc., 180 N. Michigan Ave., CHICAGO; 518 Southern Bldg., 15th and H Sts., WASHINGTON, D. C.; C. E. Lang, 25 Huntington Ave., BOSTON; 629 Hearst Bldg., SAN FRANCISCO; 1118 Lincoln Bldg., LOS ANGELES.

REAL ESTATE

IRVING R. NOBLE, Inc.
712 Bloomfield Avenue, Montclair, N. J.
HENRY M. NEELY, Vice-President
Telephone Montclair 2-10141

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

LADIES build a business for yourself without capital in your community selling high-grade line of Hollywood beauty preparations at a popular price; this is a very remunerative business. Write for particulars. LA FINNE-Ltd., Hollywood, California.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

EXECUTIVE—Sixteen years in all phases of successful department store operation; available for position where such experience and knowledge can be put to profitable use. F-6, 1058 McCormick Bldg., Chicago.

YOUNG LAWYER, recent graduate of Oxford, England, as Rhodes scholar, wants connection with established law firm. Write E. E. BEATY, Okolona, Miss.

SOLOISTS WANTED

WANTED — Soloist for First Church of Christ, Scientist, Buffalo, N. Y. Address Chairman of Music Committee, 220 North Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

SUMMER HOMES

FOR SALE, unfurnished, large bungalow, Cousins' Island, 10 miles from Portland, Me., in Casco Bay; five rooms, commodious porches; quiet surroundings, ideal for children, authors or artists; good spring water; price $2500; would let furnished for $100 per month. MRS. C. P. CHANDLER, New Gloucester, Maine.

TO LET—FURNISHED

LOS ANGELES, Traymore Apartments, 623 So. Rampart, Wilshire District. Sunny one-room apartments with kitchen and dining alcove; beautifully furnished: steam heat; elevator; garage adjoining; 3, 4 and H cars.

WANTED TO BUY

OLD GOLD WANTED—Send your old solid gold and silver watches, jewelry, etc.; we will advise its metal value and hold for acceptance. J. M. KEY CO., Established 1812, West end Elm Streets, Hartford, Conn., U. S. A.

Two Get Awards For Architecture

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, April 13—The Architectural Medal of Honor of the New York chapter of the American Institute of Architects for 1930 was presented to H. Van Buren Magonigle for his versatility in the arts of design and consummate skill in draftsmanship at the annual dinner of the chapter last week.

Mr. Magonigle is the architect of the Maine Monument here and has designed schools, clubs, private residences and public monuments throughout the country. He won the gold medal of the Architectural League of New York at the outset of his career as an architect in 1889.

Bruno John Basil of Brooklyn, N. Y., received the Le Brun Traveling Scholarship of $1400 for 1931, for the best design of a working boys' club. He is a graduate of Bay Ridge High School and Yale University, and is employed in the office of Cass Gilbert. The award is made annually to promote the artistic, scientific and practical efficiency of the architectural profession.

First honorable mention went to Carl Bertel Lund, New York; second to Ralph Aubrey Jeffers, Elkton, Md.; third to Simon Breines, Brooklyn, and a fourth to George Daub, Forest Hills, N. Y.

OVERTON LEADS VOTE FOR LOUISIANA SEAT

ALEXANDRIA, La., April 15 (AP)—John H. Overton, local attorney and close personal and political friend of Huey P. Long, Governor and Senator-elect, apparently was assured today of going to Washington to succeed James B. Aswell (D.), Representative from Louisiana.

Returns from 143 out of 231 precincts in yesterday's Democratic primary gave Overton 10,711 votes to 6378 for Dr. Claybrook Cottingham, president of the Baptist Louisiana College. The remaining precincts were claimed as Overton strongholds and Governor Long predicted his friend's majority would reach 8000 when all the returns were in.

BALTIMORE & OHIO HEARING DELAYED

WASHINGTON, April 15 (AP)—The Interstate Commerce Commission's hearing on the application of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad and the Alton Company for possession of the Chicago & Alton Railroad, was postponed yesterday until May 4, after testimony from the applicants.

The postponement was granted at the request of James A. Reed, former Senator from Missouri, who represented the stockholders' protective association of the bankrupt C. & A. The association is opposing efforts of the applicants to gain possession of the line, which the B. & O. purchased at foreclosure in Illinois last December.

Local Classified Advertising

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

APARTMENTS TO SHARE

NEW YORK CITY 8th Ave. (98th)—To share exclusive 5-room bachelors' apartment with gentleman; 2 living rooms, 2 baths; $100 monthly; congenial, homelike; Ampico, radio, fireplace. Write ROGERS, 80 William St.

APARTMENTS TO LET

DESIRABLE
APARTMENTS
DEPENDABLE SERVICE and MANAGEMENT
15 Minutes from Downtown Boston
Shawmut Realty Trust
65 FALMOUTH ST., BOSTON Ken. 0482

Back Bay Apartments

1-2-3 rooms, in first-class buildings, having all modern improvements, with Frigidaire and switchboard service. For particulars apply

Coleman & Gilbert Associates
339 Huntington Avenue, Boston
Commonwealth 3312

BOSTON—To sublet small attractively furnished front apartment on The Fenway available from May 1 to October or longer. THE SERVICE BUREAU, 236 Huntington Ave. Ken. 4033 or Ken. 0192.

BOSTON—For immediate rent, 3-room furnished apartment, Frigidaire; near Christian Science church. Apply JANITOR, 122 St. Stephen St. Kenmore 0510.

BOSTON AND BROOKLINE
Furnished and Unfurnished
THE SERVICE BUREAU Kenmore 4033

BROOKLINE, MASS., 1060 Beacon Street, Longwood section — Apartment, furnished or unfurnished, May 1st to Nov. 1st; if unfurnished, permanent lease could be arranged. Telephone weekdays Aspinwall 1995.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.
Forced to sublet, reduced rent; 4 rooms, unfurnished. 992 Memorial Drive; shown by appointment. Phone Univ. 6796.

NEW YORK CITY, 646 West End Ave. (91st)—3 rooms, bath, including kitchen; attractively furnished, electric refrigeration and radio; 1 block subway and busses. Schuyler 4-5943 mornings.

RIVERWAY MANOR
Exclusive one and two-room suites; furnished or unfurnished; modern in every particular, and ideally located.
210-214 RIVERWAY Phone Reg. 3026

WATERTOWN, MASS.—Unfurnished apartment, 2 rooms, kitchenette and bath; good neighborhood; $35. Tel. Middlesex 0673-J.

AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE

CHEVROLET, 1929 model, mileage 7,450; price $300 cash; privately owned and used; good condition. GAGE, 11 Traill St., Cambridge, Mass. Univ. 9783-J.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

DOVER, MASS.—Ancient cottage, five rooms, modern improvements, garage; rent reasonable. Tel. Dover 6.

TO LET—Six-room cottage on shore of lake; large screened porch, electric lights, fully furnished, boat, ice and wood; 80 miles from Boston; excellent bathing and fishing; $225 for season. D. M. STEVENSON, Rochester, N. H.

CATERERS

NEWARK, N. J.—MRS. ANNIE LEE COOPER, in the service of W. F. Day, Caterer, over 30 years, offers complete catering service for weddings, parties, formal and informal dinners, luncheons, etc. 281 So. 7th St. Market 2-0588.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BANKING Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women.
THE PERSONNEL COMPANY
198 Broadway, N. Y. C. Rm. 501 Cor. 23d

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 Broadway New York City. Telephone Worth 2-2080.

CENTRAL EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
Newark, N. J., 21 Marshall Street
Competent colored help on short notice
MRS. GERTRUDE M. DIXON, Proprietress
Telephone MARKET 2-4115

HELP WANTED—MEN

YOUNG MAN
who has confidence in his selling ability to become associated with fast growing organization; salary small to start, but opportunities exceptionally good. E-64, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

EXPERIENCED second maid to help with 2 little girls in Boston. English or Scotch preferred; state experience, age, religion; references required. J-74, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

MOTHER needs refined woman to care for two children, 7 and 9 years, while she is in business; assist with light housekeeping duties; one to whom pleasant surroundings and happy home are more important than salary. MRS. R. M. CHAMBERLIN, Glastonbury, Conn.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

COLLINGSWOOD, NEW JERSEY—Permanent or temporary home for elderly people or those needing rest or attention; experienced care; convenient to Camden or Philadelphia, Pa.; New Jersey State License. SARAH J. DAUBMAN, Colgwd. 502.

HOUSES TO LET

EDGEWATER PARK, N. J.
Attractive home, beautifully situated on high bluff facing Delaware River; spacious piazzas, wide lawns; 14 rooms, 3 baths; 2-car garage; 10 min. walk from station; 16 miles from Philadelphia; gas, electricity, fireplaces, hot water heat. Mrs. M. H. HALL, Princeton, N. J.

LOST AND FOUND

FOUND BY BOSTON POLICE DEPT.

268019—SKATES, pair new roller.
162012—CABBAGE, basket of cabbage.
994009—VELOCIPEDE, red, marked Keystone.
995009—TURNIPS—bag of yellow.
818010—TIRE, All State 29-5.00, tube, rim.
816010—KEY, long chain, tag marked #65.
CALL PROPERTY CLERK'S OFFICE
229 MILK STREET Telephone Hancock 0280

MOVING AND STORAGE

E. F. CALDWELL, Inc.
MOVERS
OF FURNITURE AND PIANOS
We Own and Run Our Own Storage
SEMI-WEEKLY TRIPS TO
New York, Philadelphia and Inland Points
Also, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont
115 CANAL STREET, BOSTON
Tel. HAY market 3907

I SHALL deem it a privilege to serve readers of The Christian Science Monitor in their local and long distance piano and furniture moving. NOBLE R. STEVES, 184 Harvard St., Boston 24 Mass. Tel. Talbot 2400.

LOAD wanted to New York April 23-24; also return load wanted to Boston May 11 or 12. F. A. KELLEY CO., 70B Huntington Ave., Boston. Com. 2994, High 5877.

LONG distance moving, house to house moving, packing, shipping, storage; work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. N. E. AUTO VAN CO., W. Stacey, Mgr., 423 Brookline Ave. Boston Asp. 2907. Unl 3795-W.

OFFICE FURNITURE

LARGE selection of new and used furniture for office or studio. DRIVER DESK COMPANY. 6 East 33d, New York City.

OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's pleasant, sunny, single office; three afternoons week; new building. Room 914, 500 5th Ave. Penn. 6-5276.

N. Y. C., 55 West 42nd St.—Practitioner's pleasant outside office, evenings; moderate rental. Phone Tues., Thurs., Sat., Longacre 5-8744.

PAINTING AND DECORATING

INTERIOR and exterior work of highest grade; paperhanging, kalsomining; craftex work; floors sanded and refinished. R. WHITE & CO., 21 Winchester St., Brookline. Tel. Regent 1983-M.

PAYING GUESTS

FREEDOM FIELD—Country home in pines, near water, for rest or study; reasonable. Between Lakewood and Pt. Pleasant, Laureltон, N. J.

The Oxford

1120 CENTRAL AVENUE, OCEAN CITY, N. J.
Pleasant congenial homelike surroundings for rest and study. Corespondence solicited.

Williston Park, Long Island, N. Y.

WILL rent two outside, attractive rooms with board to business couple with children of school age wanting refined home atmosphere; no other guests; Protestants preferred; five minutes' walk to school, 3 minutes to crosstown buses to beaches, etc.; 15 minutes to railroad station, Oyster Bay branch; near bus line to N. Y. and beaches; about $8.80 per month fare; references exchanged. 26 Yale Street.

PRINTING

200 LETTERHEADS, $2.00; envelopes, cards, bills, same; combination $7.00; work of all kinds, reasonable; good service. CALL PRINTING COMPANY, 13 East 16th Street, New York City. Algonquin 4-6147.

CHILE STOPS COCA LEAF SALE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SANTIAGO, Chile—The Chilean Government has ordered the suspension of sales of coca leaves on the northern nitrate pampas in pursuance of their general anti-narcotic policy. The sale of the drug in leaf-form has been permitted hitherto ostensibly on the ground of supplying a supposed need of Bolivian pampas workers.

PUBLIC NOTICES

CITY OF BOSTON

POLICE DEPARTMENT
Office of the Commissioner

Boston, Mass., April 15, 1931.
Section 2 of the Rules and Regulations established by the Police Commissioner for the City of Boston for Hackney Carriages and Hackney Stands in accordance with Chapter 392 of the Acts of 1930, is amended, effective April 16, 1931, by adding at the end of the second paragraph the following:

For the substitution of the license to set up and use a hackney carriage for that of a hackney carriage previously licensed in accordance with this section, the fee shall be one dollar.

so that said second paragraph, as amended, shall read as follows:

The fee for such license shall be five dollars. For the substitution of the license to set up and use a hackney carriage for that of a hackney carriage previously licensed in accordance with this section, the fee shall be one dollar.

EUGENE C. HULTMAN,
Police Commissioner for the City of Boston.

REAL ESTATE

ELBERON, N. J., Near Asbury Park—Modern 6-room bungalow near beach for sale at sacrifice; tile bath, shower; breakfast nook; fireplace; hot water heat; 2-car garage; lawn shrubs. E. P. HORN, 916 Bangs Ave., Asbury Park, N. J.

PEMBERTON
ON OCEAN FRONT
32 CHANNEL STREET

8-room plastered house, glassed-in porch, hardwood floors, steam heat, electrical equipment for cooking and heating; modern in every respect; first class condition; price reasonable. For sale to settle estate. Apply GILBERT BALKAM, 67 Prospect Avenue, Wollaston, Mass. Granite 5240-M.

STRAWBERRY ACRES, P. O., ANTRIM, N. H.

80 miles from Boston. For sale, 8-room house with bath, shed, and garage; spring fed swimming pool; river frontage; beautiful trees; views; 10-acre field available for landing.

Very Old Colonial

On Union St., North Marshfield; 10 rooms, 6 open fireplaces, hand hewn timbers, about 4 acres of land, garages and hen houses; over 150 years old; may be seen over the holiday or by appointment. Call Dedham 1427-R (Dedham, Mass.). J. M. ROBERTSON.

WINTHROP, MASS.—For sale, attractive home, 6 rooms and bath, modern improvements, hot water heat; 2 minutes to railroad station and bathing beach. Write MRS. M. M. FURBER, 11 Chester Ave. or Telephone Ocean 1270.

WINTHROP, Massachusetts — Two-apartment house, six and six; steam heat, one boiler with oil burner; latest improvements; two-car garage; rear view harbor; near station and bathing beach. Communicate J. E. HODGKINS, 524 Atlantic Ave., Boston, Mass.

ROOMS AND BOARD

BROOKE HOUSE

79 Chandler Street, Boston, Mass. Han. 8269
A home for young business women and students. Transients accepted. Board Rates $6.00 to $12.00.

ROOMS AND BOARD WANTED

ELDERLY lady needing some attention desires quiet, cheerful home for summer in suburbs or near Boston; piazza; preferably no stairs, room near bath; terms reasonable. State full particulars in reply. K-60, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

PITTSBURGH, PA.—Wanted, room and board with home privileges for an adult lady. Write W-100, The Christian Science Monitor, 511 Wabash Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ROOMS TO LET

BOSTON, near church, family hotel; sunny front room in private apartment; business woman preferred. MISS E. SAWYER, Garrison Hall.

BOSTON—Available April 20, large room, private, spacious apartment overlooking Fens. Suite 18, 84 Fenway. Commonwealth 2170.

BOSTON, 187 Huntington Avenue—Comfortable rooms, reasonable rent; kitchen privileges, breakfast served as wished. Tel. Com. 0181.

BROOKLINE, MASS., 15 minutes to Christian Science church—Three furnished rooms available for visitors; single residence, 3 bathrooms; lovely location; congenial home environment; $1.50 and $2.00 per day. Aspinwall 0566.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Large room to let in very attractive location. Call Aspinwall 4081.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Beautiful home, detached house, large room, running water; beautiful section of Flatbush; near Christian Science church, 109 E. 15th St. Tel. Sun. 2-8519.

EAST ORANGE, N. J.—Attractive second floor room; homelike; reasonable; convenient to transportation. Nassau 4-1163.

NEW YORK CITY, 939 West End Ave. (106th St.)—Two beautiful single rooms, modern, clean, restful; excellent location and transportation; $8.

NEW YORK CITY, 54th near 5th—Club residence; suites for small groups; also single rooms. Tel. Circle 7-5933.

PHILADELPHIA, 734 West Roosevelt Boulevard—Two communicating rooms, furnished, use of kitchen; private home. OWNER, Phone Michigan 5520.

PHILADELPHIA, Olney—6 rooms and bath, enclosed porch, hot water heat; suitable for residence or business. Call Jefferson 2679.

WANTED—Couple to share private home, new, high class residential section; rental reasonable. Call or write MacEWAN, 83 Manhaffet Woods Road, Munsey Park, L. I.

WINTHROP, MASS.—Quiet home for people of refinement, large single, comfortable rooms; one kitchenette apartment; near station and bathing beach. 105 Cottage Park Road. Tel. Ocean 1575-W.

SEWING MACHINES

REPAIRING and renting all makes of sewing machines; some good used machines, $7 and up. 817 Boylston Street, Boston. Com. 6527.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

CHAUFFEUR-MECHANIC, expert; age 36, accustomed European travel; speaks fluent French; refined French wife as companion; needlewoman if required; excellent references. Box E-52, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR, eight years with last family; highest references; vicinity of New York preferred. ELMER T. CHARTERS, 200 East 57th St., New York City. Phone Bogardus 4-2430 from 8 a. m. to 6 p. m.

HOTEL or house plasterer desires work. P. O Box 432, Atlantic City, N. J.

SALESMAN—Many years' experience, Philadelphia houses; know drapery and upholstery fabrics, display and care of stock; was executive. Box 2, Rutledge, Pa.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

A MIDDLE-AGED woman of education and refinement desires position as companion to lady; willing to assist in home; Christian Scientist preferred. Address Box S-29, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston, Mass.

BOOKKEEPER, thoroughly experienced and reliable, desires position full or part time. MISS NORWOOD, 539 Washington St., Camden, N. J.

SECRETARIAL-STENOGRAPHIC position in any line wanted by young woman; knowledge of interior decoration. Write Box B-25, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SUMMER HOMES

PLYMOUTH, MASS.—FOR SUMMER RENTAL

11 well-furnished rooms, 3 baths, 4 fireplaces, sun porch, laundry; wonderful ocean view; exclusive residential section; near beach and country club. OWNER, 73 Hancock St., Boston, Mass.

ROCKPORT, MASS.—For rent, furnished house, 7 rooms, for long season. Box J-73, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

TO LET—Bungalow, 6 rooms, all conveniences; lake front; $600 per season. Further particulars apply MRS. E. J. ROYLE, 225 Derom Ave., Paterson, N. J. Phone Lambert 3-8576-W.

SUMMER PROPERTY

FOR RENT—SMALL SHOP centrally located, Chatham, on Cape Cod; rent reasonable. For information write 37 Allyn St., Hartford, Conn.

TEACHERS AND TUTORS

ANGELA REMIS
Teacher of Piano and Accompanist
106 Larch Road, Cambridge, Mass. Porter 1235-J

YALE JUNIOR desires position as tutor during July and August. Write W. M. FENN, 221 Beechwood Rd., Ridgewood, N. J.

TRANSPORTATION

E. W. SMITH & SONS TRANSPORTATION CO.
Humboldt 2-4793
26 MT. PLEASANT AVE., NEWARK, N. J.
DAILY SERVICE FROM NEWARK TO NEW YORK, BROOKLYN, AND LONG ISLAND CITY.
Daily Service to Trenton, N. J.,
and Philadelphia, Pa.

TYPEWRITERS

CORONA

Standard Four-Row Keyboard
L. A. RAFFAEL CO.
49 Bromfield Street, Boston Liberty 7557
Headquarters Corona Typewriter, Underwood, Remington, Royal Portables.
Carbon Paper Ribbons
STANDARD TYPEWRITERS RENTED
3 Months $6.00

NEW JERSEY

ASBURY PARK

The LAND *and* MORTGAGE AGENCY
701 Mattison Ave., Asbury Park, N. J.
Real Estate—Insurance
Mortgage Loans Arranged
Beautiful Homes in Beautiful Surroundings

ATLANTIC CITY

KAUFMAN & WEINER
1007 Atlantic Ave., Atlantic City, N. J.
(The Square Deal Store)
HARDWARE
and HOUSEFURNISHINGS
A Complete Variety of Holiday Gifts
Telephone 51098

Guarantee Trust Company
Finely equipped
for the Settlement of Estates
Consult Our Trust Officer
Capital and Surplus—$1,400,000

4- Estimates Cheerfully Given
4 City or Suburban
5 D. LANG
2 *PAPERHANGING*
3
Imported—WALLPAPERS—Domestic
Wholesale Jobbers
903 ATLANTIC AVENUE

QUALITY COAL
WHEELER COAL COMPANY

CAMDEN

In the "Heart" of Camden—Broadway at Federal.
BAKER'S
Catering to those who want the finer things in life

The Store That Serves You Best by Saving You Most
BAKER-FLICK CO.
South Jersey's Great Department Store
MARKET STREET, NEAR THIRD
CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY

CRANFORD

TUTTLE BROS.
CRANFORD N.J. WESTFIELD N.J.
PHONE 1492
COAL—LUMBER—MILLWORK
MASON MATERIALS

EAST ORANGE

SILVER
INDIVIDUAL MILLINERY
$10.00 and up
Hats made to order
11 NORTH HARRISON STREET

Henry Hornecker
FLORIST
MEMBER OF F. T. D. A.
75 CENTRAL AVE. 621 CENTRAL AVE.
Orange 3-1244 Orange 3-0884
Night phone Nassau 4-1690

"ONE OF NEW JERSEY'S BRIGHT SPOTS"
THE SCHAEFER SHOPS
Giftwares—Draperies—Lamps
13-15 LINCOLN STREET
(Brick Church Section)
Telephone Oregon 5-1826
AT THE CENTER OF ESSEX COUNTY

Charles F. Werner, Jr.
HARDWARE
Paints and varnishes—Electric lights and house furnishings
347 MAIN STREET Tel. Or. 3-3688

LET
Stephen Jarvis
Estimate on your
PLUMBING and HEATING
"Jobbing a Specialty"
108 LESLIE STREET Tel. Or. 3-4038

North Munn Ave. Garage
The storage garage of satisfaction
Repairs. Gas, Oil
Washing and Simonizing
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT
195 NO. MUNN AVENUE Orange 3-1698

EVERGREEN
Dining Room
Under Japanese Management
(Formerly at Belport Country Club)
LUNCHEON 12-2:30 50c
DINNER 5-8:30 $1.00
SUNDAYS 12-8:30 $1.00
7-9 NORTH MUNN AVENUE

R. Q. NIXON
Painting & Decorating
60 HOLLYWOOD AVE.
Phone Orange 3-1571

John English, *Pres.*
C. R. Morrow, *Vice. Pres., Treas.*
J. Cerutti, *Sec.*
Anglais
CATERERS
BAKERS
RESTAURANT
559-561 MAIN STREET Tel. Orange 3-0927
"It pays to buy where quality counts"

ELIZABETH

"Clean Rugs Mean Clean Homes"
BANBURY & BURNETT
Incorporated
"Master Rug Cleaners"
77 WEST GRAND ST. Phone El 2-1219

Classified advertisements for The Christian Science Monitor are received at the following advertising offices:

BOSTON
107 Falmouth St. Tel. Commonwealth 4330
NEW YORK
270 Madison Ave. Tel. Caledonia 2706
LONDON
2, Adelphi Terrace Tel. Temple Bar 1364
PARIS
3 Avenue de l'Opera Gutenberg 43.71
FLORENCE
11, Via Magenta Tel. 23.406
BERLIN
89A Unter den Linden Merkur 6523
PHILADELPHIA
903 Fox Building Tel. Rittenhouse 0186
CHICAGO
1058 McCormick Building Tel. Webster 7182
CLEVELAND
1499 Union Trust Building Tel. Cherry 7699
DETROIT
3-101 General Motors Bldg. Tel. Empire 2690
KANSAS CITY
405 Nat'l Fid. Life Building Tel. Victor 3709
SAN FRANCISCO
625 Market St. Tel. Sutter 7240
LOS ANGELES
Van Nuys Building Tel. Trinity 2004
SEATTLE
350 Skinner Building Tel. Main 3904
ST. LOUIS
1775 Riway Exch. Bldg. Tel. Chestnut 6173
PORTLAND, OREGON
1022 Am. Bank Building Tel. Beacon 0393
Also by Local Advertising Representatives in many cities throughout the United States and other countries.

NEW JERSEY

ENGLEWOOD

Weavers
Spring Favorites
A continuously new assortment of Fashion's Favorite Frocks, Printed and Plain Silk Crepes and Jacket Dresses, 14 to 44—$10.00.

EDITH KERR
TEL. ENGLEWOOD 4948
13 DEAN ST. ENGLEWOOD, N.J.
Cotton Mesh Acele Sport One- and Two-Piece Dresses

GRACE FISHER
MORNING FROCKS
Piques, Broadcloth and Dimities
Spring Shades
3 E. PALISADE AVE. Tel. Eng. 3-2188

"Say it with Flowers"
ART FLOWER SHOP, Inc.
Members F. T. D. A.
GREENHOUSES 216 GRAND AVE.
Store phone—Engle 3-4584-5
Greenhouse phone—Engle 3-1633
30 PARK PLACE

Ellen E. Wood
Permanent Waving
Marcel Waving
Manicuring
11 DEAN STREET Tel. Eng. 3-0506

HACKENSACK

LAW
INCORPORATED
HABERDASHERY
CLOTHING
200 MAIN STREET
PHONE HACKENSACK 2-10197

Louis Beauty Salon
WORK EXCELLENTLY PERFORMED BY EXPERTS
PRIVATE PARKING SPACE FOR OUR PATRONS
166-168 MAIN ST. HACKENSACK, N. J.

HOBOKEN

HENRY W. GROTE
Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry
Our specialty remounting your jewelry in up-to-date settings.
54 NEWARK STREET
Open Monday 9:00 p. m. Open Saturday 10:00
Other evenings 6:30 p. m.

BAUER SHOE STORE
Can serve the entire family.
Polly Preston Shoes, AAAA to EEE
828 WASHINGTON ST., HOBOKEN, N. J.

JERSEY CITY

The TRUST COMPANY of NEW JERSEY
11 Local Offices in Hudson County

Phone Bergen 3-0559
Graydon Battery Service
Authorized Dealer for
R. C. A.—Atwater Kent—
Fada Radio Sets
22 Bergen Ave. *Prest-o-Lite Batteries*

BOYD MEAT MARKET
Authorized Dealer in
E. W. SCHNEIDER & SONS, Inc.
Quality Meats and Provisions
Special Sale Day Every Tuesday
FREE DELIVERY Tel. Bergen 3-8566
2255 BOULEVARD

MAPLEWOOD

MARTIN AND WEIS, Inc.
REALTORS
REAL ESTATE—INSURANCE
151 Maplewood Ave. So. Orange 2-5185

MONTCLAIR

MISS FRANCES SHOP
INDIVIDUAL FROCKS
That Are Smartly Inexpensive Without Being Cheap
$7.50, $10.00, $15.00—Sizes 14 to 38
470 BLOOMFIELD AVE. MONTCLAIR, N. J.
Phone Montclair 2-0449

C. JOHNSON & CO.
Incorporated
WINDOW SHADES and AWNINGS
345 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Telephone 2-6208

Handkerchiefs and Linens for Gifts
The Linen Shop, Inc.
E. B. Clegg
428 Bloomfield Avenue
Montclair, N. J.
62 Brick Church Plaza
East Orange, N. J.

BUNCE BROTHERS
"TAILORING SERVICE"
40 Church Street Phone Montclair 2-1808
Custom Clothing Pressing
Dyeing Cleaning
Neckties renovated without charge.
Delivery Service Throughout Essex County.

CATHERINE, Inc.
MILLINERY IMPORTERS
13 So. Fullerton Ave.
Montclair, N. J. Tel. Montclair 2-0555

SEYMOUR MANOR
FAMOUS FOR FOOD
7 Seymour Street, Montclair, N. J.
Adjoining Wellmont Theater
Luncheons 12 to 2—50-60-75c
Dinners 6 to 8 at $1.00 and $1.25
Sunday Dinners 12 to 3 and 6 to 8—$1.25
TEL. MONTCLAIR 2-2252

Stanley M. Crowell Co.
26 SO. PARK ST., Montclair, N. J.
Near Church St.

MASSMANN
FREYTAG & ANDERSON
AUBRY FLORAL SHOPPE
THE ROSERY FLOWER SHOP
FLOWERS
For all occasions

Bogart & Hansen, Inc.
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS and DEALERS
568 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair, N. J.

MOORE'S
HARDWARE STORE
223 Glenridge Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Telephone Montclair 2-3210 and 2-3211

NEW JERSEY

MONTCLAIR (Continued)

GRATE WOOD—CANNEL COAL
For Cozy Grate Fires
SCRANTON ANTHRACITE
Over 60 Years' Service
R. H. SEE COAL COMPANY
121 Bloomfield Avenue
PHONE MONTCLAIR 19

Work by Martinello Specialists Only
Powell & Vander Byl
Permanent Marcel Waving
WITHOUT ELECTRICITY
Room 32, Hinck Bldg.
484 Bloomfield Ave. Montclair, N. J.
Tel. Montclair 7110

NEWARK

GOOD HOUSES
Deserve
Good Paint
HOCKENJOS
MEANS THE BEST
Paints, Oils and Varnishes
NEWARK—829 Broad Street
ELIZABETH—86 Broad Street
PATERSON—114 Ellison Street
IRVINGTON—10 Washington Avenue
EAST ORANGE—558 Main Street
MORRISTOWN—18 Washington Street

Norbert Bertl
Diamond Expert
and popular jeweler
Serving Thousands of Satisfied Customers for More Than Half a Century
66 SPRINGFIELD AVE., NEWARK
A Block Above the Court House

New Laid Eggs
MONARCH FOODS
Fresh Creamery Butter
FRIEND'S BAKED BEANS
and Brown Bread and Canned Goods in other high-class brands.
Fresh dressed roasting chickens to order.
CHARLES G. BRAMM
277 GREYLOCK PKWY., BELLEVILLE, N. J.
Tel. Belleville 3-3465
Deliveries anywhere in Newark and Suburbs

GRIFFITH-PIANO-CO.
Home of the Steinway and other famous Pianos
Radio—Musical Instruments
Griffith School of Music
ICE-O-MATIC Refrigerators
605 BROAD STREET
NEWARK, N. J.

J. C. VANNIFF COAL Company
180 ORANGE STREET
Established 1867
Humboldt 2-1048

TYPEWRITERS
ADDING MACHINES
CHECK WRITERS
Mail Orders Filled
Sold Rented Repaired
CENTRAL TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE
86 Park Place, Near Public Service Terminal
NEWARK MULBERRY 4-5706

Radio Repairing *Lighting Fixtures*
Swanson & Stehli
A Complete Line of Popular Radios
Motor Repairs a Specialty
General Electrical Contractors
Waverly 2-8973 710 Springfield Ave.

INSURANCE
A. C. BERTHOLON
KINNEY BUILDING Mi 2-2246-7-8

The Crescent Laundry
387 NORTH FIFTH STREET
Branch Brook 3-7200

ORANGE

Est. 1856 Phone Orange 162
Albert Horton Williams Inc.
Granite—Marble—Bronze Memorials
Washington and Cleveland Streets

NEW JERSEY

ORANGE (Continued)

$5 ENNA JETTICK $6
Shoes for Women
Sold exclusively in Orange by
B. Grossman & Co.
249 MAIN STREET Opp. Public Service

KOZAK
Auto Dry Wash
GOODYEAR TIRES
Gasoline—Oiling—Alemiting
Orange Vulcanizing & Supply Co.
18 Lackawanna Plaza, ORANGE

Walk-Over and Florsheim Shoes
for MEN
NATURAL BRIDGE ARCH SHOES
for WOMEN
SONNENSCHEIN'S
SHOES—HOSIERY
"BETTER SHOES"
230 MAIN STREET, ORANGE

"The House of Complete Satisfaction"
ENGELS
INCORPORATED
DEPARTMENT STORE
239-241 MAIN ST., ORANGE, N. J.

FRED'S MARKET
High Grade Meats
Fancy Fruits and Vegetables
Sea Foods, etc.
Phone 3-7055 167 Main St., Orange

SOUTH ORANGE

SO. ORANGE 2-1963
★ STAR TAILORING CO.
CLEANERS—FURRIERS—DYERS
(The Only Store)
22 Valley Street, South Orange, N. J.

PASSAIC

GEORGE DIXON PRESS
PRINTERS
FOUR TWENTY-THREE BOULEVARD
COLGATE HOLMES
Telephone Passaic 2-3125

PATERSON

SEEDS
(Lawn Seed Our Specialty)
WILSON S. BROWER CO., Inc.
Successors to MUZZY BROTHERS
89 VAN HOUTEN STREET Sher. 1388

ARCH-AID and NU-MODE FOOTWEAR
$8.45 to $12.85
For Dress, Sport, Walking
H. METZ
ARCH-AID BOOT SHOP
Twenty Church Street, Paterson, N. J.

The HUB
SIMON BROS.
192 Market Street
Men's Furnishers and Hatters

Fox Beauty Parlor
GABRIELEEN
Reconditioning Oil Process
PERMANENT WAVING
Phone Sh. 2-4183
60 Broadway (off Main St.), Paterson, N. J.

WE ARE HAPPY to inform you our Spring fashions are ready for your inspection, priced from $5.00 to $18.00. Or will make to your order in our own work room.
ALL SILK HOSIERY AT $1.00
MISS ROSE, Millinery
131 Ellison Ave., Paterson, Opposite City Hall

JAMES TURPAN
CLOTHIER
122 MARKET STREET
PATERSON, N. J.

"Say It With Flowers"
YOUNG & WALDERS
90 VAN HOUTEN STREET
Tel. Sherwood 8677 PATERSON, N. J.

R. WILLIAMS BORDEN & CO.
(Established over 50 years)
Real Estate - Insurance
Room 223, Romaine Bldg.
Phone Sher. 8475

Phone: SHerwood 2-2573
C. SCHOEFFEL
JEWELER
GOOD REPAIR WORK
68 BROADWAY PATERSON, N. J.

GEO. W. WICKS
Fancy Fresh Vegetables
FRUIT OF QUALITY and STRICTLY FRESH EGG

NEW JERSEY

WESTFIELD

FLOWERS FOR ALL OCCASIONS

VANCE—*Florist*

331 SOUTH AVE. Opp. R. R. Station
PHONE 3310

HARRY KLINGER
Groceries, Fruits and Vegetables
254-256 EAST BROAD STREET
Tel. Westfield 2640—2641
BRANCH STORE
200 Garfield Avenue, Plainfield, N. J.
Phone Plainfield 2337

BIVONA BROS.
108-10 WEST BROAD STREET
CHOICE SEA FOOD
All orders attended promptly.
QUICK DELIVERY
Tel. Westfield 3042-3
Branch Store Plainfield—308 Richmond St.
Telephone 2368

Radio — Service
H. B. MILLER SONS
231 EAST BROAD STREET
Tel. 2-2158

PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN

This Spring We Are Again Determined to Offer the Smartest in

NEW APPAREL

at the Consistently Modest Prices so Popular with Value-Knowing People!

Hess Brothers
Allentown, Pa.

Wetherhold & Metzger
THE HOME OF
"WALK-OVER"
"ARCH-PRESERVER"
and Other Famous Shoes
X-Ray Shoe Fitting Service without extra charge
719 Hamilton St., Allentown, Pa.

The HARPER METHOD SHOP
EDNA L. FIDLER
Room 308, Penn Trust Bldg.
ALLENTOWN, PA.
Telephone 8538
Shampooing, Hair Cutting, Finger Waving Marcelling, Manicuring, Facials, Permanent Waving

Swiss Cleaners and Dyers
25 N. 10TH STREET Dial 5291
EXPERT CLEANERS
Wearing Apparel
and Household Goods

ALTOONA

Bromeier's POPCORN PEANUTS CREAM CHEWING CANDY ALWAYS FRESH
1126½ ELEVENTH AVE. Altoona, Pa.

■ **MONEY on pleasant terms** ■
$50 to $300 loaned quickly, confidentially.
No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. *Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.*
HOUSEHOLD Finance Corporation
11th Avenue and Twelfth Street
Phone: 9371

BETHLEHEM

BUSH & BULL CORPORATION
Bethlehem's Department Store
BROAD and MAIN STREETS

Spring Coal Prices
In effect April 1st
Order now and save money
KING COAL COMPANY
126 VINEYARD Tel. 2000
"We Sell the Best Coal Mined"

F. J. MITMAN
Paints and Varnishes
Wall Papers
"Devoe" Paints and Varnishes
3 WEST BROAD STREET Phone 871

G. R. Kinney Co., Inc.
EDUCATOR SHOES
MEN, WOMEN, CHILDREN
549 MAIN STREET

G. WILLIAM EBERMAN
Jeweler
548 Main St., Bethlehem, Pa.

CHESTER

CHESTER-CAMBRIDGE BANK *and* TRUST COMPANY
Manufacturers, merchants and private individuals using the services of this bank will find that their transactions will be handled with careful banking skill and courteous helpfulness gained from a wide knowledge and experience of banking.
Member Federal Reserve System
CHESTER, PENNA.
MARCUS HOOK, PENNA.

BEN PRICE
DELICATESSEN
PEEK FREAN'S H. P. SAUCE
IVORY SALT RALSTON
GERBER'S STRAINED VEGETABLES
718 WELSH STREET PHONE 292

ERIE

MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call 24-657, where a bureau of local and national advertisers is maintained daily from 11 a. m. until 1:30 p. m.
1012 WESCHLER AVENUE

MAYER PERFECT AMERICAN DIAMONDS WATCHES
Greeting Cards for All Occasions
707 STATE STREET

Featuring Special Luncheons and Dinners Daily
"TRY ONE SOON"
The INDICH
TENTH and PEACH STREETS
A Restaurant and Cafeteria

PENNSYLVANIA

ERIE (Continued)

WALK OVER SHOES
826 STATE STREET

Selby ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
ARCH PRESERVER SHOE SHOP
105 WEST TENTH ST.

NORMAN'S SHOP
918 PEACH, ERIE
A DEPENDABLE STORE
Women's and Children's Apparel

MEMBER NATIONAL RESTAURANT ASSOCIATION
Cafeteria Blue-Bird
Home Cooking Quality Food
117 WEST 7TH STREET
MYRTLE RASMEY Prop.

Lawrence
Cleaners and Dyers
For Your Spring Cleaning and Dyeing . . . Phone 22-987

POULTRY
Choice Meats, Butter and Eggs
H. OPPENHEIMER
PHONE 24-291 663 WEST 11TH ST.

Trask Prescott & Richardson Co.
Department Store
Women's Silk-tex Crepe $1.95
Silk Hosiery.....
827 to 831 STATE STREET

"C" BROOKS
For Your *INSURANCE*
or Call 26-755
The TRAVELERS
509 Marine Bank Building, Erie, Pa.

MEYER-QUALITY CLOTHES
Suits and Topcoats, Hats and Furnishings of the finest quality, yet reasonably priced
P. A. MEYER & SONS
817-819 STATE STREET

Bromeier's PEANUTS POPCORN CREAM CHEWING CANDY ALWAYS FRESH
1009 STATE ST. ERIE, PA.

PULAKOS
CANDIES—SALTED NUTS
FOUNTAIN SERVICE
DAINTY LUNCHES
926 STATE STREET

HARRISBURG

CREME LILAS
VANISHING CREAM
Made and Sold at the
GORGAS STORES
At 16 and 1306 North Third St. and at the Kline Building

Cantilever Shoe Shops
217 NORTH SECOND STREET

GEORGE N. BARNES
Second at State
The FERNDELL STORE

M. Lee Goldsmith
Furniture and Interior Decoration
6 N. MARKET SQUARE

MILLER'S
MATRIX AGENCY
Shoes and Hosiery for Women and Children
12 NO. THIRD STREET

RUTH M. MAEDER
706 N. Third Street 23 N. Second Street
Bell 6466 Bell 35573
FLOWERS
for All Occasions

CRAVER'S
206 NORTH SECOND STREET
NANCY LANE
Home Made Candies
Luncheons—Dinners

KOLBENSCHLAG'S
410 NO. THIRD STREET
Showing New Spring Models
Dresses, Cloth and Silk Coat Suits
Attractive Sports Coats
Millinery

LANCASTER

Bromeier's POPCORN PEANUTS CREAM CHEWING CANDY ALWAYS FRESH
147 N. QUEEN ST. Lancaster, Pa.

PENNSYLVANIA

MAIN LINE—Ardmore

ST. MARY'S LAUNDRY
Phone Ardmore 175
Exclusive Launderers and Dry Cleaners
Dry Cleaning by the Zoric System

PHILADELPHIA

HARRY R. BROOKS
LOMBARD 2054 122 S. 4TH ST., PHILA.
Insurance in All Its Branches
Specializing in
FIRE AND AUTOMOBILE

HOWARD J. BARRETT
Covers Everything in
JANITOR'S SUPPLIES
624 ARCH STREET
Philadelphia Lombard 9099

PITTSBURGH

HARPER METHOD
Care of the Hair Skin and Hands
ANNA G. SLOAN
MARGARET E. SLOAN
306 Pittsburgh Life Bldg.
PITTSBURGH, PA. Grant 9193

TRUSSELL'S
214 Stanwix Street (Opp. Jenkins Arcade)
Shoe Repairing

ENGRAVING SPECIAL
100 Wedding Invitations.....$18.00
100 Wedding Announcements.... 15.00
on Crane's Kid Finish Stock
JONES BOOK SHOP
437 WOOD STREET, PITTSBURGH, PA.

J. H. RUPERT
GENERAL INSURANCE
Phone Churchill 0153
900 Ross Avenue, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

"Say It With Pictures"
We specialize in illustrated advertising letters, cards, blotters, folders and programs, addressing and direct mail service.
O. Gilkinson Letter Shop
802 Law and Finance Bldg., Pittsburgh

BEAD STUDIO
Special restringing and reassembling of beads in new styles. Extra beads, rondels, chains clasps supplied. Beads cleaned. Beaded bags repaired and relined. Frames supplied.
PROMPT AND RELIABLE SERVICE
CARE GIVEN REAL STONES
CLARICE MAY HAMER
Atlantic 8794 317 Pittsburgh Life Building
Pittsburgh, Pa.

SHADY SIDE GROCERY
Telephone Mayflower 3831 3832
Fancy Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables
GEORGE I KEMMERER 4709 Center Ave

Chas. W. Goerlitz
Accountant
CORPORATE ORGANIZATION COSTS
518 OLIVER BUILDING
ATlantic 0653 Pittsburgh, Pa.

HUSSER BROS.
Printing—Ruling—Binding
Sales Books a Specialty
1914 Arlington Ave. Hemlock 1765-J

MABEL O. COWAN
Glove Repairing and Cleaning
Greeting Cards for all Occasions
Something a Little Different
901 MAY BUILDING
PITTSBURGH, PA. Atlantic 7472

Nicholson Printing Company
General Printers
Specializing on Lecture Invitations
342 BOULEVARD OF ALLIES
Phone: Court 2680 PITTSBURGH, PA.

WALTER G. HERR
General Insurance
13TH FLOOR ARROTT BUILDING
PITTSBURGH, PA. COurt 3586

THE ORIGINAL
E.C. Ludwig Co.
Flowers
409 FEDERAL STREET Fairfax 7400
NEXT TO LUTHER'S

PITTSBURGH—Bellevue

Jenkinson Realty Co.
Real Estate and Insurance
507 LINCOLN AVE. Linden 3148
Bellevue, Pa.

PITTSBURGH—Dormont

LE-WE INC.
TWO STORES
1418 Potomac Ave. Dormont 626 Washington Road Mt. Lebanon
Imported and Domestic Cheese
Delicatessen
Friend's Beans and Brown Bread
"White Rose" Canned Goods

Spring and Summer Suggestions for Happy Housekeepers
The New Hoover Sweeper and the New Kelvinator will add to your happiness. Call Lehigh 1060 for information.
Convenient payments.
GEO. S. HARDS COMPANY
1430 POTOMAC AVENUE, DORMONT, PA.

CLEANING—PRESSING
DYEING
We call for and deliver all work
Phone Lehigh 3394
VICTOR HERB, Prop.
Service Cleaning and Pressing
Glenmore & Potomac Aves., Dormont, Pa.

SAVILLE'S MARKET
GROCERIES MEAT
VEGETABLES POULTRY
Monarch Brand Products
FAIRMONT BETTER BUTTER
3203 WEST LIBERTY AVENUE
LE. 5110 and 5111

READING

GILES *the Florist*
123 South Fifth Street
"Say it with Flowers"

■ **MONEY on pleasant terms** ■
$50 to $300 loaned quickly, confidentially.
No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. *Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.*
HOUSEHOLD Finance Corporation
526 Penn St., 2nd Floor. Phone: 4-5184
18 No. Fifth St., 2nd Floor. Phone: 7391

PENNSYLVANIA

READING (Continued)

The Famous
CRYSTAL RESTAURANT.
Eighteen Years on the Square
The Home
Is the Only Competitor
545-547 PENN STREET
Also Annex—537 PENN STREET

The Reading National Bank
Designated Depository of the United States Government
Main Office 615-617 Penn Street
Additional Offices:
Lancaster Avenue and Noble Street
Fourth and Bingaman Streets
Moss and Exeter Streets
Centre Avenue and Bern Street
Reading's Largest National Bank
Glad to Serve You

Tourists Accommodated
Lecture Trips
Five-passenger Graham Sedan, with baggage carrier. Local and foreign trips planned by passengers. For information call
MR. WILLIAM I. STICKLE
343 Carsonia Avenue, Mt. Penn
Phone 2-6122

ST. LAWRENCE PASTEURIZED MILK
221 SOUTH 9TH STREET

A Department Store for 68 Years
KLINE, EPPIHIMER & Co.
PENN SQUARE READING, PENN.

Girls' Dresses and Clothing
1 to 12 Years
Boys' Suits and Coats 1 to 6 years
M. B. FRITZ
Corset and Children's Shop
15 NO. 5 STREET

SCRANTON

You'll Like the Styles of the New Spring Hats
The Lackawanna Millinery Shop
431 LACKAWANNA AVENUE

■ **MONEY on pleasant terms** ■
$50 to $300 loaned quickly, confidentially.
No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. *Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.*
HOUSEHOLD Finance Corporation
431-33 Lackawanna Avenue
Cor. Washington Phone: 4-1136
207 Wyoming Avenue Phone: 2-8763

SEWICKLEY

Buick MOTOR CARS
Anderson Automobile Co.
KOZAK
Auto Dry Wash
Firestone Tires
Tel. 461 BROAD STREET

"The best place to market after all"
Friend's Campney's Grocery
The Market for Good Things to Eat
Est. 1874 425 BEAVER ST.

SEWICKLEY MARKET
Meats, Butter, Eggs, Cheese
Fresh Fruits, Vegetables, Groceries
MONARCH PRODUCTS
Delivery Service
Tel. Sewickley 1227-1228 438 Beaver St.

The *New* GILLETTE BLADE
SEWICKLEY PHARMACY
"On the Corner"

J. D. Miller
Pied Piper Shoes for Children
Enna Jettick Shoes for Women
Florsheim Shoes for Men
Whittemore's Shoe Polishes
509 BEAVER ST. Tel. 164-R

SEWICKLEY—Coraopolis

SALES Ford *SERVICE*
KEYSTONE GARAGE
KOZAK Auto Dry Wash
920 Fifth Ave. Tel. Coraopolis 695 and 696
J. A. PHILLIPS

SWARTHMORE

Phone Swarthmore 1565 Swarthmore, Pa.
Mrs. Leila B. Turner
Registered Spencer Corsetiere
The new semi-fitted dresses will lie without a wrinkle over a Spencer Foundation Garment designed especially for your particular figure.

UPPER DARBY

STETSON HATS *PACKARD SHOES*
WEIL'S
Men's Wear of Distinction
6938 MARKET STREET Upper Darby Pa

EAGLE SHIRTS *EDWARD CLOTHES*
Simmons Beds and Bedding
Karpen Furniture
DALTON & FULLA
7004-06 GARRETT ROAD

LAMPS *GIFTS*
ADELPHIA MARKET
NOW LOCATED AT
784 Garrett Rd., *nr. Bywood Station*
With a Full Line of Fresh and also Canned Fruits and Vegetables
DELIVERY SERVICE Phone Blvd. 1193—3310

Commercial Stationery
Diary Books, Calendars, Leather Goods
JONAS TOY SHOP
7028 W. Garrett Road 5212 Market Street
Blvd. 2284 Philadelphia

LEWIS BROS.
formerly
TERMINAL MEAT MARKET
PRIME MEATS
Fresh dressed poultry
Delivery service call Blvd 626
Garret Rd. 7054

At Your Service Day or Night.
MARK K. MILLER
AUTO REPAIRS
Brakes Relined Batteries Recharged
Tops Recovered and Towing
Boulevard 3946
6756 MARKET STREET Philadelphia, Pa.

PENNSYLVANIA

UPPER DARBY (Continued)

Phone Madison 7000
Known for Quality Coal and Dependable Service
LANSDOWNE ICE and COAL COMPANY
Philadelphia and Suburban Deliveries including CHESTER and SWARTHMORE
Melrose and Baltimore Avenues
Lansdowne, Pa.

Paid on Savings 4% 4 Checks Allowed per Month
SUBURBAN TITLE & TRUST COMPANY
"Everybody's Bank"
Garrett and West Chester Roads
Open Daily, 8 a. m. to 9:30 p. m.
BRANCH
Llanerch, West Chester Road and Lansdowne Avenue

"JENNY LIND" Spool Beds
with
SIMMONS BOX SPRING and INNERSPRING MATTRESS ARE SPECIALLY PRICED AT $46.50 for the outfit
All sizes in mahogany or maple color
COLLINS BEDDING GIVES MOST COMFORT FOR THE LEAST COST. COMPARE.
SAMUEL H. COLLINS CO.
7030 WEST GARRETT ROAD
3 floors of beautiful things for the home
Want Mrs. Collins to estimate on your summer drapes? No obligation.

Blvd. 2349 35 So. 69th St., Upper Darby
Yc. Yaeger inc.
Showing of Women's, Misses' Individual Dresses
Jade Hosiery—Chiffon—Service—$1.00
Flawless Hosiery Repair Service

MOTHER!!!
Is Your Child Being Fitted Properly in *SHOES*
We fit them by a new and scientific method by X-Ray. Prices start at $2.95 upwards
LU-BEN'S
7042 GARRETT ROAD
Open every evening Personal service

The HAT CORNER
7012 W. GARRETT ROAD
NEW GAGE HATS
Authentic Styles—New Spring Colors.
Featuring Large Headsizes.
Hats Draped to the Head in the Season's Smartest Straws.
ALLEN A HOSIERY

UPPER DARBY—Bywood—Highland Park

McCLOSKEY'S
Fancy Groceries and Delicatessen
123 STATE ROAD
Bywood-Highland Park Upper Darby, Pa.
1630 Boulevard 1631

UPPER DARBY—Drexel Hill

ROTH'S
GROCERIES—DELICATESSEN
4212 WOODLAND AVENUE DREXEL HILL
RICHELIEU
BRAND QUALITY FOODS
We pass your door daily.
Phone CLEARBROOK 477

UPPER DARBY—Lansdowne

L. C. MOSELEY
Family Service Solicited
VALET CALL SERVICE
Cleaning, Pressing and Repairing
197 Plumstead Avenue, Lansdowne, Pa.
Rear of Drug Store Madison 4722

WILKINSBURG

J. D. FLUDE CO.
CLOTHING FURNISHINGS
HATS SHOES
Men's and Boys' Wear Exclusively
WOOD AT SOUTH, Wilkinsburg, Pa

CALDWELL & GRAHAM
Department Stores
Penn Avenue and Wood Street
Franklin 0143

PICTORIAL REVIEW PATTERNS
Broad's Confectionery Store
We Sell Reick's Ice Cream, Light Lunches and Candies
7960 Tioga Street, Wilkinsburg
Phone PE. 3611

WALTER S. RADCLIFFE
WALL PAPER—DECORATING
PAINTING
"Our Service Is Extended to Any Location"
757 PENN AVENUE Churchill 0812

P. Ludebuehl & Son
Shoes and Hosiery
ARCH PRESERVER SHOES
918-920 Wood Street

YORK

■ **MONEY on pleasant terms** ■
$50 to $300 loaned quickly, confidentially.
No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. *Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.*
HOUSEHOLD Finance Corporation
4th Floor Schmidt Bldg.—S. W. Cor. Continental Square Phone York 6191

"Hershey's Milk Biscuits are pleasing the most discriminating house wife. *Try them.*"
HERSHEY BAKING CO.
40-48 Jefferson Ave., YORK, PENNA

York County National Bank
12 EAST MARKET STREET
YORK, PENNSYLVANIA
"We specialize in settlement of estates"

"In York It's Bear's for Walk-Over Shoes for Men and Women"
CENTRE SQUARE

C. W. DIETZ
16-18 NORTH SHERMAN STREET
MILK CREAM
LAND O' LAKES
SWEET CREAM BUTTER
It's Government Certified

British Isles

Local Classified

Other Than United States and Canada

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 1/3 a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines, must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Post Wanted heading.

BOARD AND RESIDENCE

BEXHILL-ON-SEA. Bolebroke Private Hotel, Cantelupe Road—Moderate terms, private suites, good catering; opposite Christian Science church. Phone 628.

BOURNEMOUTH
BRANKSOME | Food Reform
DENE HOTEL | Entirely Vegetarian
Situated in its own delightful grounds
Bracing and sheltered. Central Heating. Lift Tennis. Billiards. Ball Room, etc.
APPLY | Telegrams "Branksome Dene"
MANAGERESS | Telephones 4110 and 4796

BOURNEMOUTH
SANDYKELD HALL, MANOR ROAD
In own delightful grounds of 2 acres, 2 minutes sea; all bedrooms fitted hot and cold running water & gas fires; spacious public rooms, large garage; only 3 minutes from new church; readers of this paper welcomed; terms from 2½ gns., August 3½ gns. Write for art tariff S. M. HORSPOOL.

BOURNEMOUTH. SOUTH MOUNT, Priory Rd.—Superior furnished suites, 2 minutes pier, square, pavilion; gas fires & hot & cold water in all bedrooms; southwest aspect; garage. Tel. 840.

BOURNEMOUTH. Tower House, West Cliff Gardens—Pension & private rooms; south aspect; sea views; bedroom gas fires, billiards; write tariff. Props. MR. & MRS. C. S. LAW.

BOURNEMOUTH. Crag Hall—Pension; finest position; terms inclusive; illustrated tariff from EGERTON HINE, Proprietor. Cables "Cragged" Bournemouth. Phone No. 269.

NR. BOURNEMOUTH—Burnbrae Guest House; high on moors; beach hut for bathing; nr. buses and golf links; tennis; garage; terms from 3 gns. MR. & MRS. SIDNEY TITE, Longham, Dorset.

BRIGHTON, The Belvedere, Bedford Square—Overlooking sea, central, gas fires in bedrooms; from 2½ gns, 10/6 day; convenient garage. Hove 2360.

BRIGHTON, SUSSEX—Guest house; home comforts; near sea and buses. MRS. E. M. BOUGHTON, 56 Sackville Gardens, Hove. Tel. Hove 3812.

GLENCAIRN MANOR
BOURNEMOUTH, MANOR RD. & DERBY RD.—Modernized, refurnished; hot & cold water, gas fires bedrooms; min. sea, facing south. Phone 1693.

ILFRACOMBE—Guests received; home comforts; good position, lovely views, convenient for sea, etc.; moderate. "K." "Belmont," St. Brannocks Park.

PAIGNTON, DEVON—Board residence or apartments; home comforts, excellent cuisine; near sea and trams. THE MISSES ANDREWS, Homecroft, Colin Road.

SWANAGE, DORSET
HIGHLY recommended boarding house overlooking sea; bowling green & tennis courts; garage. Phone 145. Mr. and Mrs. KENT, "Westbury," 10 Rempstone Road.

STUDLAND, DORSET. Fairfields Private Hotel—Beach, moors, links; Christian Scientists welcomed. Apply Proprietresses.

SURREY. Leigh Place Hotel, Cobham 20—Situated in charming grounds 10 acres; salubrious air; spacious reception; croquet, tennis hard court, farm & garden produce; gas fires in bedrooms.

THE LINKS GUEST HOUSE, Uphill, Weston-Super-Mare—One minute sands, golf; every comfort; from 2½ gns.; garage. MRS. DOROTHY PAINE, Weston 1370.

WELLINGTON PRIVATE HOTEL
VENTNOR, ISLE-OF-WIGHT—Facing sea, south aspect, ideal position; gas fires in bedrooms; highly recommended; terms moderate. MISS EASTWOOD. Tel. 95.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

BOURNEMOUTH—Children welcomed, girls 4-12 and little boys; resident governess; entire charge taken if desired; ideal surroundings. MISS D. K. HOOD, Kilmorie Cottage, Parkstone, Dorset. Parkstone 202.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE HOUSES

SOUTH COAST. 1 hr. London—Home in quiet surroundings for those requiring care; rest, opportunity for study; sea views; large & shady garden; rooms running hot & cold water MISS & MISS D. BATTEN, Rockleas, Pokesdown Ave., Hove. Tel. Hove 3812.

SUNBURY-ON-THAMES—Maskamore Hill and Parnham welcome residential visitors to their home where every opportunity is afforded for quiet rest and study, and the help of consecrated workers is obtainable. "Sunbury Place." Tel. Sun 343.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BRIGHTON. MRS. C. ERWIN, 26 Spring St.—Old established high class domestic agency. Tel. Brighton 53461.

FLATS TO LET

TORQUAY—Furnished flat, May to July, service included; large reception room with balcony overlooking sea, 3 bedrooms, bath, kitchen, etc.; gas, electricity. Apply MRS. HUTT, Flat 2, 12 Hesketh Crescent, Torquay, Devon.

FOODS, FRUITS, CONFECTIONS

MINT-JELLY (home grown) is excellent with lamb; marmalade & fig made of Empire Honey for your breakfast; 4 samples various Preserves 1/9. Price list from MRS. WINTOUR, Pickering Cottage, Loose, Maidstone.

HOUSES FOR SALE

BOURNEMOUTH—Labour-saving, well-built, freehold; detached house, 8 rooms, 2 bathrooms; suitable family residence or 2 flats; electric light, gas, ideal boiler, radiator; matured garden; near sea, bus, tram, rail & shops; £1750. 36 Castlemaine Ave., Southbourne.

KENT HILLS, 7 Miles from Bromley—Furnished bungalow, lovely scenery; immediate possession; acre of ground; £380; freehold. MRS. SANSOM, 224 Belsize Road, London, N. W. 6.

PINNER AND DISTRICT

20 MINUTES from London on the Met. railway; all wishing to dwell in this delightful and convenient district are invited to communicate with the local house agents. NEWCOME WRIGHT AND THARP, F. S. I., F. A. I., 1, High Street, Pinner, Mddx. Phone Pinner 600, who have a most comprehensive register of all available houses, etc.

HOUSES TO LET

COTSWOLDS—Comfortably furnished cottage to be let; 2 sitting-rooms, 4 bedrooms, bath, garage; maid left; £5.5. per week; no children. Box M-558, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

DORSET—Furnished five-roomed cottage in village, easy access bus route, Shaftsbury, Blandford, Bournemouth. MISS LANE, 26 Newlands Park, Sydenham, S. E. 23.

SOUTHBOROUGH—Furnished 4-roomed semi-detached farm cottage; on bus routes, convenient for towns and stations. Apply MRS. PODMORE, Southborough, near Tunbridge Wells. Phone 66.

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED

BEXHILL-ON-SEA—Guests received in quiet house near reading room & sea; 10 minutes from church. 28 Albany Road.

Nr. TORQUAY—Country house in lovely grounds takes visitors; tennis, garage; trained cook; 3 to 3½ gns. Box M-521, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

SURREY HILLS—A quiet, refined home charmingly situated, Old World garden, tennis, croquet, garage, every modern convenience; temporarily or permanent residence; vegetarian; excellent train & bus service; 45 minutes London. Box M-577, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

WHITSTABLE, Seasalter Cliff—Charming house & views (facing sea); every attention; suitable rest & study. MRS. JEE, Rest Haven.

WORTHING—Comfortable guest house, good situation near sea & shops; excellent cuisine. MRS TURNER, PENRHYN, 17 Winchester Road.

PHOTOGRAPHY

RELICS of photography carefully reproduced in monochrome or water color, miniatures, enlargements, etc. DAW, 69 Kingsway, Mortlake, S. W. 14.

POST WANTED

EX-SERVICE OFFICER, last four years manager of district petroleum store, seeks position of responsibility; experienced in organization & general supervision. Box M-576, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

RESIDENTIAL HOTELS

PRIORY COURT HOTEL, Pevensey, Sussex—Facing castle; XVI Century staircase; luncheons, teas, dinners; motorists specially catered for. Phone 23.

SOUTHSEA, Sandringham Hotel—Ideal position facing sea; good catering; lift; night porter; special winter terms. Phone Portsmouth 3843.

ROOMS TO LET

BEXHILL-ON-SEA—Refined home with all comforts; parents & children especially catered for. MISS SHIEL, 6 Jameson Road.

TOWN AND COUNTRY PROPERTY

BEXHILL-ON-SEA—House for sale or to let unfurnished; 10 rooms; freehold, detached; small garden, conservatory. 28 Albany Road.

LEIGH-ON-SEA. "Wendcurse," Radleigh Road—To let furnished, six months minimum, or would sell; charming modern home, beautifully furnished; pleasantly and conveniently situated, suitable for rest and study; 13 fine, sunny rooms; billiards (full size), own tennis; fruit garden; garage; easy reach London; 10 guineas weekly. Secretary.

ON KENT COAST—To let, June to September (or would sell), well-furnished bungalow; every comfort and convenience, facing sea, in lovely open country, 5 mins. on to quiet beach; 4 rooms and kitchen, bath hot & cold, modern drainage, electric light and cooker; 1½ hours London; 7 guineas per week. Christian Scientists preferred. Box M-251, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

ENGLAND

CAMBRIDGESHIRE

CAMBRIDGE

HIGH CLASS BAKERS. TEL. 2062
W.H. Pratt & Son.
W. PEARSON PRATT, PROPRIETOR
AWARDED CUPS & MEDALS.
HALIFAX ROAD BAKERY, CAMBRIDGE.

DEVONSHIRE

EXETER

Wm. Bruford & Son Ltd.
Fine Antique Furniture
Old English Silver
241, HIGH STREET, EXETER

C. Goldsmith
Ladies' Hair Specialist
94, QUEEN STREET, EXETER
Expert in Permanent Waving
Oil and Steam System, Manicure
Tel. 3345

PAIGNTON

V. L. COX
LADIES' OUTFITTER
GOWN MAKER
28 VICTORIA STREET, PAIGNTON

EVANS & SONS
CONFECTIONERS
TORBAY ROAD Phone 5048
One of the nicest Cafés in the district

PLYMOUTH

WHEN
you want anything to wear that is new and fashionable or anything for your home that is reliable and artistic
GET IT AT
POPHAM'S
Bedford Street, Plymouth
Phone 803

A. & K. M. DAWE
12 SALTASH STREET
NEWSAGENTS & STATIONERS
FANCY GOODS
ALL WIRELESS REQUISITES
ACCUMULATOR SERVICE

TORQUAY

T. OLIVER & SONS Ltd.
HOUSE AND ESTATE AGENTS
House Hunters Guide to Torquay free on application
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS
CARPET WAREHOUSEMEN
Established 1805 Telephone 3211
18 STRAND, Torquay

GOODEVE & SON
HOME FURNISHERS
Cabinet Makers, Polishers, Upholsterers
Linen and Carpets
39 Abbey Rd., Torquay Phone 2081
66 Victoria Street, Paignton Phone 3087

J. F. ROCKHEY Ltd.
TORQUAY AND NEWTON ABBOT.
DRAPERS and COSTUMIERS
Preparations for SUMMER are now complete. New Millinery, New Costumes and Dresses, also New Jumpers.
Visits of inspection much appreciated.
Tel. (2 lines) 3286—3287

Wellswood Laundry
ILSHAM ROAD
Service and Civility
Phone 2818

EDWARD HENRY SERMON
HIGH CLASS
GEM WORK
JEWELLER and SILVERSMITH
EMBLEM JEWELLERY
10 VICTORIA PARADE 10

DEVELOPING & PRINTING
Leave your films where you see the "L. P." Service Sign.
LOWNDS PATEMAN BABBACOMBE
Agents everywhere in district.
Phone 7102

J. TAYLOR & SON
Phone 3233 16 TOR HILL ROAD
GENERAL IRONMONGERS
Electrical and Sanitary Engineers
Plumbers and Gas Fitters
Radio Engineers. Builders and Decorators.
"Promptness with Cheapness"

Tel. 4080
CASTLE GARAGE
Rear of NEW TOWN HALL
Castle Circus
Electric Car Washing Plant
Maintenance and Valet Service
Agent for All Leading Makes Cars.

HOWDEN COURT PRIVATE HOTEL
CROFT ROAD
Lovely sea views, facing south; nice garden, sun room, running water in bedrooms; few minutes from sea; garage (A. A. appointed). Tel. 2807.

JAMES S. JEPSON
f.a.i.p.a.
House, Land & Estate Agent
TORWOOD CHAMBERS
TORWOOD STREET Phone 4231

Foot Comfort Ensured
at
T. PHILLIPS, *Footwear Specialists*
68 and 69 FLEET ST. Phone 2337
SHOE FITTING BY X-RAYS
Agent for JAEGER All-Wool Clothing

ESSEX

COLCHESTER

CULLINGFORD & CO. Ltd.
The Fountpen House
155-156 HIGH STREET
Printers, Stationers, Account Book Makers, Relief Stampers, Fountpen Experts, Librarians, etc. Phone 3213.

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures you receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society

GLOUCESTERSHIRE

BRISTOL

Newbery & Spindler Ltd.
Bristol's Foremost Furnishers
Queen's Road, Bristol 'Phone 3370

THE Cantilever Shoe
The Massingham Shoe Stores
Tel. 2148
63 QUEEN'S ROAD, CLIFTON
40 REGENT STREET
94 WHITELADIES ROAD, REDLAND

J. F. TAYLOR & SON Ltd.
COLLEGE GREEN, BRISTOL
for
FURNISHING FABRICS
of all descriptions.
Loose Covers and Upholstery Work
Tel.: 3850 and 3851
Telegraphic address: TAYSONIA, BRISTOL
ESTIMATES FREE

MARSH'S
CIVIL, MILITARY and
LADIES' TAILORS
Every garment made on these premises
86, 90, 92 WHITELADIES RD.
CLIFTON, BRISTOL

LEATHER GOODS
BRACHER'S
North Street (Stokes Croft)
40 Queens Road, Clifton
53 Gloucester Road
66 & 68 Bedminster Parade, Bristol
and The Hayes, Cardiff, and
Water Street, Port Talbot

IRONMONGERY
Lanning & Judd
STOKES CROFT, Bristol
For Garden, Home and Holiday

Brooks of Bristol
DYERS & DRY CLEANERS

Coal Factor, Colliery Agent
R. A. WOODMAN
25 Morley Square, Bishopston. Tel. 1129
Welsh, English, Forest of Dean, Steam, House, Smithy, Manufacturing & Gas Coals. Foundry, Furnace and Gas Cokes at Shortest Notice.

MUNDY & CO.
CUT GLASS
CHINA AND EARTHENWARE
Pyrex Cooking Glass.
Special attention given to replacements and matchings.
63, QUEEN'S ROAD, CLIFTON, BRISTOL

CHELTENHAM

THE HOUSE FOR
IRONMONGERY
of every description, store prices for cash.
LAWN MOWERS 25/-
GARDEN ROLLERS 26/6
DAVID DAVIES
149 HIGH STREET, Cheltenham

HAMPSHIRE

BOURNEMOUTH

Harvey Nichols & Co.
Limited
(of Knightsbridge, London)
92-100 Commercial Road
BOURNEMOUTH
REMOVAL EXPERTS. DECORATORS.
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS
CARPET AND CURTAIN SPECIALISTS
CHINA. GLASS. IRONMONGERY. ETC.

BealeSons
Late OKEYS
38 DEPARTMENTS FOR
FURNISHING
DRAPERY & OUTFITTING
Commercial Rd. (Phone 5000) Avenue Rd.

Anderson & McAuley Ltd
OF BELFAST
HOUSEHOLD LINENS
Handkerchiefs & Lingerie
THE LINEN STORE, Gervis Place

JUDD
97A POOLE ROAD, WESTBOURNE
MIDLAND COALS
and Central Heating Fuels
Phone: BOURNEMOUTH 989

W. PARSONS
Coats Gowns Furs
New Goods Arriving Daily
162 OLD CHRISTCHURCH ROAD

AISH & CO.
YELVERTON ROAD, BOURNEMOUTH
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS FOR LIGHTING, HEATING and POWER
Advice and Estimates Free
Tel. 167

PORTSMOUTH AND SOUTHSEA

For
Printing & Bookbinding
of the
HIGHEST QUALITY
J. G. SAUNDERS & SON
79 MARMION ROAD
SOUTHSEA Phone 3326

Art. Silk Celanese Yarn
double width 1/6
All pale colours. Guaranteed fast. Ideal for gowns, blouses or lingerie.
J. D MORANT
PALMERSTON ROAD, SOUTHSEA

SEE NEXT PAGE

HAMPSHIRE

PORTSMOUTH AND SOUTHSEA
(Continued)

FURNISH with CONFIDENCE
John Dyer
60 Dept. Store, Cafe and Man's Shop
Kings Road

KENT

BROMLEY

Eve GOWNS & COATS

56 EAST ST (1st Floor)
Also Fry's Domestic Servants' Registry.
Phone: Ravensbourne 2492

GEORGE PYRKE & SONS
Home Furnishers
Removal & Storage Contractors
147-148 High Street, Bromley, Kent
Telephone: Ravensbourne 2601-2602

Telephone Ravensbourne 1622
R. WHEADON
Meat Purveyor
3 The Parade, Widmore Rd., Bromley

For Diamond & Gem Jewellery
P. H. EDE
Distinctive Jewellers
We specialise in Repairs
21 High Street, Bromley.
Phone Ravensbourne 2768

BLOOMFIELD & SON
(J. H. Bloomfield)
BUILDERS & DECORATORS.
Telephone: Ravensbourne 0337 and 2270
Works: 4a Tylney Road, Bromley, Kent.

BOYS' CLOTHING
of high grade manufacture throughout and complete school outfits at
ALFRED PARSONS
38 and 39 HIGH ST., BROMLEY, KENT
Telephone Ravensbourne 0302

RUSSELL & BROMLEY Ltd.
Exclusive Shoes for All Occasions
7 RAVENSFELL PARADE
HIGH STREET, BROMLEY
Phone Ravensbourne 3121 and 3122

CANTERBURY

CHARLES E. BURGESS
(Late Holmes)
Mercery Lane, Canterbury
High Class Groceries, Provisions, American, French and Italian Goods. Collector and distributor of all the latest and newest produce brought on to the European market at
LONDON STORE PRICES

SEVENOAKS

Telephone Sevenoaks 330
URIDGE'S STORES
LONDON RD.
SEVENOAKS
Quality—Value—Service

W. TEBAY & DAUGHTERS
98 High Street Phone 358
Florist, Fruiterer and Greengrocer
All Floral Designs

H. MORRIS
62 HIGH STREET Phone 570
Complete Outfitter for
GENTLEMEN AND BOYS
Agents for Burberry Weatherproofs
Tress Hats.

TONBRIDGE

FRANK EAST
Fifty years reputation for Value
Specialist in distinctive Ready-to-Wear Garments, smart Millinery and Ladies' Outfitting
RELIABLE HOUSE LINEN

Millinery—Day & Evening Gowns
Lingerie, etc.
ANNE MRS. G. M. DODD
202 High Street, Tonbridge
Children's Wear a Speciality

TUNBRIDGE WELLS

HOUSES and ESTATES
Brackett & Sons
Chartered Surveyors and Auctioneers
27 & 29 High Street, Tunbridge Wells and 34 Craven Street, London W. C. 2

ALBERT BREEDS
Sheffield Cutlery and Scissor Expert
Scissors & Stainless Knives
Re-sharpened
10 High St. Est. Over 100 Yrs. Ph. 768

E. POWELL Ltd.
Electrical Contractors
Established Over Half a Century
39 HIGH ST. Phone 138

SIDNEY H. BAILEY
Gentlemen's Hosier, Shirtmaker, etc.
18a MOUNT PLEASANT
TUNBRIDGE WELLS

PAYNE & SON
OLD ESTABLISHED GOLDSMITHS and SILVERSMITHS
An Interesting Shop
37 HIGH STREET, Tunbridge Wells
131 HIGH STREET, Oxford

MAISON MADENBERG
Always First with the Newest Models
Day & Evening Gowns, Suits, Coats, Millinery, etc.
43 HIGH STREET Phone 564

WICKENDEN & SONS
HOUSE AND ESTATE AGENTS
Lists and illustrated guide book with street plan sent free on application.
20 HIGH STREET Est. 1840 Phone 1419

KENT

TUNBRIDGE WELLS
(Continued)

Philip Peters
for
English China and Crystal Glass
Quality—Value—Service
Established 1800 Phone 503
Opera House Buildings

H. L. PULLIN
Trunks, Cases and Fancy Leather Goods
REPAIRS A SPECIALITY
8 and 9, LONDON ROAD Phone 355

WESTERHAM

JAMES OUTRAM
BOOT STORES
Lotus, Delta, K Footwear

LEICESTERSHIRE

LEICESTER

The Belgrave Laundry Co.
Limited
Telephone 61186
DEPOTS:
66 Narborough Road Tel. 80884
9 King Street Tel. 5758
1 Waterloo Street Tel. 60311
158 Cavendish Road Tel. Aylestone 299
134a Evington Road Tel. 24215
Launderers, Dyers & Cleaners

THE LADIES' DRAPERS
GEE NEPHEW & CO LTD
MARKET · PLACE · AND
GALLOWTREE · GATE · LEICESTER
Everything Ready to Wear
Household Drapery Furnishings

C. E. GAUNT
Phone 58949
Ladies' & Gentlemen's Hairdresser
6 BELVOIR STREET
Diploma awarded for Eugene Permanent Waving
Marcel and Water Waving, etc.
All brands of toilet requisites stocked.

MIDDLESEX

RICKMANSWORTH

For LITTLE FOLKS
Seasonable Gifts, Novelties of All Kinds
DIRECT FROM STUDIOS
Illustrated List on Request
J. H. & F. WOOTTON
MILL END, RICKMANSWORTH

OXFORDSHIRE

OXFORD

ELLISTON & CAVELL Ltd.
OXFORD
Oxford's Modern Store

SHROPSHIRE

OSWESTRY

DECLARATION!
Our Customers come to us from other towns and cities also.
ASK YOURSELF: WHY?
MRS. DAVIES (Prop. C. F. Francis)
LADIES' OUTFITTER, ETC.
4 OSWALD ROAD

VYRNWY STORES
53 CHURCH STREET
FAMILY GROCER
Agent for LYONS CAKES & PALETHORPES SAUSAGES. *Also* HOME-MADE BREAD and CAKES.

OSWESTRY LAUNDRY
A post card will bring our van to your door and our best attention to your requirements.
PHONE 323 OSWESTRY

SOMERSET

BATH

SHACKELL'S
Florist

Garden Ornaments. Gardens laid out and attended to. Floral Designs, etc.
The Conservatory, Alfred Street, Bath

Electric Lighting
Heating Wireless Power
G. ELLIS
12 BARTON ST., BATH Tel. 1162

SURREY

CROYDON

THE
'Creamery'
Restaurant and Tea Rooms
3 and 4 STATION ROAD, WEST CROYDON
QUALITY and SERVICE
FISH OUR SPECIALITY

STILES & CO.
SHOE SPECIALISTS
21a GEORGE ST., CROYDON
District Agent for
"KORCET"
Super Arch Support Shoes

A. C. TAYLER
Family Grocer and Provision Merchant
108 George St. Phone Croydon 2234
Wiltshire Bacon a Speciality
We stock the products of many National Advertisers including HEINZ 57 VARIETIES

W. WILLIAMS & CO.
(Propr., W. W. KNIGHTS)
Tel. Purley 1977-1399
DRAPERS and MILLINERS
123, Brighton Road, Coulsdon and Tram Terminus, Purley
Specialities: Jaeger Wear, Twilfit Corsets, Hosiery, Celanese, Fadeless Fabrics, Household Linens.

For Better COAL VALUE Order from
T. S. & C. PARRY
COAL & COKE MERCHANTS
6 Station Approach, East Croydon
Deliveries to all London districts. Readers of The Christian Science Monitor receive our special attention.
"You are mis-using your boiler when you miss using our Ideal Fuel"

RUSSELL & BROMLEY, Ltd.
EXCLUSIVE SHOES for All Occasions
28 GEORGE STREET, CROYDON
'Phone Croydon 1262

SURREY

CROYDON
(Continued)

For All Kinds of
PURE FOODS
Including Fresh Fruits and Nuts
Go to
THE PURE FOOD COMPANY, LTD.
Pure Food Specialists
100 HIGH STREET, CROYDON
Genuine Home-Made Foods a Speciality

WEST OF ENGLAND TENNIS FLANNELS
LOUNGE SUITS
TWEEDS FOR GOLF, etc.
Cotterill LTD. TAILORS
Tel. Croydon 380
113, NORTH END CROYDON

Hockey & Brimacombe
For Best Class Provisions and Groceries
195 Lr. Addiscombe Road, Croydon
301 Lr. Addiscombe Road, Croydon
171 Shirley Road, Croydon
We stock the Nationally Advertised products in this paper of Crosse & Blackwell, Chivers, Shredded Wheat, Postum, Grape-Nuts, Rowntree's Chocolate, Brand's A-1 Sauce, etc., Fletcher's Sauce, Peek Frean's, Jacobs, Huntley & Palmers' and Carr's Biscuits.

Ladies' Hand Bags
and POCHETTES
Choice Variety of New Designs and Colourings for SPRING WEAR. In Leathers, Silks, Tapestries, etc.
W. D. HAYWARD
46, GEORGE STREET Tel. Croydon 1459

KINGSTON-ON-THAMES

HIDE & CO. LIMITED
The Market Place
Drapers & Furnishers
Phone Kingston 0186

RICHMOND

Established Over Half a Century
Wright Bros. Ltd. RICHMOND
Removal and Warehousing Contractors
It costs less to shop at Wrights

Phone Richmond 0619

Rickert & Tietze
COIFFEUR DE DAMES
& Hair Specialists
Permanent Waving
5 Lower George St., Richmond, Surrey

For Your NEW CAR
REPAIRS and OVERHAULS
PART EXCHANGES DEFERRED TERMS
THE BLACK HORSE AUTO SERVICE CO.
By Christian Science church.
Sheen & Grena Roads, Richmond, S. W.
Phone: Richmond 2811 (3 lines)

Richmond's Famous Cake Shop
The Original Shop for
MAIDS OF HONOUR
3 Hill Street, Richmond, Surrey
where the famous cakes have been sold since the reign of Henry VIII.
LUNCHEONS & TEAS

RADIO
Any Make Supplied
W. SCOTT
Wireless Sports Depot
319 Upper Richmond Rd., E. Sheen, S. W. 14
Phone Prospect 4075

MAISON KINGSLEY
The Leading Hairdressers of East Sheen
372 Upper Richmond Road
PERMANENT WAVING
PHONE RICHMOND 3117

HORNBY & CLARKE'S DAIRIES
Head Office: 12 The Quadrant, Richmond
High-Grade Milk and Dairy Produce
Local Farm: Petersham Meadows, Richmond.
Licensed producers of certified milk.

BUILDER
Art Decorator Hot Water Fitter
Surveyor
A. CLAYDEN
Paradise Road, Richmond
Tel. Richmond 732

SURBITON

Dickinsons.
Victoria Road, Surbiton
DRAPERS & MILLINERS
Tel. Elmbridge 1167

H. M. STEWART
Ironmonger & Domestic Engineer
Lawn Mowers, Garden Ornaments, Furniture, etc.
79 Victoria Road (Kingston 6241, 6242)

SUTTON

SHINNERS— add brightness to your rooms . . new life to your furniture. Highly skilled work, but very moderate charges. Local enquiries invited. Write to-day, or phone 3900

SHINNERS LTD.
HIGH ST., SUTTON, Surrey, Eng.

A West-End Store at Your Front Door
DUGANS
Quality Clothes for Fathers and Sons School and College Outfitters
Phone 606 High St. and Court Rd.

Established 150 years.
WALTER STEVENS
High Class
BOOT STORES
113 and 23 High Street, Sutton
Tel. 397
REPAIRS
Agent for NORVIC & MASCOT SHOES

SURREY

SUTTON
(Continued)

C. H. MOSS
FAMILY BUTCHER
Purveyor of Finest Scotch Meat
Chilled Beef and Canterbury Lamb
Phone 3777
5, The Pavement, Grove Road, Sutton

BOWLING & CO. Ltd.
Furnishing Ironmongers
Gas and Hot Water Fitters. Sanitary and Electrical Engineers. Carpenters, Joiners, and House Decoration in all its branches.
2, GROVE RD., SUTTON, SURREY
Telephone Sutton 110

ROSE & CALLARD
Jewellers & Diamond Merchants
Watch and Clock Makers
Repairs and Remounting
Opposite G. P. O. Grove Road, Sutton
Telephone Sutton 1064

The CROWN LIBRARY
(F. J. CATES)
Books for All Ages
STATIONERY and PRINTING
FOUNTAIN PENS and INK
12 GROVE ROAD, SUTTON Phone 3446

Print Seller—Picture Framer
O. W. ANNETTS
159 HIGH STREET
Tel. Sutton 990. Est. 1867
ARTIST MATERIALS

JEANNE PURSER
COURT HAIRDRESSER
(Late of D. H. Evans, Oxford St., W.)
Tel. Sutton 2306 61 High Street

SUSSEX

BEXHILL-ON-SEA

Exclusive Gowns and Millinery
EVELYN DAVIS
Paris House, Bexhill-on-Sea

MERRITT & TRURAN
BOOTMAKERS & REPAIRERS
All Work Done on the Premises
35 SACKVILLE ROAD

E. HUGHES
Purveyor of High Class Meat
44 SACKVILLE ROAD
Bexhill-on-Sea, Sussex Ph. 593 Bexhill

J. H. TURK
FISHMONGER, POULTERER & GAME DEALER
Our speciality, local caught Fish.
Phone: Bexhill 802 Sackville Corner Sackville Road

BOUTWOOD & CO.
Auctioneers, House Agents and Valuers
Agents for Furnished Houses
Every Description of Insurance Effected
Phone Bexhill 1097 48 WESTERN ROAD

BRIGHTON AND HOVE

HANNINGTONS
BRIGHTON'S LEADING HOUSE
DRAPERS COSTUMIERS
OUTFITTERS
HOUSE FURNISHERS
Phone B'ton 4111 *(5 lines, 32 extensions)*

A. H. SHARPE Ltd.
20 & 21 East St. Tel. Brighton 2966
NEEDLEWORK
WOOL & GIFT SHOP
Specialities:
PERIOD TAPESTRIES
ARTISTIC LAMP SHADES
PATONS & BALDWINS WOOLS
Please Mention The Christian Science Monitor

MELANIE
Modiste
10 and 10A EAST STREET
The house of exclusive taste
Gowns, Coats, Suits and Millinery for All Figures.
PRICES MODERATE
Phone Brighton 2556

The Wattle Lounge
Breakfasts, Morning Chocolate, etc.
Afternoon Teas, Light Suppers
Highest Grade Confectionery, Chocolates
Speciality: 2/- Luncheons
FULLER AND KUNZLE CHOCOLATES
Large Assortment of Fancy Boxes and Chocolate Novelties
PRESTON STREET, BRIGHTON

WILLIAM HILL (HOVE) LTD.
High-Class Millinery
GOWNS
JUVENILE OUTFITTING
FURNISHING

"PLUMMER ROGERS"
SHOREHAM'S
FASHION SHOE SHOP
26 & 28 BRUNSWICK ROAD
SHOREHAM-BY-SEA
(Exactly Opposite G. P. O.)
"Perfect Repairs"—Equal to New.

HASTINGS

WATSON & CO.
(Successors to J. H. Bohun)
Established 1877
Estate Agents & Auctioneers
Hastings and St. Leonards
Sussex Country Properties
11, HAVELOCK ROAD Tel. 272

SHOE FITTERS
Agents for "Norvic," "Mascot," "Lotus," "Delta," "Jaeger," "K," "Queen," "Arch Moulded."
GEO H. HALL & SON
28 ROBERTSON STREET, HASTINGS
REPAIRS Tel. 716

H. FRANKLIN BAIRD
CHEMIST
Sole Agent for
Elizabeth Arden's Preparations
2, Cambridge Gardens, Hastings
(One minute from Post Office)

HERBERTMORGAN
LADIES'
COATS SUITS SKIRTS
FROCKS & HATS
20, ROBERTSON STREET, HASTINGS
A Reputation for Quality and Satisfaction Since 1881

SUSSEX

HASTINGS
(Continued)

WATMOUGH & BADDELEY
FAMOUS FOR FABRICS and EXCLUSIVE COLOURINGS
13, WELLINGTON PLACE, HASTINGS
Late Metcalf & Kirkpatrick
Telephone 1694

WORTHING

JOHN K. HUBBARD
SOUTH STREET, WORTHING
Tel. 323
LADIES' FASHIONS

WE SPECIALISE
In producing Wearing Apparel of Comfort and Accommodation
H. A. WEBB
H. A. WEBB and E. F. WEBB
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailor
21 CHAPEL ROAD, WORTHING
Overcoats of Quality Ready to Wear
Chauffeurs' Liveries Complete Phone 795

IVENS, KELLETTS and CHILDS, Ltd.
Grocers and Provision Merchants
English Bacon and Sullington Cheddar a Speciality
RETAIL STORES:—
8-9 BROADWAY . . WORTHING
78 MONTAGUE STREET . WORTHING
81 ROWLANDS RD. . . . WORTHING
THE SQUARE . . . STORRINGTON

BRAY & SON
Established 1834
Butchers, Fishmongers, Poultry & Game Dealers.
Phone: 320—Meat Department
Phone: 443—Fish, Game & Poultry
26 & 30 Warwick Street, Worthing
Your Favours Respectfully Solicited

JORDAN *and* COOK Ltd.
Artistic House Furnishers
35-37-39 South St., Worthing
Why go to London when we are here?

WARWICKSHIRE

BIRMINGHAM

Everything
for
LADIES
Ladies' Gowns, Coats, Skirts, Jumpers, Blouses, Millinery, Coatees, Corsets, Underwear, Nighties, Scarves, Hose, Gloves, Art Jewellery, Fancy Bags, Umbrellas, Laces, Silks, Dress Materials, Wash Goods, Perfumery, Haberdashery, etc.
Children's Frocks, Coats, Hats, Underwear, Hose, Gloves, etc.
ALSO HOUSEHOLD LINENS, including BLANKETS, DOWN QUILTS, Cretonnes, Cushions, Sheets, Bedspreads, Pouffes, Fancy Linens, etc.
Packhams BIRMINGHAM

High Class Fashion House
DURLEY RAY Ltd.
Martineau St. Corner
BIRMINGHAM
Tailored Suits, Coats, Gowns, Blouses, Millinery & Sportswear.
TEL. CEN. 0149

ART NEEDLE WORK
EMBROIDERY SILKS
COTTONS and WOOLS
TRY
The Handicraft Shop
1 Colonnade Passage
(Side of Theatre Royal)
NEW STREET

For MILLINERY & GOWNS
Ladies' individual requirements carefully studied. Large sizes in Hats and Gowns always in stock.
CHAMBERLAIN
18 Martineau St., Birmingham Tel. Cent. 3428

Tel. Victoria 0757
F. G. THOMAS
DRAPER and HOSIER
Agent for the "GOBLIN"
VACUUM ELECTRIC CLEANERS
531 Green Lane Small Heath

PHOTOGRAPHY
Edgar Turner
48 Francis Road, Edgbaston

WORCESTERSHIRE

MALVERN

PRINTING
Lecture Posters, Circulars, Synopsis,
Linotype Installation
ENQUIRIES INVITED.
M. T. STEVENS Ltd. Malvern

WORCESTER

Also at Rugby, Coventry, Nuneaton, Burton-on-Trent
Partners: S. S. Yates, C. C. Connop
Yates & Co.
Costumiers & Furriers
34 HIGH ST.

WALES

CARDIFF

Samuel Hall Ltd
Established Over 60 Years
THE HOUSE OF QUALITY
COATS, GOWNS, MILLINERY, SILKS, VELVETS, TWEEDS
Artistic and Useful HOUSEHOLD LINENS
Expert Tailoring and Dressmaking
8, 9 & 10 HIGH STREET and ARCADES CARDIFF

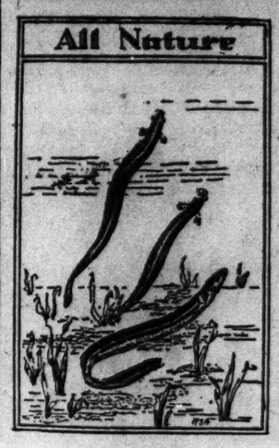
Pentfound Bros.
SHOE FITTERS
PARK HALL BUILDINGS, CARDIFF
Agents for Bective, Queen, Jaeger
Church's Arch Moulded, Norvic, Mascot, etc.
Tel. 1052 Established 1880

SWANSEA

GEO. A. TANDY
West End Sports House
If you are interested in SPORT ask for our Catalogue. We cater for all sports.
40 ST. HELENS ROAD, SWANSEA

DAILY FEATURES

All Nature



Eels

EELS, with their elongated, snake-like bodies, are classified as a low form of fish life. Some varieties have fine scales sunken into the skin, but others are without them. It is not unusual to find a narrow rim of soft fins outlining the top and bottom of the adult eel, and a propelling fin on either side near the head is frequently noted.

Fully grown eels found in fresh water are generally females, as mature males seem to remain in the sea, or at least in brackish tidewater areas. A large eel—sometimes six feet in length—inhabiting large river basins of South America, has peculiar "electric" organs along the posterior part of its body capable of imparting a shock.

The life history of eels is indeed strange, and not until late years has anything definite been known about where they went to spawn. Great throngs of fully grown eels would start off together and leave the rivers and ponds in the autumn, usually at nightfall on their way to the sea. Then they would disappear; but small eels were often seen passing up the river from the sea in multitudes, to distribute themselves among bodies of fresh water where they remain for years.

A portion of the sea near Bermuda is now thought to be the place where both European and American eels go to spawn. While in the youthful, or elver stage, they are quite transparent and appear like active leaves of grass, as they do not assume the typical eel shape until about their second summer. At first they are no larger than a bone knitting needle; and it takes four or five years for them to grow large enough to migrate.

The coloring varies with their age; much yellow shows in the small eels, while the older ones become a silvery green. Their shape is suitable for their habits of wallowing in the mud, and moving about among stones in search of food.

These queer fish are used as food by some, and the annual catch along the Atlantic coast alone amounts to about $250,000. About 200 species have been recorded.

A Word a Day

Advent

Ad-vent is accented on the first syllable; *a* as in *hat*, *e* as in *get*.

The student of Latin will readily see in this word the familiar roots: *ad*, "to," and *venire*, "to come"—*adventus*, from which our word sprang directly, meaning "a coming to, an approach."

We use the word to designate a coming or an approach, especially an arrival of importance. When capitalized, "Advent" is used in an ecclesiastical sense, and is applied to the period including the four Sundays before Christmas and to the "first and expected second coming of the Messiah."

Example: "Flowers and birds heralded the advent of spring."

Notes and Queries

Etc. (Mrs. E. L. S.)—This familiar abbreviation, conveying the sense of "and others of like kind," is a shortened form of the Latin *et cetera* (literally "and other things"), pronounced *et set'-er-a*, first two *e's* as in *get*, third as in *maker*, *a* as in *sofa*. In proper reading in public the abbreviation should be read with the full four syllables of the original. A rendering of it as "and so forth" or "and so on" would be a gratuitous translation, quite as unealled for as would be the interpretation of any other Latin word or phrase encountered.

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

Brevities

Detroit News: The works of Rachmaninoff, the famous composer, have been boycotted in Moscow. Under the Five-Year high pressure plan, his Prelude in C sharp minor was found to be much too slow.

Los Angeles Times: Another need of the times is a typewriter that will make a noncommittal wiggle when you aren't sure about the spelling.

In Lighter Vein

Etiquette

An American film producer asked an English friend to watch the "shooting" of one of his "society" films to see that it was all right.

After a time the Englishman asked: "Why does that man keep on his hat when he's talking to a lady in the drawing-room?"

"Sure," said the producer, "he can't take it off—another lady's coming in presently and he's got to raise his hat to her."—*London Tatler.*

The Little Stiff

Smith (to partner at hotel dance, conscious that his dancing is not quite up to scratch): "Er—I'm a little stiff from ping-pong, you know."

His Partner (coldly): "Really! And where's that?"—*Humorist.*

A Broad Hint

Daughter (entertaining swain in the small hours): "Has Father gone to bed yet?"

Mother: "No. He's in the cellar, reading."

Daughter: "Whatever is he reading in the cellar?"

Mother: "The electric-light meter!"—*Humorist.*

Passing Show

Little Girl: "Pardon me, Mr. Sentry—but my boy friend's just threatened to join the army if I won't promise to marry him—so will you let me see how he would look in your hat?"

A Quotation for Today

NE'ER yet by force was freedom overcome.—JAMES THOMPSON.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Grandma Gets a Home

Columbus, O.

A FARMER near here with a wife and nine children, made room in his household some time ago for an elderly woman without means of support, and seemingly forgotten. He said that "with such a big family the food for just one more at the table wouldn't be missed." The woman became "Grandma" to the family and easily won her way into the hearts of all. Recently, however, some friends came and took her back home.

Just a few days afterward the farmer, selling apples from door to door, was stopped by an elderly woman, who asked if he knew how one could get into the poorhouse. Her insurance money had been used up, and she seemed to have no place where she felt welcome. He said he didn't know just what the procedure was, but suggested, with eyes atwinkle, that she come out to his place while he made an investigation.

A few days later the woman found herself in the home of the farmer and his big family. There was, of course, no investigation concerning the poorhouse for the children found in her a new "Grandma" and refused to let her go.

So the new "Grandma" has found a new home where she will not have to worry about indifference, loneliness or the necessities of life, and instead can look forward to many years of usefulness and happiness.

Odds and Ends

Prohibition in Japan

A petition favoring prohibition in Japan has already received about 3,000,000 signatures, 80 members of Parliament being among the signers.

Per Capita Wealth

Nevada leads the states in per capita wealth, with $6318; Mississippi brings up the rear with $1242 per individual.

Jack Tar

The nickname "tar" for a sailor is said to have originated in the custom of sailors painting their trousers with tar to make them waterproof.

The Children's Corner

Moving Day for the Scroggins Family

MR. SCROGGINS snapped his eyes and clapped his hands, meaning he was delighted.

"Now, Missus S.," he called to his wife, who was in the kitchen while her husband was in the sitting room, "wrap up the lunch and put on your things. We're ready to move."

The wife of the old squirrel stuck her head in the sitting room door.

"So that's it," she said, pointing to a package on the floor.

"That, my dear," said Mr. Scroggins, "is, without any doubt, it. Let me show it to you again," and he unwrapped the package. It contained a piece of canvas folded four times and when Scroggins unfolded it, there was a quite large piece of canvas lying there on the floor before them.

"And you want to put that up and sit under it?" said Mrs. Scroggins, her hands being clasped underneath her apron.

Scroggins laughed and skipped up and down on the canvas.

"That, my dear, is the plan," he said, "and it's a good one, as you shall see. So hurry and get on your things. We should be on the move."

As Mrs. Scroggins went to put on her things, meaning her coat, small fur piece and bonnet, her husband danced back and forth on the canvas, then swiftly folded it, put it in the bundle, tied the bundle, put on his shiny high hat slightly to one side so as to look rakish, took the bundle under his arm and stepped out on the front porch.

When Mrs. S. came out wearing her things and carrying the lunch in a basket, her husband seized her arm and hurried her from Ulmus Americana (American elm) to a spot which he seemed to have in his eye, down on the Common in a secluded corner under another elm, Ulmus Campestris.

Overhead was an April-soft sky, a sky which hovers over Boston Common only twice or three times in April—oh, so blue and clear and with such sparkling air under it.

While Mrs. Scroggins unpacked the lunch, Mister Scroggins unpacked the canvas. Then he found some sticks, put them under the canvas, and when

"Come in, my dear," said Mr. Scroggins.

he had fixed it quite firm the old squirrel stooped and went inside. Without a doubt, the canvas had become a tent—an outdoor house. From within you looked right into the air and at the sky—no windows nor doors nor anything except the canvas roof over your head.

"Come in, my dear," said Mr. Scroggins.

Mrs. Scroggins went in, carrying the lunch.

"Oh, oh, oh," she said as she felt the shelter over her head. "Isn't this lovely."

Her husband chuckled and rubbed his hands.

"My dear, there's nothing quite like a tent. And now, if you please, we'll eat lunch and do a bit of gloating."

So they ate lunch and gloated over their tent, and after a few minutes some visitors, sparrows and pigeons, came, and everyone greatly admired the tent and the lunch and everything. Mister Scroggins explained the advantages of a tent.

"You see," he said, "you can take it down and fold it and take it with you. Which," he pointed out, "you cannot do with a house."

Animal Puzzle

Y	E	S	K	D	E	F	R
I	K	U	X	O	R	I	E
M	N	O	A	E	B	T	G
O	R	Y	L	M	R	A	O
B	K	A	G	U	A	M	L
A	C	N	J	N	H	S	E
P	E	T	I	R	E	Y	N
L	O	G	M	P	L	A	X

Start at any letter, read up or down, right or left, or diagonally, and find the names of 41 animals. Where double letters occur in a word (as oo) the same letter may be used twice.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Balloons Puzzle:
Colony, Colon, Coon, Coo, Co., O.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 15, 1931

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

The Christian Science Monitor
Editorial Board

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr. James E. Patton, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Monitor Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire newspaper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

Spain a Republic

SPAIN is to be congratulated on having made the transition from monarchy to republic with a complete preservation of orderly government, with virtually no violence except of speech and with the very evident support of overwhelming public opinion for the change.

Such a transition without civil war and a period of chaos is the more remarkable tribute to the stability of the Spanish people when it is considered that the falling régime was one of absolutism and dictatorship. Such reigns are notoriously difficult to end without explosion; witness the France of Louis XVI, the Mexico of Porfirio Diaz and the Russia of Nicholas II. Indeed, it is said that Lenine looked upon Spain as ripe for Communism by way of violent reaction from Monarchism.

But the reaction has come by the peaceful processes of a day of municipal elections which the Republican leaders turned into a test of sentiment, not on local but on national issues. The sweeping pluralities by which the Republicans, with Socialist aid, routed the candidates of the Monarchist coalition in virtually all sections of the country, especially in the larger centers of population, made it perfectly clear that the great majority of the people wished the abdication of King Alfonso XIII and presumably the establishment of a republic. Even his reported proposal to vacate the throne in favor of his third son, the Infante Don Juan, was brushed aside along with the prospective de la Cierva Cabinet by the post-election ultimatum of the Republican spokesman, Niceto Alcala Zamora.

It is to Alfonso's credit that, after having given a superb exhibition of monarchical tight-rope walking during several years of less sharply defined crises, he did not allow himself to be drawn into another effort to proclaim a military dictatorship. Under these circumstances he will no doubt retain even in exile some of the popularity which was his during less troublous years of his reign.

This last of the Bourbons started his rule at the beginning of the century with a magnificent capital of prestige accumulated by his prudent mother, Maria Christina. He has been described as Spain's cleverest politician, but this cleverness led to his undoing. For he was not a far-seeing statesman; he merely played the political game, which alienated his warmest friends. He took personal part in all Spanish affairs and in so doing encountered vicissitudes which slowly but surely undermined his popularity.

From one point of view his reign was one long dictatorship, though only dropping constitutional forms when Primo de Rivera served as a screen for the monarch. When this dictatorship, no longer tenable, was followed by the feeble control of Damaso Berenguer and then the belated tolerance of Juan Bautista Aznar, the downfall was well under way. A dictatorship which set aside the political liberties of the Spanish people and suppressed public opinion in press or parliament was bound to end in collapse.

But fortunately Spain appears to have found a capable and intrepid leader in the man who, politically at least, engineered the collapse. Señor Alcala Zamora, in his first actions as Provisional President of the Spanish Republic, has shown those qualities of balance and sureness which will be greatly needed in the crucial days yet to come. It is of the highest importance that a government should be consolidated immediately which can hold extremist elements in check.

Twice before Spain has had short-lived republics, in 1868 and 1873; but the Spanish people have come a long way since then, as their conduct of this revolution has shown. It is especially gratifying, for instance, that Catalonia, first to declare a republic under the Separatist leader, Francisco Macia, has announced its adherence to the Federated Republic of Spain and to the Zamora Government. It now remains to be seen whether the Spanish people will prove themselves equal to the responsibilities of democracy—with every indication that they will.

Attacking a Public Nuisance

BY CALLING police attention to an airplane vociferously insulting Easter Sunday with loudspeaker advertising, the Rev. Dr. Christian F. Reisner of New York performed an important service to humanity. Like many another invention of wide scope, the airplane is a threat as well as a promise. It can hardly do worse than turn the skies into a place and background for advertising, either by ingeniously writing advertising "messages" in smoke or by enunciating them through loudspeakers to the accompaniment of so-called popular song. Yet this it will do if an opportunity be furnished.

Let those who will argue that no perspicacious advertiser would adopt so objectionable a manner of announcing his commodity, there are still plenty of unperspicacious advertisers to create a new and far-flung nuisance. To such as these any advertising is good advertising—and the worse the better. A brief study of the history of almost any nuisance will show that it need never have come about if it had been recognized, and objected to by a reasonably large public, in its initial stages.

Here, indeed, is a situation in which legislators might well and wisely anticipate a future public opinion, avoid much trouble, and injure no legitimate advertising if they enacted legal protection for the sky against commercial misuse. The brief study of nuisances will show that legislators do not act in this fashion. The nuisance is allowed to become established; and then a long, slow process is necessary even to approach the restoration of proper conditions.

Mankind needs the unimpaired beauty of the sky; it would not be well with us if there was not a wide and understanding sympathy with the poet's defiance:

> I care not, Fortune! what you me deny;
> You cannot rob me of free nature's grace;
> You cannot close the windows of the sky,
> Through which Aurora shows her brightening face.

Closing those windows was just what the airplane was up to on Easter Sunday. All honor, therefore, to the clergyman who made protest by complaining to the police.

The episode was significant; and its moral is that now is the time when all who don't want this sort of thing to happen should unhesitatingly, here, there and wherever they can, make their disapproval unmistakably evident.

Nullification Vetoed

GOVERNOR EMMERSON'S courageous veto of the bill to repeal the Illinois state enforcement act brings sharply to the front a question which agitates many other states, namely: Is repeal of state dry codes the right way to overthrow the Eighteenth Amendment? Refusal of a state to assist in carrying out a constitutional provision Mr. Emmerson bluntly calls "nullification."

He declares, "Illinois has never yet seceded from the Union," and adds:

> It is quite evident to me that the repeal of these acts is not a mere gesture of disapproval of prohibition, as some would have it appear, but tends to strike at the fundamental unity of national government under the Federal Constitution.

Those wets who with one breath declare prohibition fosters disregard for law and with the next plead for disregard of one section of the nation's fundamental law will not relish this characterization of attempts to repeal state dry codes. Yet they can scarcely avoid the "nullification" label, distasteful as it may be.

"This is not the orderly and legal method for securing this change," Governor Emmerson points out. Yet orderly or not, legal or not, it is a method which wets have not hesitated to propose in many states and to force through in five. They have argued that the Eighteenth Amendment imposes no obligation but merely grants permission for the states to accept joint responsibility with the Federal Government in making prohibition effective.

Yet the fact that only one State, Maryland, refused to back up the Volstead Act with its own dry code indicates that the Amendment was generally regarded as implying at least a moral compulsion upon states to set up concurrent enforcement laws. And certainly an anarchic condition would arise if the states should insist generally that they are free to adopt policies contrary to those of the nation.

And as a matter of reason and practice, state abandonment of enforcement is not the way to get rid of nonenforcement. Governor Emmerson makes the fallacy clear in a penetrating sentence:

> We cannot cure individual disregard for law by state disregard for the Federal Constitution.

He goes on to point out some of the evils to which repeal of the state enforcement act would have opened Illinois:

> The police, sheriffs, constables and other law-enforcing officers, numbering tens of thousands, could not under state law interfere with the sale of liquor to school children, the operation of stills and dramshops near schools and colleges, or any other trafficking in intoxicants.
>
> The only protection from these evils would be the activities of a comparatively few federal agents, unless some measure of power remains in municipalities by ordinance, but this would necessarily be weak and ineffective.

Is such a price worth paying merely to make a protest against prohibition?

The wets are charging that the Governor has flouted the mandate of the people as expressed in a referendum favoring repeal last fall. But what are the facts? Discussion of repeal has shown clearly that many voters did not understand that it would mean abrogation of all state regulations on liquor. Even so, the total vote for repeal was 106,000 less than a majority of all votes cast and was only one-third of the 1928 presidential vote. Moreover, fewer votes were cast in the referendum in favor of repeal than were cast in a similar poll in 1922, when nobody pretended that the result was truly indicative of the public will.

The drys are rejoicing that Illinois has been saved from formal nullification. But that rescue is not enough. Illinois and every other state needs to be saved from informal nullification. Even in states where a vast majority of the people support and observe the law there are groups and communities where it is defied. Federal enforcement is more than difficult unless actively supported by local sentiment.

The drys, by unremitting effort to demonstrate both the evils of unrestrained liquor and the benefits of prohibition, can do much to eradicate opposition which in greater or less degree today nullifies the Eighteenth Amendment. Only by education, not by mere denunciation of the wets, will they veto this kind of nullification. And until this is done no believer in prohibition should rest. To block formal and consent to informal nullification is not a satisfactory victory.

Peace on British Railways

PEACEFUL acceptance by the National Union of Railwaymen of the reductions in wages recommended by the National Wages Board in settlement of an extended dispute has brightened the prospects of British industry generally. It means far more than the avoidance of a disastrous strike in one of Britain's key industries, important as that aspect of the question is. The willingness of the workers, in face of extraordinary economic conditions, to make substantial sacrifices in order to restore prosperity shows the emergence of a new temper in industry—a temper which may have repercussions not confined to the transport trade, or even to the British Isles.

The union's action means a sacrifice of no slight order. Some 600,000 railway workers are called upon to lose something like £6,000,000 annually in wage reductions varying from 2½ per cent to 5 per cent. Even though wages in the British railway industry are very much higher than they were before the war, they are still in general somewhat low, and it is estimated that there are nearly 50,000 railway employees getting a rate of less than forty-five shillings a week. It is therefore a gratifying feature of the award that no worker is to have his salary reduced to less than forty-one shillings weekly.

In the circumstances it is difficult to see how the companies could be expected to afford their employees better terms. Their revenues in 1930, owing to the indifferent state of trade and the competition of road transport, were £7,445,900 less than in 1929. Reckoned on the basis of a percentage of the total receipts, stockholders' interest in 1930 was only just a little more than half what it was in 1913, so that the investing public, in this as in other industries both in Britain and elsewhere, has borne its share of the burden. Even so, the companies in 1930 had to face a deficit of £13,750,000, while the deficit for this year is expected to be £16,000,000. In view of these facts it is not surprising that the wages board was unanimous in requiring some sacrifices from the workers, though not such large sacrifices as the companies had asked.

But these sacrifices, unless accompanied by determined efforts on the part of the companies to render their services still more attractive to the public than they are at present, will not in themselves be sufficient to restore the railways to prosperity. Like every industry that hopes to give a useful account of itself to the community, the railways should take every possible advantage of opportunities to increase their efficiency, especially in respect to speed, comfort, and reliability. Given progressive management, the railways may well stage a recovery which will make it possible to treat this as only a temporary reduction in wages, opening the way toward a greater prosperity for both workers and owners.

Those Flying Windmills

ONE of John Groundling's problems in assessing the progress of aviation is to draw the fine line of distinction between valuable ideas and "freak" innovations. Years ago, he thought the Wright brothers were just a couple of nice young chaps who would have been better off if they had stuck to bicycles. He thought that Count Zeppelin was a visionary. In the B. L. (Before Lindbergh) days, he advocated a law to prevent ocean flying.

Mr. Groundling admits his mistake. But every year he sees the parade of strange inventions—airplanes that flap their wings like birds, but somehow do not fly; huge planes that look like sausages; diminutive ones that look like nothing anyone ever saw before. He isn't sure. And so he shakes his head at the mention of autogiros, those windmill flying machines that hover apparently motionless overhead and can land in the back yard. Mr. Groundling will wait and see—and while he is waiting, Miss Amelia Earhart takes one of these queer ships to a height of 19,000 feet, establishing a record for autogirated altitude flight.

This single flight is of importance only in that it demonstrates that the autogiro is capable of much of the performance of the standard airplane in addition to its inherent qualities of slow speed and high maneuverability. If Mr. Groundling continues to look at it askance, it is probably because the autogiro appears to resemble the helicopter, a type of craft not yet proved widely successful. The helicopter attempts to lift itself by the rotation of horizontal "propellers." The autogiro's action bears little relation to this scheme, being based on newer aerodynamic fundamentals which afford one of the most promising fields for modern aviation research.

Mr. Groundling has an elementary idea of how it works. He can picture two airplanes passing on the same level. He can picture what would happen if they suddenly became fastened to the ends of a long steel bar. They would go around in a circle, chasing each other. And if Mr. Groundling could hang from a rope tied to the center of the bar, he would remain in the same place in the air while the airplanes pursued each other at high speeds. So with the autogiro; instead of conventional wings, it employs windmill blades, which revolve in the air currents at tip speed of perhaps 200 miles an hour. The fuselage, suspended from them, hovers in apparent suspension or rises and descends almost vertically.

Thus the autogiro holds promise of answering one of the most perplexing problems of aeronautical development—a craft capable of landing and taking off from restricted areas. Its inherent stability advances it as a type of aircraft suitable for the development of private flying. Research since Juan de la Cierva, son of the Spanish statesman, built the first successful autogiro in Spain has developed a forward speed comparable to the cruising rate of the average private craft. Mr. Groundling will do well to watch these "windmill ships" today because he may be using them tomorrow.

Editorial Notes

Some stores in Paris have installed electric systems which light up the show windows whenever a pedestrian passes. Those who find themselves unable to resist the temptation of purchasing unneeded objects might possibly appreciate more, however, a system which would put the lights out as they pass.

The Associated Press reports that nearly 700,000,000 pounds of peanuts were grown in the United States this last twelve months. Thus everything is now ready for the baseball season and the circus.

Others need to "get" what a professor told Atlantic City (N. J.) Rotarians about the 106 words meaning "get": he meant, get acquainted with synonyms.

Eggs are being used as currency in Armenia. A drop in money values there might prove disastrous.

Well, if the race horse named "Coolidge" refuses to run, he may become a draft horse.

Watching the World Go By

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

NEW YORK

BEFORE some 2000 diners recently gathered in one of New York's sumptuous hotels Mayor "Jimmy" Walker joked gayly about the charges of inefficiency and neglect of the duties of his office preferred against him by a group of representative citizens, and held by Governor Roosevelt of sufficient importance to justify an official investigation.

The Mayor declared that he would offer no defense at the moment, since the occasion was social rather than political—its nonpolitical nature being indicated by the presence of the "boss" of Tammany Hall, several district leaders, an occasional inspector of police, two United States Senators, a borough president or two, and several magistrates. It was further emphasized by cheers for "our next Mayor" which followed the really admirable speech of the hero of the evening.

For the speech was admirable politically precisely because from it was omitted anything that savored of defense. The people gathered there represented fairly that great body of New York opinion which is indifferent to graft, corruption and police infamies so long as the gayeties of the metropolis are not limited. As the "playboy" of municipal politics, Mayor Walker appeals strongly to them. "The man who," one jovial orator claimed, "has done most to make the people of New York happy, and gay and joyful in difficult times," had evidently nothing to fear from that section of the electorate represented by his auditors on this occasion.

City politics doesn't differ much today from the type in vogue in Rome when bread and circuses were all the populace demanded in exchange for political support. Bread, perhaps, has been a little difficult to come by for a considerable proportion of New York's electorate, but the Walker administration has not lacked for circuses.

Among political observers here there is a very general doubt whether the Seabury investigation will bring forth anything that will seriously shake the popularity of New York's young Mayor. If he is not reëlected it will be because Tammany may think two terms sufficient even for one with his genius for governing without effort. At this moment there is not apparent any such awakened indignation in the electorate as brought about the election of Mayor Mitchel or Mayor Strong. Perhaps the Seabury investigation may furnish fuel for a fire of public wrath, but most political observers doubt it.

* * *

The American Society of Newspaper Editors meets tomorrow in Washington. Year after year it has refused to confer upon its directors authority to discipline members for gross violation of the very beautiful code of ethics with which the society's records are adorned. This year it contemplates the unpleasant spectacle of a member in good standing under indictment for wholesale offenses against the law by which thousands of families in his State have been reduced to destitution and beggary. He faces the penitentiary, but even were he sent there, nothing in the society's constitution permits his expulsion. It seems reasonable to expect that this object lesson will convince the society that its code of ethics needs implementation as much as does the Kellogg pact.

* * *

I attended the other day a meeting of representatives of more than forty organisations interested in international affairs. The delegates were gathered for the purpose of considering how best to encourage the Administration at Washington to give something more than perfunctory support to the general conference for the limitation of armaments which has been called for next February. The great importance of this conference is recognized in all international circles, and even the State Department, for all its attitude of studied indifference, cannot but be aware of it.

The Versailles Treaty in disarming Germany did so with the explicit promise that steps would be taken for the progressive disarmament of the rest of Europe as well. Twelve years have elapsed and nothing definite has been accomplished. There have been preliminary conferences at Geneva which, in a plenitude of talk, have made clear the great difficulty of the problem. At last a conference which has plenary power to act has been summoned.

Observers who have the cause of disarmament at heart are much disquieted by symptoms in Washington of a disinclination to play any other part in this conference than that of a sympathetic onlooker. While no official statement has been forthcoming, the impression grows that the Administration thinks that the conference will deal mainly with land armaments, that the United States has no army at all comparable with those of continental Europe, and that, therefore, it has no place in the give-and-take with which the European problem must be settled.

Yet upon that settlement hang possibilities in which the United States is vitally concerned. A failure to secure some substantial reduction of armaments might justify Germany in a withdrawal from the League of Nations as an organization incapable of the fulfillment of its solemn promises. Such a failure would also confirm Russia in her distrust of the other European powers. The United States may indeed plead a lack of concern in the size or equipment of European armies, but her leaders cannot assert a lack of interest in world-wide peace.

The failure of the conference would inevitably encourage and multiply the forces that make for war, and should war come the United States would find itself most violently concerned with the proportions of the European armies. It is a poor piece of special pleading that would assert that the nation which prides itself on leading the way to the Pact of Paris, which repudiates all war, is to stand aloof and watch, without protest, all other nations diligently perfecting machines of war which may make war unescapable.

The protest of the peace and international societies should be so organized and popularized that Washington will have to give it heed. There are millions of citizens in sympathy with it.

* * *

And, apropos of the part the United States may play in preserving peace or encouraging war, a letter from Wickham Steed, widely known British publicist, sets up a new, and, it seems to me, a logical theory. As many people know, there is disquietude among European peace workers over the possibility that, in the event the League should attempt to stifle a threatened war by applying the weapon of an economic blockade of the aggressor, the United States would defeat the purpose by asserting its right as a neutral to trade with anyone it pleased. Such action would either defeat the disciplinary effort of the League, or make the United States, itself, the aggressor in a greater war.

Speaking before the American Society of Newspaper Editors at Washington just a year ago, Mr. Steed urged the United States to relinquish this right in the cause of world-wide peace. He asserted, with reason, that the absence of the United States from the League and its insistence upon its right as a neutral, to trade in defiance of a League blockade constitute the greatest possible menace to an enforced peace. Without, at the time, denying the existence of that right, he urged the United States to declare its purpose of not insisting upon it if by so doing the peace of the world would be put in jeopardy.

Mr. Steed now sets up the doctrine that no such right exists. The logic of his argument is perfectly clear—as unanswerable as that of Dr. Holmes in "The One-Hoss Shay." He asserts that "the conception of neutrality is derived solely and simply from the conception of war—no war, no neutrality." That is simple enough. Now the United States, together with the rest of the world, has renounced war as an instrument of national policy, and as a means of settling disputes. Thus, if war is illegal, the neutrality, which derives validity only from a state of war, is equally illegal.

While militarists have long been saying that in "the next war" there will be no neutrals because all will be drawn irresistibly into the conflict, Mr. Steed sets up the theory that there will be no neutral rights because no right can be based upon a state of affairs which all mankind has declared to be criminal.

It is all perfectly logical, of course. But a legal maxim has it, "In time of war law is silent"—and logic is in such case equally inoperative. Dr. Holmes's theory was that if every part of his "shay" was equally strong it would all go to pieces at once, and crumble into a heap of dust. Mr. Steed's theory is that, since war is renounced, neutral rights not merely are renounced, but cease to exist. Yet he has only to look around him to see how little the renunciation of war has checked the making of engines of slaughter and the marshaling of the legions. If in time of peace the Kellogg pact checks no nation's desire to arm, will it, in time of war, affect the desire of nations for trade?

Mirror of the World's Opinion

The opinions expressed in the quotations hereunder do not necessarily carry the indorsement of the Monitor.

A New Vacation Plan

BUSINESS management in the United States is looking into the winter vacation. A number of outstanding companies in industry, commerce and finance are coming to feel that the orthodox two weeks' vacation in the summer is not really sufficient, and that three weeks' rest is essential.

Because the peak load in many cases comes in the summer, those concerns who believe in cutting the goods according to the pattern offer additional vacation time to those employees who are willing to take their play time in the fall and winter months. There are business houses, especially large stores, who give a short winter vacation in addition to the regular summer holiday.

For example, J. P. Morgan & Co., in New York, subject to annual vote of the directors, gives its employees a late winter vacation of one week in addition to their regular summer vacation of three weeks. One of the outstanding department stores in New England gives every employee who has been in service for five years an extra week's vacation in winter. A large fire insurance company offers a three weeks' vacation period instead of two weeks, provided it be taken from Nov. 1 to April 1, instead of in the summer.

These departures from the routine vacation procedure show that industrial concerns are more and more taking an intelligent attitude toward the subject, although only a minority as yet make the vacation period and the slack time coincide.—*System Magazine.*

Weed Out the Loafers

OKLAHOMA CITY tested "unemployment" by demanding that an hour or two of labor be given in return for meals. Such a policy brought forth a welcome hegira, states the Daily Oklahoman, for it required but a few days to solve the unemployment problem in so far as professional idlers were concerned. As soon as loafers learned that they had to work for their food and were faced with the choice of working or starving, they left for other places.

As the Galveston News asserts, in citing Governor Sterling's experience with the spokesman for a delegation purporting to represent farmers and unemployed: "In more than one instance unemployment agitators have shown marked distaste for work when offered an opportunity to earn a living by working. And, beyond question, the country is infested with bums who are only too content to live on public generosity."

Undoubtedly the panhandler has made the most of the opportunity to appeal to public sentiment. Unemployment has been great enough without adding to the number. The Tulsa World comments that men, asking individuals on the street for the means to secure food, when led to eating places promptly disappear—money was what they wanted. It is not unusual, when no money is tendered, for mendicants of this stripe to pass on muttering curses and threats.

Professional beggars and idlers, according to police departments of large cities, form a considerable proportion of those at the soup kitchens and bake shops, seeking food intended for the worthy. There are normally 1,500,000 people in this country unemployed in good times. Most of them would not work if they had work. So it is desirable, in any analysis made of actual distress and in all measures taken to bring about relief, to separate the parasite from the industrious man who should be given work whenever it is possible.—*Manufacturers' Record.*

Othello's Occupation

IT seems that the great days of the sergeant-major are at an end. Henceforth he will be no longer the terror of recruits, the prop of commissioned ranks and the admiration of nursemaids. He will become, in short, nothing more than a voice and a two-dimensional figure. His instructions will cease to be interlarded with quaint and forcible expressions of opinion.

The British military authorities have decided that the "rookie" can learn the essentials of his profession through the medium of the talking picture. They intend to prepare films of demonstrations and research work; of ceremonial and barrack-square drill; of automatic machines—presumably machine guns and similar articles of warlike necessity—and of minor tactical exercises.

Who are destined to "star" in these films? Will the authorities import selected announcers from the British Broadcasting Corporation, priming them with the necessary data? Will they set Elstree above Savoy Hill, and employ some idol of the screen with sufficient facial control to impress his audience by sheer force of acting? Will they solicit the services of university professors, skilled in lecturing? Who knows? Perhaps they will preserve a chosen remnant of the sergeant-major breed, improve their enunciation, train them into modest and gentle ways of speech, and subdue the famous roar to that of any sucking dove.—*The Times* (London).

The Garden and the Cost of Living

IN Cincinnati, a big manufacturing concern revives an old-time method of unemployment—or employment—insurance. It parceled out among its employees a twenty-five acre tract and told them to make gardens and use the products to reduce the cost of living.

Doubtless among these factory-working gardeners will appear a considerable number who, because of early training on the farm, will be able to demonstrate how nearly adequate the product of a small plot of ground can be for the support of a family. . . .

Intensive cultivation works wonders in agriculture. A spade and a hoe are inexpensive equipment, but their operation upon even a tiny garden bed in a back yard can insure a family a large supply of the necessaries of life. Those seeking to make more secure the lot of wage earners will watch with interest this Cincinnati experiment.—*Detroit News.*